XIII

STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA

FOR THE

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS

SUBORDINATE TO THE

HOME, REVENUE & AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

I. — Administrative Divisions of British Territory.*

II. — Civil Justice.

III. — Criminal Justice.

IV. — Jails.

V. — Police.

VI. — Registration of Deeds.

VII. — Education.

VIII. — The Press.

IX. — Vital Statistics.

X. — Hospitals and Dispensaries.

XI. — Lunatic Asylums.

XII. — Vaccination.

XIII. — Municipalities.

XIV. — Revenue.

XV. — Surveys.

XVI. — Meteorology.

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XVIII. — Forests.

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* NOTE.—The Provinces of Berar and Mysore are not British Territory. But as Berar is administered in the same way as an ordinary British Province, and Mysore was so administered during the period to which these statistics relate, the figures for those Provinces have been incorporated in the present volume. In some statements the figures for Mysore have not been inserted as the statistics were not available.

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STATISTICS OF BRITISH INDIA

FOR THE

JUDICIAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE DEPARTMENTS

SUBORDINATE TO THE

HOME, REVENUE AND AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT.

No. 1.

*ADMINISTRATIVE DIVISIONS OF BRITISH TERRITORY.**

Name of Province.	Number of Divisions or Commissionerships.	Number of Districts.	Number of judicial and revenue sub-divisions	Area in square miles.	Population.	Towns with population over 50,000 souls	Number of villages	Land revenue of 1879-80.	Gross revenue, according to the civil estimates of 1880-81.
								Rs	Rs.
Madras	None	21	177	140,333	31,395,820	Madras, 397,552; Trichinopoly, 76,530, Tanjore, 52,175; Madura, 51,982; Bellary, 51,776, Salem 50,012.	59,546	4,93,50,000	9,59,00,000
Bombay	4	23	194	126,486	16,249,063	Bombay, 644,405; Ahmedabad, 116,873; Surat, 107,149, Poona, 90,436; Kurrachee, 53,526; Sholapur, 53,403.	34,580	3,62,50,000	11,32,80,000
Bengal . ..	9	44	130	150,656	60,733,078	Calcutta and Suburbs, 686,684, Patna, 158,900; Bhagalpur, 69,676, Dacca, 69,212; Gya, 66,843, Monghyr, 59,698; Cuttack, 50,878; Durbhunga, 50,660.	176,898	3,69,90,000	17,31,70,000
North-Western Provinces .	7	37	324	105,961	42,004,354	Lucknow, 273,126; Benares, 175,188; Agra, 149,008, Cawnpore, 113,601, Bareilly, 102,982, Meerut, 81,396, Shajahanpur, 72,683, Allahabad, 71,483, Mirzapur, 67,274, Furukhabad, 65,441, Moradabad, 62,582, Muttra, 59,261; Koel, 57,234; Gorakhpur, 51,117.	117,227	5,66,40,000	8,57,80,000
Oudh ...	4	12							
Punjab ...	10	32	128	107,010	17,611,498	Delhi, 160,553, Jullunder, 50,924; Amritsar, 142,381, Lahore, 128,441, Mooltan, 50,878, Peshawur, 58,430.	36,021	1,92,00,000	3,96,30,000
Central Provinces	3	18	53	84,208	8,173,824	Nagpur, 84,441, Jubbulpore, 55,188	34,553	62,30,000	1,31,60,000
British Burma .. .	3	29	92	87,220	3,154,470		15,306	61,70,000	2,26,50,000
Assam	None	11	23	45,302	4,129,972		20,848	38,30,000	78,50,000
Mysore .. .	None	8	113	24,744	5,055,412	Bangalore, 142,513, Mysore, 57,815	34,966	69,70,000	99,30,000
Berar	1	6	22	17,711	2,227,654	... .. .	7,540	62,90,000	84,60,000
Coorg ..	1	1	14	1,572	168,312		512	3,30,000	7,40,000
Ajmere ..	1	2	5	2,710	396,331	...	698	3,30,000	9,00,000
Total	43	234	1,285	893,893	191,286,789		538,704	23,85,80,000	57,14,80,000

* The Provinces of Berar and Mysore are not British Territory But as Berar is administered in the same way as an ordinary British Province, and Mysore was so administered during the period to which these statistics relate, the figures for those Provinces have been incorporated in the present volume. In some statements the figures for Mysore have not been inserted as the statistics were not available.

† These figures are taken from the Administration Report for 1879-80.

Note.—In this table are not included States under political control; and the gross revenues are exclusive of items of revenue, such as tributes, army refunds, receipts from guaranteed railways, which do not pertain to any particular Province. The area of the Sunderbunds is not included in the 1,50,656 square miles shown as the area of Bengal.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the NUMBER of CIVIL and

Name of Province.	High Courts.	Agents, Commissioners, and Recordees' Courts.	Chief District Courts.
1	2	3	4
Madras	1	3	21
Bombay	2*	2	23
Bengal	1	2	30
North-Western Provinces	1	2	22
Oudh	1	.....	4
Punjab	1	13	32
Central Provinces	1	5	18
British Burma	1	4	18
Assam	.....	.....	3
Berar	1	1	6
Ajmere and Coorg	1†	1	3
Total ...	11	33	180
Total for 1878 ...	11	34	190

* Bombay High Court and the Sadr Court in Sind. † Court of the Judicial Commissioner, Mysore and Coorg.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the NUMBER and DESCRIPTION of

Name of Province.	Money due						Rent not falling under the Rent Law.	Recovery of personal property or value thereof.	Suits for immoveable property.	Suits for specific performance of contract.	Suits to declare and establish rights to real property, including pre-emption, foreclosure, &c.
	On written obligation for sum certain.	On unwritten promise for sum certain.	On account stated.	For money paid or received.	For goods sold and delivered.	For breaches of contract not included in the above.					
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Madras	89,268	44,930	16,276	3,143	6,016	...	10,235	4,781	11,456	463	‡22
Presidency Small Cause Court	7,914	1,906	2,057	2,566	7,602	...	2,626	652	233	...	...
Bombay ...	100,394	7,990	17,217	1,570	7,950	958	4,419	2,151	9,294	9	5,238
Presidency Small Cause Court	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	..	...	...	...
Bengal	132,219	15,498	9,957	5,237	12,099	2,491*	5,490	7,468	25,627	4,883†	8,093
North-Western Provinces ...	57,916	4,655	5,558	1,625	2,305	1,522	1,138	3,428	6,046	106	4,280
Oudh ...	11,388	4,295	3,094	847	2,744	1,930	648	4,111	3,759	191	683
Punjab	88,104	44,629	44,733	1,206	7,953	2,957	3,125	14,026	12,542	275	2,626
Central Provinces . ..	39,506	14,944	1,593	768	9,721	1,827	835	11,492	3,669	53	425
British Burma	7,756	5,487	465	1,715	4,655	2,456	630	3,349	1,695	91	46
Assam	9,024	1,300	1,062	479	552	270*	84	1,661	2,979	166†	282
Berar	9,390	2,069	2,673	123	872	535	199	899	1,047	55	204
Ajmere and Coorg	5,682	1,005	1,718	228	93	78	73	195	..	...	291
Total ...	558,561	148,708	106,403	19,507	62,562	15,024	29,502	54,213	78,347	6,292	22,190
Total for 1878 ...	556,392	148,552	106,431	19,416	82,352	15,344	26,134	54,414	68,602	6,231	22,202

* Wages, work and materials. † Suits under the Specific Relief Act other than suits for declaratory decrees. ‡ Pre-emption cases.

1.

REVENUE TRIBUNALS during the YEAR 1879.

SMALL CAUSE COURTS.		SUBORDINATE DISTRICT COURTS.	SUB-DIVISIONAL COURTS.	VILLAGE COURTS.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
PRESIDENCY.	IN THE INTERIOR.				
5	6	7	8	9	
1	20	16	111	2,047	Madras.
1	8	102	410‡	.....	Bombay.
1	18	44	214	.....	Bengal.
.....	16	28	247	.....	North-Western Provinces.
.....	4	12	154§	.....	Oudh.
.....	12	126	294	.....	Punjab.
.....	6	36	81	.....	Central Provinces.
.....	4	115		.....	British Burma.
.....	.....	8	28	.....	Assam.
.....	3	10	27	.....	Berar.
.....	.....	3	26	.....	Ajmere and Coorg.
3	91	385	1,592	2,047	TOTAL.
		115			
3	87	450	1,584	2,030	TOTAL FOR 1878.

‡ These courts for the most part decide revenue suits only, and not civil suits proper. § Thirty-six of these are unpaid tribunals.

2.

CIVIL and REVENUE SUITS INSTITUTED during the YEAR 1879.

Suits to declare and establish personal rights.	Suits for an account.	Suits relating to religious endowments.	Suits to set aside judgments, contracts or obligations on the ground of fraud.	Suits for dissolution of marriage.	Suits for enforcement of matrimonial rights.	Suits for partition.	Suits relating to shipping.	Suits relating to religion and caste.	Rent and Revenue Laws.	Total number of suits, including other cases not shown under foregoing headings.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
574	99	34	169	227		763	7	2	5,157	218,777	Madras.
.	...	.	...	..		...	..	.	...	25,648	Presidency Small Cause Court.
90	84	19	101	20	84	106	20	23	8	158,220	Bombay.
...		..		...	...	...	...	.	.	33,989	Presidency Small Cause Court.
915	637	37	594	30	377	573	5	16	140,857	385,003	Bengal.
231	82	7	132	15	79	94		9	100,240§	192,846	North-Western Provinces.
213	57	11	132	5	123	45		18	24,293	60,105	Oudh.
542	361	18	286	95	1,199	534		7	8,567	245,102	Punjab.
67	30	3	77	17	215	4	..	...	13,355	101,035	Central Provinces.
72	21	...	23	875	130	160	...	17	11	33,992	British Burma.
67	24	3	9	3	192	4	.	14	1,902	22,111	Assam.
35	9	1	17	12	39	31	...	3	...	18,378	Berar.
24	18	1	...	8		6	..	12	365	9,892	Ajmere and Coorg.
2,830	1,422	184	1,540	1,072	2,438	2,820	32	121	294,755	1,505,098	TOTAL.
				335							
2,413	1,502	187	1,251	1,952	2,874	2,724	24	136	299,460	1,502,784	TOTAL FOR 1878.

§ Suits and applications.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the NUMBER and VALUE of CIVIL and REVENUE

NAME OF PROVINCE	NUMBER OF SUITS					
	Rs 5 and under	Rs 5 to Rs 20	Rs 20 to Rs 100	Rs 100 to Rs 500.	Rs 500 to Rs 1,000.	Rs 1,000 to Rs 5,000
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Madras	27,541	63,735	87,930	32,701	3,710	2,504
Presidency Small Cause Court	7,916	10,261	6,259	1,499	210	.
Bombay ...	8,111	41,128	86,277	26,379	2,146	1,029
Presidency Small Cause Court (cases instituted)	864	10,362	17,679	4,451	632	1§
Bengal (cases instituted) ..	92,809*	198,446†	66,509‡	52,083	6,134	4,321
North-Western Provinces (suits and appeals)	17,553	49,595	77,414	25,177	3,686	2,406
Oudh . .	10,734	23,657	20,826	4,942	652	449
Punjab . .	31,279	88,896	95,021	24,760	1,528	716
Central Provinces .	14,390	36,239	36,437	8,237	810	457
British Burma . .	2,364	7,930	16,594	5,872	636	272
Assam (cases instituted) . .	3,555*	11,132†	4,224‡	2,722	195	133
Berar . . .	341	3,665	9,612	3,841	368	132
Ajmere and Coorg . .	881	3,275	4,322	1,480	117	43
TOTAL	218,338	548,321	529,104	194,144	20,824	12,463
TOTAL FOR 1878	209,440	532,819	512,784	186,052	19,925	11,589

* Number of Rs 10 and under † Rs 10 to Rs 50 ‡ Rs 50 to Rs 100 § Above Rs 1,000.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the GENERAL RESULTS of the TRIAL of CIVIL and

NAME OF PROVINCE	Suits remaining from 1878	Filed during 1879 (including suits remanded and re-admitted)	Received by transfer	Total for disposal.	Transferred to other Courts	Plaints rejected or returned.	Dismissed for default	Withdrawn with leave	Compromised	Decreed on confession
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Madras ...	38,514	220,720	2,341	261,575	2,421	305	14,724	5,250	52,336	22,855
Presidency Small Cause Court	3,279	25,662	..	28,941		...	2,501	281	7,592	2,485
Bombay ..	36,797	161,673	1,720	200,190	1,638	1,448	16,039	1,866	21,462	16,029
Presidency Small Cause Court	3,204	33,989	...	37,193			...	.	.	...
Bengal . . .	50,928	426,885	38,871	517,542*c*	38,773	623	45,524	8,351	60,876	51,939
North-Western Provinces	11,475	166,973	7,530	185,978	7,499	933	13,977	6,302	22,527	33,672
Oudh	7,021	60,550	5,772	73,343	5,786*e*	441	9,557	2,133	3,689	8,559
Punjab .	14,730	244,187	8,970	267,887	50	4,641	42,865	2,499	57,464	46,422
Central Provinces ...	4,306	97,668	3	101,977	1	647	19,102	1,799	10,690	22,897
British Burma ...	712	33,905	119	34,736	148	120	5,844	547	2,621	4,138
Assam . .	2,615	22,359	906	25,933*g*	906	29	3,374	562	2,224	2,159
Berar ...	1,370	18,586	1,243	21,199	1,243	90	866	349	2,825	6,488
Ajmere and Coorg ...	513	9,892	51	10,456	51	289	1,109	441	1,324	2,321
TOTAL ...	175,464	1,523,049	67,526	1,766,950	58,516	9,566	175,482	30,380	245,630	219,964
TOTAL FOR 1878 ...	155,531	1,491,058	53,049	1,699,638	44,907	8,432	152,462	29,277	212,711	219,991

c Inclusive of 858 cases received on review.
g Inclusive of 53 reviews.
e 5,763 cases were transferred from old to new courts.

3.

SUITS DISPOSED OF in the CIVIL COURTS during the YEAR 1879.

VALUED AT			Number of suits not possible of valuation.	Total value of suits.	Name of Province.
Rs. 5,000 to Rs. 10,000.	Rs. 10,000 to Rs. 1,00,000.	Over Rs. 1,00,000.			
8	9	10	11	12	
				Rs.	
211	166	13	1,415	2,35,46,618	Madras.
.....	.....	.....	.....	8,60,899	Presidency Small Cause Court.
54	31	3	851	1,47,66,501	Bombay.
.....	.. ...	.....	.....	22,91,824	Presidency Small Cause Court (cases instituted).
662	401	25	812	5,25,65,389	Bengal.
222	113	6	.....	2,15,70,033	North-Western Provinces (suits and appeals).
51	27	2	.....	48,16,780	Oudh.
48	18	1	2,835	1,31,73,835	Punjab.
37	27	...	.....	60,86,111	Central Provinces.
27	11	31	210	42,05,260	British Burma.
8	8	1	133	19,63,246	Assam (cases instituted).
6	3	..	212	19,13,366	Berar.
7	46	4	...	9,51,875	Ajmere and Coorg.
1,333	851	86	6,468	14,87,11,737	Total.
1,249	843	54	8,306	17,93,87,910	Total for 1878.

4.

REVENUE SUITS in the COURTS of ORIGINAL JURISDICTION during the YEAR 1879.

Decreed *ex-parte*.	Dismissed *ex-parte*.	Contested.		Total disposed of, omitting transfers.	Pending at the close of 1879.	Pending		Average duration of suits in an ordinary court of the first instance (Munsif's Court).		Referred to arbitration.	Name of Province.
		Judgment for plaintiff in whole or in part.	Judgment for defendant.			Over two months.	Over four months.	Contested.	Uncontested.		
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
								Days.	Days.		
57,426	4,578	47,800	14,957	220,231	38,923	10,335	7,714	378	198	355	Madras.
9,473	6	3,099	587	26,156*a*	2,785	2,332	337	42	16	181	Presidency Small Cause Court.
75,053	4,549	25,705	5,249	168,022*b*	30,530	9,512	11,024	240	152	784	Bombay.
...	.	.	...	33,599	3,594	..	.		...	.	Presidency Small Cause Court.
139,192	13,249	74,056	27,987	421,797	56,972	14,828*b*	..	87	44	...	Bengal.
39,326	741	37,497	12,102	168,863*d*	9,616	2,478	626	44	24	810	North-Western Provinces.
7,523	1,624	18,622	9,644	61,792	5,765	1,164	1,297	35	29	459	Oudh.
22,557	1,445	58,036	21,752	257,681	10,156	933	140	25	16	3,779	Punjab.
13,334	688	20,873	7,429	97,459	4,517	334	21	32	22	419	Central Provinces.
6,596	107	8,931	4,837	33,843*f*	745	18	13	10	7	89	British Burma.
5,852	902	4,183	2,536	21,821	3,206	611*h*	...	67	35	...	Assam.
2,182	85	4,291	1,274	18,450	1,596	259	158	43	28	67	Berar.
1,403	50	3,068	458	10,123	230	22	2	23	15	165	Ajmere and Coorg.
379,917	28,024	306,161	108,812	1,539,837	168,635	42,826	21,332	...	..	7,058	Total.
348,245	29,528	302,725	105,541	1,484,276	170,405	23,375	21,324	...	...	6,915	Total for 1878.

a Inclusive of 132 cases which were nonsuited.
b Inclusive of 622 suits which are not shewn in any of the preceding columns (7 to 15).
d Inclusive of one case disposed of on merits, two cases otherwise disposed of, and 1,783 cases disposed of by arbitration, which are not shewn in the preceding columns.
f Inclusive of 52 arbitration cases.
h Over three months.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the BUSINESS of the CIVIL and

Name of Province.	Remaining from the previous year.	Instituted during the year.	Received by transfer.	Total.	Transferred.	Dismissed for default under sections 556, 577, Act X. of 1877.	Heard *ex-parte*.		
							Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Madras	3,501	7,331	1,795	12,627	1,799	229	145	57	99
Bombay (exclusive of revenue appeals).	3,603	3,929	1,356	8,888	1,352	205	510	36	37
Bengal	12,689	23,369	13,080	*b* 49,677	13,080	1,168	341	85	163
North-Western Provinces	3,160	12,504	5,075	20,739	5,071	209	295	25	43
Oudh ...	740	5,894	797	*c* 7,431	60	337	71	19	42
Punjab	2,009	14,949	302	17,260	31	834	3,910	38	132
Central Provinces .	455	5,538	12	6,005	*g* 238	306	613	38	202
British Burma .	183	1,911	...	*i* 2,094	...	24	180	3	17
Assam	443	1,389	484	*j* 2,330	484	34	28	7	17
Berar	89	697	..,	786	..	21	168	10	12
Ajmere and Coorg .	20	268	...	288	...	11	11	...	...
Total .	26,892	77,779	22,901	128,125	22,115	3,378	6,275	318	764
Total for 1878 ...	31,560	80,117	26,094	137,778	25,819	3,608	6,829	289	811

b Inclusive of reviews 77, remands 233, and revivals 229.

c Out of this number 2 were withdrawn, and 1 stayed.

g Transferred and rejected.

i One withdrawn.

j Inclusive of 6 reviews, 6 remands and 2 revivals

5.

REVENUE APPELLATE COURTS during the YEAR 1879.

Contested.				Total disposed of, omitting transfers.	Pending.	Pending over four months.	Objections under section 561, Act X. of 1877.	Objections allowed.	Name of Province.
Confirmed.	Modified.	Reversed.	Remanded.						
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
3,930	769	1,383	351	*a* 7,242	3,586	1,447	169	44	Madras
2,009	412	492	175	3,949	3,587	2,423	77	19	Bombay (exclusive of revenue appeals).
13,641	1,802	4,063	907	*c* 22,274	14,321	*l* 9,376	733	...	Bengal.
7,410	1,325	2,179	843	*d* 12,420	3,248	563	318	143	North-Western Provinces
3,172	397	988	413	*f* 5,710	1,558	Not given in report			Oudh.
5,224	899	2,349	1,600	14,986	2,243	715	22	9	Punjab.
2,135	416	854	588	*h* 5,152	615	Not shewn in report.	5	1	Central Provinces.
1,098	172	455	51	2,000	93	1			British Burma.
846	116	179	32	*k* 1,312	534	*l* 311	55		Assam.
237	39	101	60	648	138	18	2	1	Berar.
137	34	55	19	267	21	1	1	1	Ajmere and Coorg.
39,839	6,381	13,098	5,039	75,960	29,944	14,855	1,412	221	Total.
42,701	6,738	13,769	5,711	81,808	30,098	12,952	1,404	228	Total for 1878.

a Inclusive of 279 appeals withdrawn, compromised or decreed on confession

c Inclusive of 84 appeals summarily rejected, and 19 remanded *ex-parte*

d Inclusive of 91 appeals withdrawn

f Inclusive of 271 cases rejected without trial

h Excluding cases transferred and rejected.

k Inclusive of 48 appeals summarily rejected, and 5 remanded *ex-parte*

l Pending more than three months.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the NUMBER of CRIMINAL

Name of Province	Number of Tribunals					
	High Courts	Sessions Courts	Stipendiary Magistrates	Honorary Magistrates.	Benches of Magistrates	Village Officers exercising powers
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Madras	1	24	619	...		33,790
Bombay	2*	24	601	24		20,261
Bengal	1	32	375	1,092	160	
North-Western Provinces	1	19	404	74	32	...
Oudh .	1	4	107	45	..	
Punjab	1	13	334	118	19	...
Central Provinces ...	1	4	122	72	..	.
British Burma	1	5	137	3	.	...
Assam	...	2	49	25	...	
Berar . .	1	1	64	14	..	..
Ajmere		1	11	13	...	...
Coorg	1	1	11	.	...	11
Total .	11	130	2,832	1,480	211	54,062
Total for 1878	11	132	2,920	1,419	180	52,017

* Bombay High Court and the Sadr Court in Sind

No.

STATEMENT of OFFENCES REPORTED and of PERSONS

Name of Province	Number of offences reported during the year	Number
		Under trial
1	2	3
Madras	188,419	196,043
Bombay	77,993	126,949
Presidency Magistrates	31,442	32,958
Bengal	225,942	197,454
Presidency Magistrates	34,786	31,372
North-Western Provinces .	164,341	127,068
Oudh	73,361	45,807
Punjab	101,421	162,969
Central Provinces	47,968	51,568
British Burma	25,370	38,255
Assam	23,681	15,928
Berar	20,083	21,936
Ajmere	4,208	6,235
Coorg	952	1,595
Total	1,019,767	1,056,187
Total for 1878	1,138,231	1,132,403

1.

TRIBUNALS and the CASES DECIDED in 1879.

Number of cases decided by			Number of appeals decided by			Name of Province
Sessions Courts.	Magistrates.	Village Officers.	High Courts.	Sessions Courts.	Magistrates' Courts.	
8	9	10	11	12	13	
1,864	141,185	13,508	489	431	2,347	Madras
1,153	68,923	2,176	411	...	...	Bombay.
1,720	107,626	...	677	2,844	1,958	Bengal.
1,506	76,855	...	436	2,447	3,522	North-Western Provinces.
432	24,281	...	315	...	...	Oudh.
389	81,524	...	630	2,552	1,957	Punjab.
95	33,142	...	237	723	1,006	Central Provinces.
179	25,960	...		...	...	British Burma.
154	9,512	...	66†	220	125	Assam.
24	13,708	...	...	60	165	Berar.
22	3,281	...	...	55	18	Ajmere.
2	747	167	9	...	20	Coorg.
7,540	586,744	15,851	3,270	9,332	11,118	Total.
5,187	663,422	19,384	3,242	10,433	10,602	Total for 1878.

† By Calcutta High Court.

2.

TRIED, CONVICTED and ACQUITTED during the YEAR 1879.

of persons			Name of Province.
Acquitted or discharged.	Convicted.	Remaining under trial at end of year.	
4	5	6	
41,603	151,743	2,697	Madras.
55,445	68,798	1,807	Bombay.
5,743	27,094	29	Presidency Magistrates
62,053	129,859	5,149	Bengal.
2,277	28,878	50	Presidency Magistrates.
33,739	92,205	701	North-Western Provinces
19,686	25,514	481	Oudh.
74,167	86,650	1,844	Punjab.
14,368	36,528	396	Central Provinces.
12,620	25,450	157	British Burma.
5,463	10,195	247	Assam.
9,502	12,123	141	Berar.
2,822	3,291	65	Ajmere.
782	796	16	Coorg.
340,270	699,124	13,780	Total.
352,785	761,126	14,702	Total for 1878.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the GENERAL RESULT of CRIMINAL

Name of Province.	Number of persons dealt with.						
	Remaining at end of last year	Brought to trial during the present year.				Received by transfer.	Total.
		Under arrest by police.	Upon warrant.	Upon summons.	Voluntarily.		
Madras	3,546	114,495	18,072	166,735	12,995	8	(a) 319,895
Bombay	1,686	69,765	7,869	41,167	4,540	5,877	131,170*
Presidency Magistrates ...	.. ...	.....	.....	. ...	.....	.....	32,958
Bengal	5,328	100,275	10,638	77,301	3,797	69	201,264†
Presidency Magistrates ...	.....	.. ...	. ...	.....	.....	.....	31,372
North-Western Provinces ...	1,244	70,465	3,202	57,289	3,044	721	135,965
Oudh	614	26,147	1,759	16,059	1,063	5	46,391‡
Punjab	1,819	70,757	8,719	77,277	4,729	52	163,353
Central Provinces ...	269	32,846	3,405	14,626	711	3	51,860
British Burma ...	230	25,007	1,615	10,511	45	1,212	38,620
Assam	351	6,764	1,739	6,649	425	.....	16,312§
Berar	97	10,783	676	10,168	258	491	22,476
Ajmere	67	2,028	130	3,814	253	.....	6,292
Coorg	5	348	578	601	63	42	1,637
Total ..	15,256	529,680	58,402	482,197	31,923	8,483	1,199,565
Total for 1878 ...	16,895	611,990	59,904	469,111	34,429	8,923	1,278,338

(a) Inclusive of 4,044 persons who are not shewn in the preceding columns
† Inclusive of 3,856
* Inclusive of 266 cases which are not shown in the preceding columns
§ Inclusive of 384 persons received on commitment or reference.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the PUNISHMENTS INFLICTED by the

Name of Province.	Persons sentenced to							Persons ordered to give security.
	Death	Transportation	Imprisonment	Fine		Whipping		
				With imprisonment	Without imprisonment	In addition to other punishment	In lieu of other punishment	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Madras ...	86	448	49,928	5,243	94,567	993	5,615	106
Bombay	83	488	24,805	5,943	36,145	300	3,261	418
Presidency Magistrates	..	...	4,539	1	17,960	5	488	15
Bengal	52	321	30,743	5,374	84,384	445	3,304	9,036
North-Western Provinces ...	103	256	25,262	2,935	54,465	852	8,665	3,811
Oudh	50	128	7,925	2,196	13,578	223	2,185	1,556
Punjab ..	108	166	18,740	11,554	48,598	578	4,285	13,198
Central Provinces ...	26	30	12,629	2,560	20,282	581	4,546	844
British Burma	37	64	6,060	869	17,720	196	967	668
Assam	3	27	3,327	948	5,392	56	455	547
Berar	2	19	2,262	1,085	7,889	77	710	64
Ajmere	3	4	560	231	2,512	19	146	37
Coorg	2		122	52	376	2	25	217
Total .	455	1,951	186,902	39,291	403,868	4,327	34,652	30,517
Total for 1878 ..	697	1,913	242,814	43,879	392,070	6,395	67,168	24,368

3.

TRIALS in the TRIBUNALS of VARIOUS CLASSES in 1879.

Persons disposed of.					Remaining at end of the year.	Average number of days during which each case lasted.	Number of witnesses who attended.	Name of Province.
Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred	Died, escaped or transferred				
119,486	41,603	151,743	4,041	101	2,917	7	331,585	Madras
34,500	20,927	68,535	5,364	378	1,831	1 6	257,430	Bombay.
2,783	2,960	27,094	95	3	29	...	...	Presidency Magistrates
62,053		129,869	3,803	388	5,148	7	402,447	Bengal.
2,277		28,878	...	5	50	...	...	Presidency Magistrates.
17,193	17,857	96,888	2,634	454	939	13	299,344	North-Western Provinces
8,869	10,797	25,381	754	126	461	...	70,809	Oudh.
57,622	16,760	85,953	807	320	1,891	8	210,860	Punjab.
8,267	6,101	36,528	292	276	396	5	127,676	Central Provinces.
5,130	7,589	25,204	335	174	187	3	72,260	British Burma.
5,464		10,195	383	23	247	7	38,396	Assam.
2,605	6,897	12,123	267	443	141	7 8	42,620	Berar.
2,276	572	3,258	58	57	71	6 4	5,854	Ajmere.
297	485	850	5	38	16	2	2,759	Coorg.
259,028	132,543	702,499	18,841	2,786	14,324	6 2	1,862,040	Total
367,831	189,721	761,809	22,761	3,765	15,285	13·	1,998,302	Total for 1878

persons received on commitment or reference ‡ Inclusive of 744 persons who are not shown in the preceding columns

4.

VARIOUS CRIMINAL TRIBUNALS in 1879.

Details of Punishment									Name of Province
Number of persons sentenced to fine of		Total amount of fines			Number of persons sentenced to imprisonment of a term of				
Rs 10 and under	Over Rs 10	Imposed	Realised	Paid as compensation	15 days and under	15 days to 6 months	6 months to 2 years	Over 2 years	
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
(a) 83,391	(b) 16,419	Rs 10,46,629	Rs 3,19,290	Rs Not shown	26,061	20,643	2,200	1,024	Madras
34,995	7,094	4,07,883	2,64,024	21,632	7,965	16,125	3,458	778	Bombay
	...	83,983	64,566	4,217	1,898	2,119	522	.	Presidency Magistrates
76,828	12,930	7,75,459	6,60,336	51,245	5,866	18,125	5,523	1,228	Bengal
52,443	6,073	3,32,761	2,40,003	17,756	5,059	15,192	7,734	1,060	North-Western Provinces
14,401	1,673	98,180	71,996	9,883	958	4,697	2,013	260	Oudh.
49,500	10,652	5,37,349	3,97,634	45,718	3,795*	8,028	6,055	862	Punjab
(a) 16,370	(b) 6,493	1,95,783	1,72,792	3,947	1,230	7,649	1,721	352	Central Provinces
13,011	5,578	3,36,203	2,39,373	21,205	779	3,665	1,291	366	British Burma
4,567	1,773	80,882	76,160	8,357	733	2,000	499	95	Assam
7,594	1,393	83,161	62,331	8,199	962	1,927	491	111	Berar
2,441	302	19 111	11,014	580	131*	269	109	55	Ajmere
356	72	4,795	3,386	830	36	99	39	2	Coorg.
375,897	70,452	40,02,179	25,82,905	1,91,569	55,473	1,00,538	31,595	6,193	Total.
331 519	71,280	35,85,905	25,37,484	2,39,827	74,801	130,090	38,492	6,705	Total for 1878

(a) Rs 5 and under. (b) Over Rs 5 * One month and under.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the RESULT of APPEALS

Name of Province.	Number of persons appealing or applying for revision.	Number	
		Sentence confirmed or application rejected.	Sentences modified.
1	2	3	4
Madras	7,727*	4,362	778
Bombay	5,472	3,354	676
Bengal	12,740	7,661	1,244
North-Western Provinces	8,675	5,278	995
Oudh	6,140	4,271	271
Punjab	8,388	5,572	1,017
Central Provinces	2,350	1,252	377
British Burma	3,085	1,770	305
Assam	879	539	78
Berar	442	265	45
Ajmere	Not shewn in report	54	11
Coorg	51	19	16
Total ...	55,949	34,397	5,813
Total for 1878 ...	47,345	35,747	5,242

* This figure does not include the persons whose cases came up before the High Court as a Court of Reference and Revision.

5.

and REVISIONS in CRIMINAL CASES in 1879.

OF PERSONS.				
Sentences reversed.	Proceedings quashed	Remanded for further enquiry.	Pending at close of the year.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
5	6	7	8	
2,398	...	154	524	Madras.
928	155	20	240	Bombay.
2,173	209	314	776	Bengal.
1,054	2	233	120	North-Western Provinces.
340	9		111	Oudh.
1,603	109	132	302	Punjab.
557	91	90	73	Central Provinces.
641	14	17	333	British Burma
161	7	32	33	Assam.
108	1	...	14	Berar
8	..	...	...	Ajmere.
16	...	...	...	Coorg.
9,987	597	992	2,526	TOTAL.
9,505	492	1,070	2,119	TOTAL FOR 1878

No.

GENERAL SUMMARY SHOWING the DISTRIBUTION of the PRISONERS

1	2			3			4			5		
Name of Province.	Places of confinement.			Prisoners remained at the commencement of the year.			Prisoners received during the year.			Total.		
	Central Jails.	District Jails.	Lock-ups.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
Madras	7	29	...	18,838	783	19,621	26,250	2,874	29,124	45,088	3,657	48,745
Bombay	1	23	81	11,764	555	12,319	39,642	3,595	43,237	51,406	4,150	55,556
Bengal	9	43	96	18,520	715	19,235	84,655	5,319	89,974	103,175	6,034	109,209
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	7	46	29	35,572	2,195	37,767	93,746	8,054	101,800	129,318	10,249	139,567
Punjab	2	32	18	14,338	572	14,910	52,745	2,609	55,354	67,083	3,181	70,264
Central Provinces ...	3	16	...	4,447	392	4,839	15,504	1,966	17,470	19,951	2,358	22,309
British Burma ...	2	6	7	4,552	64	4,616	10,870	510	11,380	15,422	574	15,996
Assam	...	4	18	1,366	38	1,404	8,104	477	8,581	9,470	515	9,985
Berar	2	4	...	905	53	958	4,182	393	4,575	5,087	446	5,533
Ajmere	1	...	...	488		488	875		875	1,252	111	1,363
Coorg	...	1	...	90	13	103	896	91	987	986	104	1,090
Andaman Penal Settlement	1	...	...	9,212	989	10,201	1,292	91	1,383	10,504	1,080	11,584
Total ...	35	204	249	119,604	6,369	126,461	337,886	25,979	364,740	458,742	32,459	491,201
				488			875					
Total for 1878 ...	34	208	267	120,021	5,867	126,364	427,808	35,262	463,917	547,829	41,129	590,281
				476			847			1,323		

1.

of ALL CLASSES in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA during the YEAR 1879.

6			7			8			Name of Province.
Discharged from all causes.			Remained at the end of the year.			Total daily average of prisoners in the whole Province.			
Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
33,128	3,174	36,302	11,960	483	12,443	14,739	638	15,377	Madras.
39,654	3,534	43,188	11,752	616	12,368	12,239	634	12,873	Bombay.
85,560	5,300	90,860	17,615	734	18,349	17,971	721	18,692	Bengal.
101,191	8,583	109,774	28,127	1,666	29,793	32,577	1,971	34,548	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
52,757	2,627	55,384	14,326	554	14,880	14,888	580	15,468	Punjab.
15,304	1,951	17,255	4,647	407	5,054	4,581	398	4,979	Central Provinces.
10,940	500	11,440	4,482	74	4,556	4,437	55	4,492	British Burma.
8,126	469	8,595	1,344	46	1,390	1,390	47	1,437	Assam.
3,813	387	4,200	1,274	59	1,333	1,153	62	1,215	Berar.
865		865	498		498	504		504	Ajmere.
891	99	990	95	5	100	95	8	103	Coorg.
617	26	643	9,887	1,054	10,941	9,241	1,003	10,244	Andaman Penal Settlement.
357,981	26,650	379,496	105,509	5,698	111,705	113,311	6,117	119,932	Total.
865			498			504			
425,912	34,532	461,279	121,314	6,569	128,371	123,261	6,636	130,384	Total for 1878
835			488			487			

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the RELIGION, AGE, and PREVIOUS OCCUPATION

1	2													
	RELIGION.													
	A						B		C		D		E	
	Christian													
	a		b		c									
Name of Province	Europeans		Eurasians		Natives		Muhammadans		Hindus		Buddhists and Jains.		All other classes.	
	M.	F.	M	F	M.	F.	M	F	M.	F.	M	F.	M	F.
Madras	45	.	17	2	163	15	936	43	8,407	341	219	...	1,693	53
Bombay . .	55	..	7	...	91	2	3,554	106	7,256	461	108	1	38	1
Bengal	81	1	44	2	34	1	6,761	211	8,979	423	39	..	589	35
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	17	...	4	1	16		5,515	208	21,225	1,381	6	...	..	...
Punjab	9	1	3	.	5	1	8,617	304	3,073	128	2	..	1,653	66
Central Provinces .		..	.		18	.	536	30	2,887	280	20	3	1,011	79
British Burma	58	.	19		5		289	3	280	..	3,459	58	239	2
Assam	1	..	1		3		1,065	31	760	24	...		391	37
Berar	..	...	.	..	7	..	229	5	751	36	4	...	230	12
Ajmere	1		2		2		238		563		.	.	557	
Coorg	...	...	1		1	..	13	.	62	5	1	.	11	...
Andaman Penal Settlement .	4	...	3		26	1	2,450	274	7,317	771	...		179	9
Total ...	267	2	99	5	359	20	29,965	1,213	60,997	3,850	3,858	62	6,094	293
	1		2		2		238		563				557	
Total for 1878 ...	992	6	180	19	1,501	134	63 929	3,663	178,006	17,388	4,095	60	14,099	890
	1		2		2		288		1,029					

Note.—The totals in this statement for the year 1879 show the number of prisoners in jail on the last day of the year

2.

of the CONVICTS in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA on 31st DECEMBER 1879.

3								4											
AGE.								PREVIOUS OCCUPATION.											
A		B		C		D		MALES.							FEMALES.				
Under 16.		16 to 40.		40 to 60		Above 60.		Persons employed under Government or Municipal or other local authorities.	Professional persons.	Persons in service or performing personal offices.	Persons engaged in agriculture and with animals.	Persons engaged in commerce and trade.	Persons employed in mechanical arts, manufactures and engineering operations, &c.	Miscellaneous. Persons not classed otherwise.	Married.	Unmarried.	Widows.	Prostitutes.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.												
191	20	8,471	318	2,639	107	219	9	398	642	794	4,926	709	677	3,334	207	45	159	48	Madras.
191	11	9,592	472	1,236	84	80	4	437	113	743	5,832	807	2,495	672	417	16	105	33	Bombay.
125	8	12,320	477	3,508	172	574	16	722	535	1,541	10,704	754	411	1,860	301	10	265	97	Bengal.
284	22	20,292	1,108	5,495	386	712	72	614	1,848	1,642	15,377	449	472	6,181	970	29	641	48	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
150	4	10,313	416	2,436	73	463	7	387	425	421	7,027	509	525	3,978	341	15	126	18	Punjab.
65	14	3,711	323	634	52	62	3	213	126	474	1,961	351	268	1,082	291	18	74	9	Central Provinces.
31	2	3,703	60	462	1	63	...	233	23	92	2,149	460	84	1,309	46	9	7	1	British Burma.
4	1	1,923	85	273	6	21		Information not available.							75	6	...	11	Assam.
9	9	974	45	209	7	29	1	45	14	43	193	33	1	892	43	1	4	5	Berar.
28		1,158		162		15		70	...	132	439	114	22	475	101	3	...	7	Ajmere.
...	...	87	5	1	...	1	...	5	...	62	15	...	7	...	5	...	...	...	Coorg.
...	...	7,775	852	1,815	174	389	28	422	155	188	7,042	223	178	1,771	1,035	19	...	...	Andaman Penal Settlement.
1,010	91	79,251	4,161	18,708	1,062	2,613	130	3,546	3,881	6,332	55,665	4,499	5,140	21,553	3,932	171	1,285	272	TOTAL.
28		1,158		162		15													
4,291	727	209,003	17,189	44,335	3,883	5,785	262	Columns revised.							17,686	1,319	...	1,264	TOTAL FOR 1878.
96		1,148		143		6													

only in most Provinces, whereas the totals for 1878 show the number of prisoners confined during the whole year.

IV.—JAILS.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the CONVICTS in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA

1	2											
	Classes according to											
	A		B		C		D		E		F	
Name of Province.	Not exceeding one month.		Above one and not exceeding six months.		Above six months and not exceeding one year.		Above one year and not exceeding two years.		Above two years and not exceeding five years.		Above five and not exceeding ten years.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Madras	98	13	2,465	181	1,152	56	1,427	64	3,051	88	2,131	26
Bombay	261	34	2,219	200	1,856	86	2,616	85	2,419	91	925	30
Bengal	519	36	3,555	229	2,584	122	3,617	123	3,296	113	2,279	33
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	377	63	3,186	317	4,781	269	8,397	363	6,324	313	2,551	146
Punjab	209	16	2,472	130	3,073	98	3,910	76	2,428	72	845	34
Central Provinces ...	119	49	1,276	141	868	53	921	60	807	56	290	19
British Burma ...	125	11	889	35	619	8	1,167	5	854	1	468	1
Assam	349	36	773	24	360	16	(a)514	(a)11	(b)116	(b)1	61	2
Berar	50	9	291	11	259	5	244	7	175	9	168	4
Ajmere	Statistics not available											
Coorg	3	...	31	3	19	...	19	1	11	...	5	...
Andaman Penal Settlement	...	...	2	...	...	...	(a)1	...	(b)13	...	2,045	...
Total ...	2,110	267	17,159	1,274	15,571	713	22,833	784	19,494	744	11,778	295
Total for 1878 ...	45,273	7,932	88,140	8,603	41,472	1,946	(a)45,654	(a)1,443	(b)16,396	(b)502	12,915	282
	693											

Note.—The totals in this statement for the year 1879 show the number of prisoners in jail on the last day of the year

(a) Above one year and not exceeding three years.

(b) Above three years and not exceeding five years.

3.

on the 31st DECEMBER 1879 according to the NATURE and LENGTH of SENTENCE.

LENGTH OF SENTENCE.								3 NATURE OF IMPRISONMENT.				NAME OF PROVINCE.
G		H				I		A		B		
Exceeding ten years.		SENTENCED TO TRANSPORTATION BEYOND SEAS.				Sentenced to death.		Simple imprisonment.		Rigorous imprisonment.		
		For life.		For a term.								
M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
133	...	366	20	646	3	11	...	94	21	10,669	424	Madras.
116	3	288	29	379	12	20	1	58	8	10,354	521	Bombay.
218	...	235	11	220	6	4	...	117	19	15,951	637	Bengal.
345	29	442	69	374	19	6	...	236	41	25,725	1,459	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
116	2	216	67	75	5	18	...	168	16	12,885	412	Punjab.
40	2	38	10	28	2	5	...	...	Not shewn			Central Provinces.
84	...	119	2	21	...	3	...	...	Not shewn			British Burma.
...	...	15	...	31	2	2	...	40	5	2,181	87	Assam.
13	1	17	7	3	...	1	...	8	5	1,192	41	Berar.
		27		5		3		103		1,260		Ajmere.
...	..	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	Not shewn			Coorg.
380	2	7,538	1,052	...	...	8	...	...	...	...	...	Andaman Penal Settlement.
1,485	39	9,265	1,268	1,777	49	78	1	721	115	78,957	3,581	TOTAL.
		27		5		3		103		1,260		
1,320	29	10,678	1,344	2,073	43	484	36	7,209	1,680	236,476	18,923	TOTAL FOR 1878.
		24		7		1						

only in most Provinces, whereas the totals for 1878 show the number of prisoners confined during the whole year.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the CONVICTS in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA

1	2			3					
				Number previously					
Name of Province.	Total number of convicts.			A		B		C	
				Once.		Twice.		More than twice.	
	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
Madras	35,951	3,091	39,042	4,754	409	1,390	193	877	87
Bombay	34,964	3,004	37,968	2,785	106	771	29	690	35
Bengal	50,855	2,785	53,640	5,553	168	1,395	31	913	23
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	71,435	6,236	77,671	10,347	368	3,017	115	1,800	53
Punjab	35,156	714	35,870	2,902	56	959	18	575	4
Central Provinces ...	13,372	1,820	15,192	1,442	91	493	33	501	13
British Burma	11,307	374	11,681	1,314	15	380	3	181	...
Assam	2,221	92	2,313	185	3	50	2	15	...
Berar	3,463	318	3,771	365	5	109	5	155	2
Ajmere	1,252	111	1,363	126		26		16	
Coorg	298	28	326	8	2	4	...	1	...
Total ...	260,264	18,573	278,837	29,655	1,223	8,568	429	5,708	217
				126		26		16	
Total for 1878 ...	286,821	24,695	311,516	27,890	1,266	7,692	415	5,519	302
				95		23		20	

4.

during the YEAR 1879 *who had been PREVIOUSLY CONVICTED.*

CONVICTED.			4			5				NAME OF PROVINCE.
D			RATIO OF COLUMN 3 D TO COLUMN 2.			JUVENILE PRISONERS (UNDER 16 YEARS OF AGE, SECTION 318, CRIMINAL PROCEDURE CODE).				
						A		B		
Total.						Number imprisoned.		Number previously convicted.		
M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	Total.	M.	F.	M.	F.	
7,021	689	7,710	19·5	21·9	19·5	856	189	306	52	Madras.
4,246	170	4,416	12·1	5·6	11·6	750	157	55	1	Bombay.
7,861	222	8,083	15·5	7·9	15·1	437	33	100	1	Bengal.
15,164	536	15,700	21·2	8·6	20·2	894	118	234	4	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
4,436	78	4,514	12·6	10·9	12·6	374	21	74	...	Punjab.
2,436	137	2,573	18·2	7·5	16·9	227	41	53	2	Central Provinces.
1,875	18	1,893	16·6	4·8	16·2	148	17	14	1	British Burma.
250	5	255	11·2	5·4	11·0	4	1	...	...	Assam.
629	12	641	18·2	3·7	16·9	53	10	1	...	Berar.
168		168	...	...	12·3	23	5	Not shewn.		Ajmere.
13	2	15	4·3	7·1	4·6	...	...	...	...	Coorg.
43,931	1,869	45,968	16·9	10·06	16·5	3,766	592	837	61	TOTAL.
168										
41,101	1,983	43,222	14·3	8·02	13·9	4,160	617	773	46	TOTAL FOR 1878.
138										

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the EXPENDITURE in GUARDING and MAINTAINING the PRISONERS BUILDING NEW JAILS, of ADDITIONS,

1	2	3	4	5
Name of Province.	Cost of rations per head of average strength.	Cost of establishment per head of average strength.	Cost of police guard per head of average strength.	Cost of all hospital charges per head of average strength.
	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.
Madras	47 1 11	14 3 9	13 4 6	1 7 4
Bombay	36 13 2	18 5 2	4 10 2	2 13 4
Bengal	26 9 9	20 15 10	3 1 5	2 7 10
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	19 13 10	11 7 4	2 8 7	1 4 2
Punjab	28 7 3	17 6 1	5 6 4	2 9 8
Central Provinces	25 13 9	14 2 0	4 11 10	1 15 10
British Burma	33 11 0	21 7 1	10 0 3	2 9 6
Assam	41 8 5	14 4 3	18 7 4	1 14 0
Berar	37 4 2	19 13 7	5 14 6	1 12 5
Ajmere	25 10 3	13 1 1	2 14 8	1 9 2
Coorg	56 10 6	23 1 8	16 9 4	3 2 6
Andaman Penal Settlement	52 5 0	23 5 0	40 10 0	6 11 9
Total ...	35 15 9	17 10 0	10 10 10	2 9 5
Total for 1878 ...	38 10 0	17 10 6	12 1 3	2 7 4

5.

of all CLASSES in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA during the YEAR 1879 (EXCLUDING COST of ALTERATIONS or REPAIRS).

6	7	8	9	
Cost of clothing per head of average strength.	Cost of contingencies per head of average strength.	Total cost per head of average strength.	Grand total expended.	Name of Province.
Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	Rs.	
2 6 8	4 14 1	82 2 7	12,63,127	Madras.
2 6 7	4 10 6	69 10 11	8,97,023	Bombay.
3 3 9	5 6 10	61 13 3	11,55,697	Bengal.
1 14 4	1 14 8	38 15 0	13,08,385	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
4 4 3	4 15 7	63 1 2	9,51,842	Punjab.
4 1 5.	2 8 9	52 13 9	2,63,244	Central Provinces.
1 7 7	3 3 11	71 14 8	3,29,008	British Burma.
2 15 9	5 9 0	84 1 10	1,20,925	Assam.
5 3 8	7 15 6	77 14 7	94,707	Berar.
3 10 5	3 5 3	50 2 10	26,883	Ajmere.
3 11 1	10 8 1	113 11 2	11,672	Coorg.
6 12 5	20 7 3	150 3 6	15,38,880	Andaman Penal Settlement.
3 3 11	6 4 7	77 3 5	79,61,393	Total.
3 4 0	5 11 3	79 6 0	87,12,218	Total for 1878.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the EMPLOYMENT of the CONVICTS

1	2	3	4	EMPLOY	
				A	
Name of Province.	Average number sentenced to labour.	Average number not sentenced to labour.	Average number of effectives.	On unremunerative labour.	Prison Officers.
Madras	14,021	221	12,843	1,058	1,143
Bombay	12,076	113	10,842	1,029	328
Bengal	16,893	165	15,267	441	839
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	28,096	313	25,266	131	631
Punjab	12,266	250	11,018	..	603
Central Provinces	4,728	42	4,405	17	65
British Burma	3,536	58	3,371	63	148
Assam	1,300	15	1,177	...	39
Berar	1,013	20	945	109	32
Ajmere	497	...	355	...	24
Coorg	81	12	75	10	6
Andaman Penal Settlement	6,444	2,383*	5,429	...	...
Total .	100,951	3,592	90,993	2,858	3,858
Total for 1878 ...	118,001	3,360	101,547	379	3,770

* The convicts shown as "not sentenced to labour" at the Andamans are

6.

in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA during the YEAR 1879.

5					6			
MENTS.					RATIO PER CENT. ON COLUMN 4 OF THOSE EMPLOYED.			
B	C	D	E	F				NAME OF PROVINCE.
Prison Servants.	Building and repairing Jail.	On Jail garden.	On manufactures.	Extra-mural.	As Prison Officers.	As Prison Servants.	On manufactures.	
2,197	914	996	3,523	1,656	8·9	17·1	27·4	Madras.
946	376	843	3,462	2,277	2·1	8·7	31·9	Bombay.
1,977	4,188	1,032	5,872	79	5·5	12·9	38·4	Bengal.
3,702	7,932	1,967	10,179	...	2·5	14·6	40 3	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1,251	704	515	7,065	970	5·5	11·3	64·1	Punjab.
452	274	142	3,182	...	1·4	10·3	72·2	Central Provinces.
284	111	137	2,585	...	4·4	8·4	76·7	British Burma.
175	558	81	191	130	3·3	14·9	16·2	Assam.
108	37	48	519	...	3·4	11·4	54·9	Berar.
74	36	3	136	26	6·7	20·9	38·3	Ajmere.
11	14	...	32	...	8·0	14·7	42·7	Coorg.
648	632	133	890	...	...	11·9	16·4	Andaman Penal Settlement.
11,825	15,776	5,897	37,636	5,138	4·2	12·9	41·3	TOTAL.
16,944	17,416	6,290	44,173	8,909	3·7	16·6	43·5	TOTAL FOR 1878.

those convicts who do not labour for Government, such as self-supporters, &c.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the NET COST of PRISONERS

1	2	3	4	5
Name of Province.	Cost of maintenance.	Expenditure on manufactures (drawings from Treasury).	Cash receipts from manufactures (payments into Treasury by cash and invoice).	Excess of payments over drawings.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	12,63,127	2,14,019	3,26,899	1,12,880
Bombay ...	8,97,023	1,26,241	2,82,340	1,56,099
Bengal	11,55,697	8,39,045	10,37,595	1,98,550
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	13,08,385	3,50,054	5,29,445	1,79,361
Punjab	9,51,842	2,46,224	1,21,645	1,75,421
Central Provinces	2,63,244	1,57,150	2,08,343	51,193
British Burma	3,29,008	2,41,957	3,30,934	88,977
Assam	1,20,925	21,059	36,433	15,374
Berar	94,707	41,705	51,594	9,889
Ajmere	26,883	7,965	7,547	...
Coorg	11,672	...	3,642	3,642
Andaman Penal Settlement ...	15,38,880*	...	4,30,628†	...
Total ...	79,61,393	22,45,449	36,67,045	9,91,386
Total for 1878	87,12,218	22,61,285	34,45,775	11,84,490

* Inclusive of expenditure on jail buildings and on civil and military works.

† Cash receipts and credits.

7.

in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA during the YEAR 1879.

6	7	8	9	
Excess of drawings over payments.	Net cost to Government.	Net cost per head of all convicts.	Net cost per head of convicts sentenced to labour.	Name of Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs. As. P.	Rs. As. P.	
...	11,50,247	74 13 0	82 1 0	Madras.
...	7,40,924	57 0 0	59 0 0	Bombay.
...	9,57,147	55 7 0	56 10 0	Bengal.
...	11,29,024	34 0 0	40 0 0	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
...	7,76,421	54 0 0	55 0 0	Punjab.
...	2,12,051	42 9 5	44 13 7	Central Provinces.
...	2,40,031	55 0 0	67 0 0	British Burma.
...	1,05,551	80 3 3	81 3 1	Assam.
...	84,818	69 13 0	83 11 0	Berar.
418	27,301‡	53 8 0	76 14 0	Ajmere.
...	8,030	88 0 0	98 0 0	Coorg.
...	11,08,252	116 6 0	...	Andaman Penal Settlement.
418	65,39,797	57 4 2	64 12 6	Total.
...	75,27,728	59 9 7	63 12 6	Total for 1878.

‡ Of this sum Rs. 2,453 were borne by certain Native States for the maintenance of prisoners belonging to those States.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the SICKNESS AND MORTALITY among the

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Name of Province	Number of persons that can be accommodated in the parts of the Jails devoted to convicts.	Average daily strength.	Maximum population on any one day.	Number admitted into Hospital.	Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths in and out of Hospital.
Madras	13,051	15,377	20,693	13,682	716	866
Bombay	9,326	12,189	15,088	15,225	608	1,385
Bengal	22,144	17,257	22,294	28,974	915	1,691
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	31,639	32,912	38,447	34,162	1,343	1,387
Punjab	14,312	14,317	17,300	18,664	861	2,074
Central Provinces	4,836	4,776	5,696	4,301	180	338
British Burma	5,688	4,335	5,274	2,906	128	137
Assam	1,146	1,009	1,227	1,500	45	94
Berar	1,037	1,173	1,438	1,131	30	31
Ajmere	...	538	...	727	24	19
Coorg	100	91	100	124	5	10
Andaman Penal Settlement	7,661	10,240	10,937	25,640	1,018	473
Total ...	110,940	114,214	138,500	147,036	5,873	8,505
Total for 1878 ...	112,056	126,300	131,189	154,495	5,950	10,372

8.

CONVICTS in the JAILS of BRITISH INDIA during the YEAR 1879.

8					
Ratio per cent. of average strength.					
A	B	C	D	E	Name of Province.
Of admissions into Hospitals.	Of daily average number of sick	Of deaths from cholera.	Of deaths from all other causes both in and out of Hospital.	Of deaths from all causes both in and out of Hospital.	
88 9	4 6	0 14	5·5	5 6	Madras.
124 9	5 0	0·2	11·1	11 3	Bombay.
167 8	5 3	1 8	7 9	9 7	Bengal.
103 8	4 0	0 01	4 2	4 2	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
130 0	6 0	0 4	14·0	14 4	Punjab.
90 0	3 7	1·1	5 9	7 0	Central Provinces.
67 0	2 9	0 05	3 1	3 1	British Burma
148 6	4 5	1 0	8 2	9 3	Assam.
96 3	2 6	.....	2 6	2 6	Berar.
134 7	4·4	.....	3·5	3 5	Ajmere.
136 6	5 7	.....	11 0	11 0	Coorg.
250 4	9 9	.....	4 6	4 6	Andaman Penal Settlement.
128 7	5 1	0·4	7 01	7·4	Total.
122 3	4 7	0 6	7 6	8 2	Total for 1878.

No.

GENERAL STATEMENT of CRIME SHOWING the RESULT of POLICE OPERATIONS in during the

PART I.—Cognizable crime (that is, crime for

NAME OF PROVINCE.	CASES						PER						
	Reported to have been committed during the year, and received by transfer, excluding cases transferred to other districts.	Reported in previous years and brought under inquiry during the year.	INVESTIGATED			Number of cases in columns 4 to 6, in which conviction was obtained.	NUMBER ARRESTED					Died, escaped, or transferred before trial.	Released by Magistrate without trial.
			By Police *suo motu*.	By order of the Magistrate on complaint, or under section 68 of Criminal Procedure Code, in which no previous information was given to the Police.	By order of the Magistrate after the Police refused to enquire.		Pending at end of last year.	Received by transfer.	Total.	Within the year			
										By Police.	By order of Magistrate (see columns 5 and 6).		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14
Madras	89,977	1,781	89,646	2,062	50	63,218	2,068	6	2,074	114,125	3,107	68	18,720
Bombay	63,261	1,500	51,469	11,587	361	34,239	1,740	162	1,902	66,750	21,989	156	19,629
Bengal	108,771	2,053	83,477	7,421	144	38,510	3,809	38	3,847	75,003	22,317	167	2,905
Town of Calcutta ...	15,365	...	14,988	377	...	10,433	29	...	29	19,676	905	5	*3,823
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	192,272	1,374	113,010	5,974	676	49,127	1,509	143	1,652	88,667	13,870	331	3,846
Punjab	62,815	634	60,307	1,388	19	39,343	1,611	141	1,752	62,524	1,155	354	10,204
Central Provinces .	36,846	297	37,756	634	13	17,365	398	85	483	30,927	551	430	5,074
British Burma	18,782	321	19,095	4	4	11,187	269	7	276	24,242	32	94	1,095
Assam	11,824	277	7,123	1,306	39	2,661	273	2	275	6,220	1,947	16	251
Berar	11,638	144	10,092	1,043	183	6,385	167	117	284	10,186	1,820	230	2,395
Ajmere and Coorg ...	2,954	11	2,186	427	52	1,461	20	..	20	2,297	907	44	585
TOTAL .	614,505	8,392	489,149	32,223	1,541	273,909	11,893	701	12,594	510,617	68,600	1,895	68,527
TOTAL FOR 1878 ...	753,086	9,706	579,104	26,862	2,197	338,854	15,098	602	15,695	605,026	63,843	2,284	73,796

* Released without being brought before a Magistrate.

1.

the DETECTION and PROSECUTION of CRIME and RECOVERY of STOLEN PROPERTY YEAR 1879.

which the Police can arrest without warrant).

SONS.									PROPERTY.				
	ACQUITTED OR DISCHARGED AFTER TRIAL				NUMBER PENDING AT END OF YEAR								
					Before being put on trial								
Number actually put on trial.	By Magistrate.	By Sessions or High Court.	Finally convicted (including persons ordered to give security for good conduct).	Otherwise disposed of, *e. g.*, died, *&c.*, after commencement of trial.	In custody of Police.	On bail.	Under trial before Magistrate.	Committed to Sessions.	Number of cases in which property was stolen.	Number of cases in which property was recovered.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	
											Rs.	Rs.	
98,755	8,330	1,299	89,003	123	165	7	1,415	175	34,091	18,336	13,22,526	2,74,752	Madras
69,164	17,190	853	51,086	35	37	178	1,259	218	30,471	22,487	15,33,649	6,28,685	Bombay.
97,861	30,745	1,681	61,284	381	63	171	3,399	371	37,992	17,381	10,28,809	2,97,672	Bengal.
16,782	1,093	5	15,570	79	..	...	35	...	2,112	1,365	97,250	63,310	Town of Calcutta.
99,791	17,966	616	79,784	176	176	44	1,015	234	89,862	35,091	12,58,262	4,79,456	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
53,322	3,163	121	49,961	8	70	109	1,402	39	26,120	16,979	10,65,897	5,06,337	Punjab.
25,913	1,848	36	24,022	7	204	40	179	121	23,694	12,257	5,04,734	2,06,896	Central Provinces.
23,308	5,307	66	17,675	18	37	16	203	39	9,282	5,086	5,38,597	1,68,498	British Burma.
8,175	2,507	115	5,358	26	5	4	150	10	2,616	1,357	96,426	37,664	Assam.
9,455	1,074	13	8,338	3	103	40	87	3	5,741	3,202	2,49,926	66,153	Berar.
2,491	225	27	2,194		..	21	35	6	1,182	670	70,697	23,351	Ajmere and Coorg.
505,017	89,448	4,832	404,275	856	860	630	9,179	1,216	263,163	134,211	77,66,773	27,52,774	TOTAL.
601,961	96,913	5,915	492,431	678	956	607	9,463	1,444	386,388	197,251	90,21,388	32,53,216	TOTAL FOR 1878.

No.

GENERAL STATEMENT of CRIME SHOWING the RESULT of POLICE OPERATIONS in the

the

PART II.—Non-cognizable crime (that is,

NAME OF PROVINCE.	Number of cases in which Police were employed.	Number of persons arrested or summoned.	Number of persons acquitted.
1	2	3	4
Madras	3,781	6,476	666
Bombay	2,770	4,816	2,595
Bengal	4,854	102,468	23,307
Town of Calcutta	5,100	15,606	1,106
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	9,113	12,866	5,318
Punjab	5,267	8,784	1,804
Central Provinces	1,395	1,856	301
British Burma	807	1,937	395
Assam	776	9,560	2,076
Berar	1,915	3,749	2,204
Ajmere and Coorg	1,487	3,386	2,172
TOTAL ...	37,265	171,504	41,944
TOTAL FOR 1878 ...	37,414	173,074	46,599

2.

DETECTION and PROSECUTION of CRIME and RECOVERY of STOLEN PROPERTY during YEAR 1879.

crime in which the Police cannot interpose *suo motu*).

Number of persons convicted, including persons ordered to find security.	Amount of property stolen.	Amount of property recovered.	Name of Province.
5	6	7	
	Rs.	Rs.	
3,860	13,604	4,533	Madras.
2,166	10,756	4,130	Bombay.
44,477	Not shewn in report.		Bengal.
13,389	.....	.....	Town of Calcutta
7,403	3,606	1,620	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
6,646	13,598	7,856	Punjab.
1,555	1,454	1,089	Central Provinces.
1,546	3,759	1,543	British Burma.
4,940	Not shewn in report.		Assam.
1,521	22,611	5,648	Berar.
1,173	12*	12*	Ajmere and Coorg.
88,676	69,400	26,431	Total.
88,663	58,442	23,355	Total for 1878.

* In Coorg only.

No.

COMPARATIVE STATEMENT of the NUMBERS of some of the PRINCIPAL

Name of Province.	Offences against the State and public tranquillity.		Murder.		Other serious offences against the person.		Dacoity.	
	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.
Madras ...	1,117	648	295	125	1,837	1,051	125	156
Bombay .	731	425	263	96	1,689	759	408	145
Bengal ...	3,219	1,449	321	108	4,312	1,564	217	48
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1,140	797	346	223	4,834	2,821	94	43
Punjab .	712	537	339	156	1,908	1,154	103	21
Central Provinces ...	425	293	90	38	879	611	15	12
British Burma	243	206	99	45	730	465	25	21
Assam ...	485	253	44	9	578	147	14	3
Berar	202	91	26	13	287	142	23	11
Ajmere and Coorg ...	11	8	8	6	110	47	10	3
Total.	8,285	4,707	1,831	819	17,164	8,761	1,334	463
Total for 1878	8,658	5,068	2,179	1,044	18,746	9,262	1,448	572

3.

OFFENCES reported in each PROVINCE to have occurred during the YEAR 1879.

Cattle theft.		Ordinary theft.		House-trespass and house-breaking with intent to commit offence.		Vagrancy and bad character.		Public and local nuisances.		Name of Province.
Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	Reported.	Conviction obtained.	
4,253	2,120	17,413	8,951	8,959	3,651	19	16	26,027	24,101	Madras.
4,645	2,462	20,401	11,576	5,321	1,995	247	183	6,006	5,418	Bombay.
2,403	1,161	33,015	9,409	20,209	1,705	988	526	11,735	10,439	Bengal.
4,458	1,286	58,658	14,987	34,145	4,426	1,077	801	11,324	9,827	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
4,344	2,263	10,640	6,076	11,710	3,110	8,250	7,145	12,703	11,546	Punjab.
1,508	974	16,598	6,846	6,411	1,813	627	592	2,490	2,224	Central Provinces.
741	196	7,920	3,274	496	199	572	365	3,313	3,004	British Burma.
341	95	4,393	733	947	105	196	55	341	241	Assam.
439	225	4,041	1,711	1,266	389	109	58	3,157	2,949	Berar.
121	35	879	252	363	82	9	6	627	587	Ajmere and Coorg.
23,253	10,817	173,958	63,815	89,827	17,475	12,094	9,747	77,723	70,336	Total.
33,436	17,399	242,186	96,064	135,094	30,668	9,747	7,457	67,498	61,701	Total for 1878.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING STRENGTH, COST, DISTRIBUTION

Name of Province	SANCTIONED STRENGTH OF POLICE FORCE								Total police of all kinds except village watchmen	COST OF		
	Strength of District, Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police paid for wholly or in part from Imperial Revenues						Strength of Cantonment, Town or Municipal and Water Police paid wholly from other than Imperial Revenues			Average pay of		Total cost
	Number of District and Assistant District Superintendents	Number of subordinate officers on Rs 100 and upwards	Number of subordinate officers on less than Rs 100	Number of mounted police constables	Number of foot police constables	Number of water police constables	Officers	Men		Mounted constables	Foot and water constables	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
										Rs A P	Rs. A P.	Rs
Madras	43	179	401	8	24,920	141			25,697	10 0 0	8 0 0	39,94,560
Bombay	26	49	3,004	1,320	13,896		183	1,408	19,891	26 2 0	8 8 0	36,25,234
Bengal	73	156	2,978	32	15,392	234	320	5,110	25,237	9 0 0	6 11 0	42,37,252
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	54	183	3,971	637	16,781		828	10,086	32,953	23 8 0	6 0 0	44,50,984
Punjab	56	55	487	872	13,776	28	27	4,862	20,168	9 0 0	7 10 0	31,06,334
Central Provinces	20	27	1,080	202	6,000		167	955	8,597	21 12 0	6 1 4	12,96,187
British Burma	21	72	486		5,972	330	44	417	7,343		12 8 0	16,58,370
Assam ..	13	27	458		3,171		10	97	3,777		8 8 0	7,10,981
Berar	9	16	430	40	2,180	...			2,679	23 0 0	7 0 0	5,08,655
Ajmere and Coorg	1	100		40	495				636	24 0 0	6 2 0	1,02,886
Total	316	764	13,295	3,151	102,583	733	1,579	22,935	146,978	18 4 9	7 11 2	2,36,91,443
		100										
Total for 1878	315	754	13,291	3,185	102,522	737	1,576	23,132	146,735	17 13 6	7 12 10	2,36,13,244
		100										

4.

and EMPLOYMENT of POLICE for the YEAR 1879.

POLICE		DISTRIBUTION OF FORCE								PROPORTION OF POLICE (OFFICERS AND MEN)		NAME OF PROVINCE
		IN DISTRICT.								TO AREA	TO POPULATION	
		Guards at district, central or subsidiary jails.		Guards over lock-ups and treasuries or as escort to prisoners and treasure		On other duties						
Payable from Imperial or Provincial Revenues	Payable from other sources	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	Officers	Men	On town, municipal or harbour duty	In cantonments	Of the whole province	Of the whole province.	
14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	
Rs	Rs									Sq miles	Souls	
39,94,560	.	9	1,569	...	1,426	519	19,054	2,723	154	1 to 67	1 to 1,514	Madras
30,44,539	5,80,695	75	521	351	2,397	2,320	10,964	2,283	399	1 to 63	1 to 823	Bombay
36,42,124	5,95,128	47	345	280	1,740	2,946	13,552	6,228	99	1 to 68	1 to 2,521	Bengal.
36,66,299	7,84,685	118	780	381	2,039	3,713	14,949	10,322	592	1 to 32	1 to 1,269	North-Western Provinces and Oudh
25,86,782	5,19,552	5	825	19	2,216	513	11,460	445	690	1 to 7	1 to 1,205	Punjab
11,87,849½	1,58,337½	21	147	104	544	993	5,393	921	204	1 to 10	1 to 968	Central Provinces
15,08,330	1,50,040	19	249	12	211	510	5,405	825	112	1 to 119	1 to 430	British Burma
6,96,264	14,717	8	118	67	385	404	2,655	107	..	1 to 119	1 to 1,087	Assam
4,87,028	21,627	5	21	28	176	330	1,510	317	22	1 to 59	1 to 815	Berar.
90,259	12,627	.			...		..	46*	.	1 to 168	1 to 1,899	Ajmere and Coorg
2,08,54,034½	28,37,408½	307	4,575	1,242	11,134	12,248	84,042	24,217	2,272	1 to 59	1 to 1,267	TOTAL
2,08,13,711	27,69,533	361	5,672	1,265	11,769	11,883	83,491	23,529	2,286	1 to 59	1 to 1,268	TOTAL FOR 1878

* In Coorg

No.

EQUIPMENT, DISCIPLINE AND MANAGE

Name of Province.	Total sanctioned strength.		Number of force armed with			Total number punished by their own officers with fine, dismissal, degradation or suspension.		Total number punished judicially by Magistrate.	
	Officers.	Men.	Fire-arms.	Swords.	Batons only.	Officers.	Men.	Officers.	Men.
Madras	480	24,237	9,587	11,239	22,542	46	6,113	...	330
Bombay	3,195	16,212	8,834	6,555	4,018	620	2,685	25	224
Bengal	3,539	21,128	4,262	1,335	18,767	1,630	5,388	97	731
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	4,622	20,839	7,214	11,822	6,377	792	1,833	29	216
Punjab	559	19,533	9,503	10,206	383	83	2,277	6	319
Central Provinces ..	1,315	7,263	2,891	807	4,872	402	536	19	154
British Burma .	602	6,719	6,090	1,535	643	295	1,919	7	190
Assam	495	3,268	2,281	107	1,456	168	382	15	80
Berar	451	2,233	1,285	402	885	90	257	6	59
Ajmere and Coorg .	636		176	299	446	96		...	35
Total .	15,258	121,432	52,113	44,307	60,389	4,126	21,390	204	2,338
	636					96			
Total for 1878 ..	15,310	123,076	54,233	43,856	59,810	4,046	22,274	224	2,345
	710					68			

5.

MENT of POLICE during the YEAR 1879.

Total number of officers and men rewarded.	Number who can read and write.		Number enlisted during the year.	Number of men of ten years' service and upwards.	Number who left the force during the year.		Percentage of deaths to strength of force.	Name of Province.
	Officers.	Men.			On pension or gratuity.	Otherwise.		
704	476	15,554	3,885	10,954	484	3,620	1·6	Madras.
2,548	1,487	2,857	2,156	8,416	515	1,556	1·8	Bombay.
832	3,089	6,633	3,517	9,065	197	4,240	2·6	Bengal.
3,878	2,995	2,624	1,893	14,238	637	1,472	1·6	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1,841	464	2,799	2,376	7,829	386	2,027	2·8	Punjab.
1,210	1,197	3,162	829	3,003	200	643	1·7	Central Provinces.
245	570	4,044	2,639	920	51	2,255	1·5	British Burma.
54	352	499	603	797	63	491	2·5	Assam.
151	294	465	334	1,053	43	265	0·8	Berar.
	5*	10*	111	1*	...	113	2·2†	Ajmere and Coorg.
11,463	10,929	38,647	18,343	56,276	2,576	16,682	1·8	Total.
10,125	11,148	40,022	17,333	50,212	3,455	18,444	2·1	Total for 1878.

* In Coorg. † For Ajmere.

STATEMENT of DEEDS REGISTERED in the REGISTRATION

NAME OF PROVINCE	Number of Registration Offices	REGISTRATIONS AFFECTING COMPULSORY. Instruments of gift (section 17, clause a)	Instruments of sale of the value of Rs 100 and upwards	Instruments of mortgage of the value of Rs 100 and upwards	Other instruments registered under section 17, clauses b and c	Perpetual leases (section 17, clause d).	All leases (other than perpetual leases) which have been compulsorily registered under section 17, clause d	Total of compulsory registrations	Ordinary fees paid for the same
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
									Rs
Madras	284	1,174	58,950	102,438	13,875	1,945	27,439	205,821	2,98,337
Bombay	255	619	23,839	36,477	3,674	2,526	7,284	74,419	1,51,681
Bengal	292	2,618	40,697	48,925	4,244	126,137	114,903	337,524	3,89,982
North-Western Provinces .. .	221	1,071	19,947	33,686	5,772	850	8,979	70,305	1,37,003
Oudh .	128	352	2,931	8,441	758	166	2,213	14,861	29,330
Punjab	202	965	13,901	25,643	521	131	550	41,711	1,04,216
Central Provinces	73	312	2,325	6,610	236	159	1,860	11,502	26,424
British Burma	42	42	1,811	1,717	110	4	28	3,712	8,224
Assam	23	150	5,066	1,197	109	198	1,288	8,008	10,814
Mysore	91	60	4,374	4,377	380	122	214	9,527	27,800
Berar	47	106	4,646	6,376	65	39	2,590	13,822	19,735
Coorg	9	8	202	196	7		18	431	2,448
TOTAL	1,667	7,477	178,689	276,083	29,751	132,277	167,366	791,643	12,05,994
TOTAL FOR 1878-79	1,690	6,892	179,787	271,571	27,225	126,596	199,980	812,051	12,16,863

OFFICES THROUGHOUT INDIA for the YEAR 1879-80.

IMMOVEABLE PROPERTY, BOOK I.									
OPTIONAL.									
Instruments of sale of the value of less than Rs 100	Instruments of mortgage of the value of less than Rs 100	Other instruments registered under section 18, clauses a and b	Leases for one year or less (section 18, clause c), and leases exempted under the proviso in section 17, clause d.	Awards (section 17, clause i).	Miscellaneous registrations other than certified copies of decrees and orders of court.	Certified copies of decrees and orders of court.	Total of optional registrations relating to immoveable property.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.	NAME OF PROVINCE
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
								Rs	
42,784	67,848	9,677	18,511	34	537	121	139,507	1,04,683	Madras
8,612	6,473	457	1,091	29	259	51	16,972	7,763	Bombay.
87,961	50,090	1,151	4,534	21	3,514	339	147,610	1,17,510	Bengal
10,438	20,025	2,952	1,827	68	414	37	35,761	14,798	North-Western Provinces
2,780	7,025	186	288	..	118	24	10,421	3,811	Oudh
5,903	11,513	60	245	..	10	7	17,738	9,025	Punjab
2,346	2,670	50	98	4	122	27	5,317	3,197	Central Provinces
128	86	9	2		41	..	216	301	British Burma
2,196	263	20	426	.	147	7	3,059	2,501	Assam.
3,002	1,357	..	61	3	65	16	4,504	3,631	Mysore
2,025	1,692	6	120	..	103	3	4,849	2,217	Berar.
14	3	.	5		2	.	24	30	Coorg
169,089	168,990	14,568	27,208	159	5,932	632	385,978	2,69,467	TOTAL
161,549	163,838	13,783	23,449	265	5,951	561	369,396	2,65,612	TOTAL FOR 1878-79

STATEMENT of DEEDS REGISTERED in the REGISTRATION

NAME OF PROVINCE	Total value of immoveable property transferred.	REGISTRATIONS AFFECTING MOVEABLE PROPERTY, BOOK IV.					Number of sealed covers deposited, Book V.	Number of wills registered, Book III.	Number of written authorities to adopt other than those conferred by will, Book III.	Number of registrations under section 24.	Number of registrations under section 34.
		Instruments of sale, &c., of moveable property (clause d, section 18).	Obligations for the payment of money (section 18, clause f).	All other documents registered under section 18, clause f.	Total of registrations in Book IV.	Ordinary fees paid for the same.					
	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30
	Rs					Rs					
Madras	8,99,88,970	852	14,259	8,896	24,007	34,390	10	682	14	546	703
Bombay	4,88,24,030	963	909	1,827	3,699	7,469	9	630	3	179	35
Bengal	11,30,16,938	3,254	99,576	19,449	122,279	1,20,844	29	1,650	46	575	669
North-Western Provinces ...	4,53,80,444	3,379	17,769	4,512	25,660	17,368	16	508	22	58	3
Oudh	1,32,74,427	811	6,524	5,025	12,360	8,855	7	160	3	20	1
Punjab	2,04,25,704	1,291	5,750	4,431	11,472	11,559	18	241	1	16	2
Central Provinces	70,28,868	903	693	3,145	4,741	6,521	4	91	9	19	64
British Burma	60,01,568	309	229	133	671	1,492	2	12	11	1	...
Assam	37,75,592	67	539	1,492	2,098	2,822	2	133	...	49	177
Mysore	42,33,465	33	98	348	479	1,087	...	62	5	48	102
Berar	41,17,419	350	444	1,236	2,030	2,885	1	21	6	4	20
Coorg	7,79,554	1	36	22	59	587	..	1	...	1	4
TOTAL ..	35,68,46,979	12,213	146,826	50,516	209,555	2,15,879	98	4,281	120	1,516	1,780
TOTAL FOR 1878-79 ...	33,74,49,002	13,813	145,275	50,817	209,905	2,19,750	85	4,378	124	1,151	2,220

OFFICES THROUGHOUT INDIA for the YEAR 1879-80,—*concluded.*

Number of refusals to register.	Number of powers-of-attorney attested.	Number of searches and applications for copies.	Total number of registrations.	RECEIPTS.		Total receipts.	Total expenditure.	Percentage of expenditure on receipts.	Name of Province
				Total ordinary fees, including the entries in columns 10, 19 and 25 and the total fees paid for registration under columns 27 and 28.	Total extraordinary fees and fines.				
31	32	33	33 a	34	35	35 a	36	37	
				Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.		
1,836	2,827	24,561	370,031	4,42,408	83,930	5,26,338	3,97,103	75·4	Madras.
383	641	2,709	95,723	1,69,446	1,15,106	2,84,552	2,36,507	83·1	Bombay.
2,963	7,697	18,034	609,109	6,35,121	2,75,936	9,11,057	4,97,962	54·6	Bengal.
323	1,709	11,131	132,346	1,70,440	74,388	2,44,828	1,43,072	58·43	North-Western Provinces
81	2,412	3,506	37,805	42,328	27,827	70,155	38,939	55·5	Oudh.
149	476	2,897	71,163	1,25,768	46,598	1,72,366	1,02,644	59·55	Punjab.
183	1,173	1,509	21,660	36,344	20,476	56,820	27,266	47 9	Central Provinces.
77	724	79	4,622	10,092	1,995	12,087	6,374	52·7	British Burma.
106	630	534	13,298	16,669	11,333	28,002	18,582	66·3	Assam.
94	295	586	14,577	32,778	5,611	38,389	24,444	63·6	Mysore
351	231	670	20,728	24,890	21,661	46,551	28,105	60·37	Berar.
2	38	32	515	3,076	476	3,552	2,011	56·6	Coorg.
6,548	18,848	66,248	1,391,577	17,09,360	6,85,337	23,94,697	15,23,009	63·5	Total.
5,894	17,927	66,002	1,395,854	17,20,679	6,77,976	23,98,655	14,96,660	62·3	Total for 1878-79.

No.

RESULT of EXAMINATIONS of the UNIVERSITIES of CALCUTTA,

Name of University.	Entrance or Matriculation Examination.			Number of			
	Number of institutions sending up candidates.	Number of candidates appearing	Number passed.	Passed the First Arts Examination (or littlego).	Obtained the degree of		Obtained a degree in Law.
					Bachelor of Arts.	Honor or of Master of Arts.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Madras	118	3,309	1,094	295	85	2	4
Bombay	54	1,093	436	65	51	4	20
Calcutta	292	2,602	1,069	320	112	31	48
Total ..	464	7,004	2,599	680	248	37	72
Total for 1878 ..	471	6,146	1,715	496	273	33	75
Number of students included in the foregoing totals who attended University							
N W Provinces and Oudh ...	57	380	151	46	17	3	...
Punjab	19	89	46	6	2	...	...
Central Provinces ...	6	82	43	4	...	...	...
British Burma ...	1	7	7	...	...	...	...
Assam	10	53	25	..	...	..	...
Berar	2	11	6	..	...	.	...
Ajmere	1	5	3	...	...	. .	...
Coorg	...	...	...	...	..	..	..
Total ...	96	627	281	56	19	3	...
Total for 1878 ..	92	616	323	57	22	6 .	..

No.

RETURN of COLLEGES and SCHOOLS, and the SCHOLARS attending them,

Name of Province.	Colleges including Medical and Engineering Colleges.		Normal schools and technical schools.		Schools for boys.	
	Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879.	Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879.	Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Madras	27	1,308	30	1,285	9,995	246,230
Bombay	8	892	17	1,239	4,554	255,762
Bengal	28	2,627	50	2,973	38,607	795,880
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	12	729	23	604	6,490	211,391
Punjab	1	78	11	595	1,754	90,212
Central Provinces	2	44	27	696	1,806	73,458
British Burma	...	...	4	123	3,135	79,185
Assam	..	...	14	413	1,123	34,406
Berar	..	...	1	53	700	27,986
Ajmere	1	188	2	24	72	2,808
Coorg	...	...	1	7	60	2,532
Total	79	5,866	180	8,012	67,736	1,819,850
Total for 1878 ...	89	7,102	133	6,451	59,837	1,729,203

Note.—The totals for 1878 do not correspond with those given in the volume for last year owing to the omission

1.

MADRAS and BOMBAY during the YEAR 1879-80.

Candidates who				Total number of		Name of University
Obtained in Medicine		Obtained in Engineering				
A Licentiate	A Degree.	A Licentiate	A Degree	Degrees	Licentiates and Certificates of passing the Entrance and First Arts Examinations	
9	10	11	12	13	14	
8	2	..	5	98	1,397	Madras
28	16	28	11	102	557	Bombay
72	24	..	2	217	1,461	Calcutta.
108	42	28	18	417	3,415	Total
81	14	39	1	396	2,331	Total for 1878
examinations from Provinces which have no University of their own.						
.	...	..	...	20	197	N W Provinces and Oudh
...	...	.	...	2	52	Punjab.
.		...	. .		47	Central Provinces
.	..	...	..	...	7	British Burma.
	.			..	25	Assam.
	.	.	..	...	6	Berar
	.	.	..	.	3	Ajmere
	.	...	..	..	.	Coorg
	..		...	22	337	Total
	...	...	.	28	380	Total for 1878

2.

for the OFFICIAL YEAR beginning 1*st APRIL* 1879 *and ending* 31*st MARCH* 1880.

Schools for girls		Total		Average number of square miles to each institution	Number of pupils to each 1,000 of the population	Name of Province
Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879	Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879.			
8	9	10	11	12	13	
481*	19,556*	10,533	268,379	13 2	8 5	Madras
296*	17,240*	4,875	275,133	36 4	12 2	Bombay
691	17,550*	39,376	819,030	3 8	13 5	Bengal
345	9,393	6,810	222,117	15 9	5 1	North-Western Provinces and Oudh
128*	9,557*	2,094	100,142	51 1	5 7	Punjab
87*	3,548*	1,422	77,746	59 2	7 8	Central Provinces.
20*	1,066*	3,159	80,374	27 5	25 4	British Burma
63*	1,072*	1,200	35,891	37 7	8 8	Assam
11*	368*	712	28,407	24 8	12 7	Berar
5	93	80	3,113	34 3	7 8	Ajmere
1	26	62	2,565	33 8	14 0	Coorg
2,328	79,469	70,323	1,913,197	12 4	10 2	Total
2,578	89,244	62,637	1,775,357	13 8	9 5	Total for 1878.

* Refers to all girls' schools including mixed schools.

of certain columns from the present statement, and the re-distribution of the figures over the remaining columns.

No.

RETURN of GOVERNMENT, AIDED and UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS, the SCHOLARS attending 1st APRIL 1879 and

Name of Province.	GOVERNMENT INSTITUTIONS.					AIDED INSTITUTIONS.				
	Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879	Average daily attendance.	Number on 31st March learning through		Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879.	Average daily attendance.	Number on 31st March learning through	
				English.	Vernacular only.				English.	Vernacular only.
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Madras	1,518	81,069	40,919	14,921	49,414	4,853	144,167	115,564	33,037	130,772
Bombay	4,024	229,797	157,674	10,631	219,166	229	18,180	13,866	6,462	11,718
Bengal	301	29,332	29,199	17,975	11,957	32,412	683,352	509,328	33,322	650,030
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	6,377	201,989	149,158	6,481	200,069	369	18,257	13,933	9,782	14,695
Punjab	1,756	84,986	66,735	6,218	84,751	338	15,456	11,592	5,062	14,707
Central Provinces	944	55,457	37,233	3,282	55,267	375	19,457	12,187	1,833	18,609
British Burma	48	2,176	1,614	1,541	2,028	761	31,023	30,339	2,777	30,956
Assam	34	2,736	2,049	1,299	2,464	1,090	30,956	20,639	1,710	29,948
Berar	479	24,433	16,204	770	24,103	49	1,376	993	14	1,390
Ajmere ...	77	2,755	1,963	294*	2,461	3†	358	266	35	323‡
Coorg	59	2,498	1,671	418	2,198	3	67	60	...	67
Total	15,617	687,228	504,419	63,230	654,478	40,384	954,101	723,767	94,634	912,201

* 291 of these learning both English and Vernacular.

† Aided and unaided.

‡ 70 of these learning both English and Vernacular.

Note.—The totals for 1878 are not shown in this statement as any comparison

3.

them, with the NUMBERS PROFESSING DIFFERENT RELIGIONS for the OFFICIAL YEAR beginning ending 31st MARCH 1880.

UNAIDED INSTITUTIONS.		Grand total of institutions.	Grand total of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879.	GRAND TOTAL OF				Name of Province.
Number of institutions.	Number of students on the rolls on 31st March 1879.			Christians.	Hindus.	Mahammedans.	Others.	
12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
4,162	73,143	10,533	268,379	32,591	214,811	18,777	2,200	Madras.
622	27,156	4,875	275,133	6,001	229,756	29,478	9,898	Bombay
6,663	100,346	39,376	819,030	10,536	643,139	153,952	11,403	Bengal
64	1,871	6,810	222,117	4,765	178,660	38,174	518	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
...	...	2,094	100,442	1,193	51,591	37,581	10,077	Punjab.
103	2,932	1,422	77,746	971	68,743	5,309	2,683	Central Provinces.
2,350	47,175	3,159	80,374	1,029	431§		78,914‖	British Burma.
76	2,109	1,200	35,891	801	27,138	4,804	3,148	Assam.
184	2,584	712	28,407	61	24,726	3,606	14	Berar.
...	...	80	3,113	...	...	...	...	Ajmere.
...	...	62	2,565	80	2,419	56	...	Coorg.
14,224	263,306	70,323	1,913,197	58,038	1,441,623 (431)	291,737	118,855	Total.

§ Natives of India.

‖ Burmese 77,018, Karens 1,272, Chinese 453, and others 171.

uld be misleading, owing to the introduction of the new statistical form

No.

EXPENDITURE on EDUCATIONAL

Name of Province	Expenditure from							Expendi	
	Provincial Revenues	Local rates or cesses	Endowments	Municipal grants	Fees and fines	Subscriptions and funds not included in foregoing headings	Total	Universities	Direction and inspection
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Madras . . .	10 36 053	3,53,783	1,44,476	58,709	7,49,077	4,81,285	28,23,473	53,155	2,97,729
Bombay	11,02 630	6 90,138	49,129	71,795	2,83,610	9,40 950	31,38,252	31,547	2 43,664
Bengal	21,96 791	4,709	1,27,663	17,261	16,91,126	7,62 546	48,00 096	93,950	4,15 953
North Western Provinces and Oudh	9,58,651	5,66,734	99,575	47,025	1,49,577	1,94 216	20,10,378	.	2 49 872
Punjab .	5,58,522	3,89,711	14,162	97,425	1,02,955	1,78,343	13,41,118		1,80,095
Central Provinces . .	3,33,615	1,29,438	1,176	32 044	32,212	91 605	6,10,090		1,01,391
British Burma	2,03,172	49,921	1,924	27,974	61,146	65,630	4 10,067		56 609
Assam	1,41,551	32,897	6,037	170	43,815	39,840	2,64,910		44,039
Berar .	2,23,307	76,581		1,097	4 961	9,543	3,15,489		48,716
Ajmere .	41,117	6,441	.	3,706	2,726	4,569	58,559		6,341
Coorg .	17,981	4,940			1 384	62	24,267		7,065
Total	66,03,390	23,05,193	4,38,742	3,57,896	31,24,889	27,68,598	1,57,96,699	1,78,652	16,51,474
Total for 1878	71,76,343	22,23,118	4,33,010	2,81,105	29,36,349	27,02,617	1,57,52,342	1,68,779	15,76,137

Note.—The totals for 1878 in some of the columns do not correspond with those given in the volume for last year owing

VIII.—THE PRESS.

NUMBER of PRESSES at WORK, NEWSPAPERS and PERIODICALS

Name of Province	Number of Presses worked.	Number of Newspapers Published	
		English	Vernacular or bilingual
1	2	3	4
Madras	113	14	16
Bombay ... British Territory	157	27	63
Bombay ... Native States	14	1	3
Bengal	182	22	42
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	192	19	54
Punjab	38	6	25
Central Provinces	4	...	1
British Burma	20	13	5
Assam	5	1	2
Mysore	21	5	5
Coorg	1	... .	.. ..
Berar	4	.	4
Total ...	751	108	220
Total for 1878	723	100	213

4.

ESTABLISHMENTS during the YEAR 1879-80.

TURE ON									
Colleges.	Normal and technical schools.	Higher and middle schools.	Lower and primary schools.	Schools for European and other foreign races.	Schools for girls	Scholarships, &c.	Buildings and miscellaneous.	Total.	Name of Province
11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	
Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	
2,17,058	1,75,415	5,91,919	10,23,189	.....	2,80,321*	32,377	1,32,310	23,23,473	Madras.
2,27,388	1,43,374	7,62,620	11,18,702	67,138	1,32,317	76,087	3,34,815	31,38,252	Bombay.
6,96,493	2,48,391	13,42,755	13,26,550	2,70,900	1,80,883	1,62,278	61,983	43,00,096	Bengal.
2,02,311	58,366	4,83,050	8,34,982	83,957	50,561	16,106	31,173	20,10,378	North-Western Provinces and Oudh
70,647	55,309	2,93,385	4,89,108	.....	1,19,883*	84,081	66,610	13,41,118	Punjab.
13,302	29,455	89,390	2,52,319	.....	34,849*	25,023	64,361	6,10,090	Central Provinces
.....	7,449	94,958	1,46,161	.....	49,156*	3,660	62,074	4,10,067	British Burma
.....	23,604	94,584	80,366	.....	4,680*	10,963	6,674	2,64,910	Assam.
. ....	3,804	21,441	1,75,440	.....	3,948*	9,808	52,332	3,15,489	Berar.
26,962	1,631	6,260	15,922	2,286	546	. ..	... ..	61,949	Ajmere.
... ..	1,222	5,754	7,642	.... .	140	156	2,288	24,267	Coorg.
14,74,161	7,48,020	37,88,116	54,50,381	4,24,241	8,57,284	4,21,139	8,06,620	1,59,00,088	Total.
18,16,613	5,89,941	40,37,055	48,41,661	3,81,668	8,91,919	4,11,528	8,10,905	1,56,08,731	Total for 1878

* Refers to all girls' schools including mixed schools.

to the omission of certain columns from the present statement, and the re-distribution of the figures over other columns

THE PRESS.

PUBLISHED, and BOOKS PRINTED during the YEAR 1879-80.

Number of Periodicals Published.		Number of Books Published.		
English.	Vernacular.	English.	Vernacular or bilingual.	Name of Province
5	6	7	8	
27	43	130	645	Madras.
24	47	107	990	Bombay.
1	2			
26	40	179	1,212	Bengal.
11	28	41	500	North-Western Provinces and Oudh
3	65	38	888	Punjab.
...	.....	*Nil*		Central Provinces
4	..	27	72	British Burma
Nil		*Nil*	12	Assam
1	... ..	1	26	Mysore
.....	.. ...			Coorg
....	.....	.....	1	Berar.
97	225	523	4,346	Total.
101	246	576	4,337	Total for 1878

No.

BIRTHS

Name of Province.	Population under registration.	Ratio of births per 1,000	
		Maximum for any one district.	Minimum for any one district.
Madras Presidency	28,991,267	42·1	6·9
Bombay Presidency	16,228,774	27·92	5·00
Bengal (municipalities and towns)	2,337,213	48·59	2·53
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	42,724,741	39·83	12·77
Punjab (towns and one district)	2,651,768	39	6
Central Provinces	7,409,865	49·33	30·40
British Burma	3,093,994	36·04	14·06
Assam (towns)	53,113	39·42	7·83
Berar	2,186,988	44·7	32·6
Mysore	5,055,412	15·04	5·76
Coorg	168,312	...	...

No.

DEATHS

Name of Province.	Population under registration.	Area in square miles.	Average population per square mile.
Madras Presidency	28,991,267	138,318	226
Bombay Presidency	16,228,774	124,105	130
Bengal	59,965,483	145,105	413
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	42,724,741	104,402	409
Punjab	17,487,125	107,010	173
Central Provinces	7,409,865	65,162	113
British Burma	3,093,994	81,561	37
Assam	3,793,872	27,319	138
Berar	2,186,988	16,062	136
Mysore	5,055,412	27,040	186
Coorg	168,312	2,000	84

1.

in 1879.

OF POPULATION.				
Mean for the Province.	Number of males born to every 100 females born.	Excess of births over deaths per 1,000 of population.	Excess of deaths over births per 1,000 of population.	NAME OF PROVINCE.
16·4	106	...	2·5	Madras Presidency.
17·74	110	.	6·14	Bombay Presidency.
16·93	118	...	16·60	Bengal (municipalities and towns).
28·69	120	...	16·12	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
23	118	...	26·	Punjab (towns and one district).
38·24	111	3·80	...	Central Provinces.
20·58	106	5·84	...	British Burma.
18·22	113	...	14 95	Assam (towns).
37·8	107	14·1	...	Berar.
9·82	108	...	6·06	Mysore.
6·73	123	...	15·25	Coorg.

2.

in 1879.

RATIO OF DEATHS PER 1,000 OF POPULATION IN DISTRICTS.			DEATH-RATE PER 1,000.		NAME OF PROVINCE.
Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Male.	Female.	
34·1	10 3	18 9	19·4	18·5	Madras Presidency.
38·73	9 61	23·88	24·41	23·29	Bombay Presidency.
25·54	6·72	15·85	18·03	13 69	Bengal.
118·41	20·94	44·81	43·51	46·27	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
81	13	38	39	37	Punjab.
52·34	21·64	34·44	36·09	32·73	Central Provinces.
20·79	8·64	14·74	15·74	13·65	British Burma.
33·47	11·02	15·25	16·92	13·45	Assam.
28·4	20·2	23·7	24 2	23·1	Berar.
25·96	13·05	15·88	16 87	14·88	Mysore.
...	...	21·98	21·78	22 25	Coorg.

No.

DEATHS in TOWNS and RURAL

Name of Province.	Number of Registration Circles.		
	Rural.	Town.	Total.
Madras Presidency	154	73	227
Bombay Presidency	223	62	285
Bengal	579	94	673
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	992	97	1,089
Punjab	381	52	433
Central Provinces	101	72	173
British Burma	850	19	869
Assam	61	8	69
Berar	124	11	135
Mysore	512	22	534
Coorg	25	...	25

No.

DEATHS ACCORDING

Name of Province.	Ratio							
	1 year.		1—6 years.		6—12 years.		12—20 years.	
	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.
Madras Presidency ...	20·5 males.		18·3 females.		7 3	7·4	7·4	7·2
Bombay Presidency	81·13	71·06	21·06	20·71	9·68	10 65	9·59	9·27
Bengal* .		...	.	..		.	...	...
North-Western Provinces and Oudh†	...	.	.	...	...	.	•	..
Punjab ...	4·22	4 30	7·64	7 61	2·59	2·49	1·85	1·62
Central Provinces	167 00	163·32	41·26	37·74	16·38	15·41	13·54	10·91
British Burma	45·94	37·51	19·86	17·47	9·86	8·42	10·25	8·95
Assam* . .		...	.	..	...	...	.	.
Berar	4·8		5·6		0·9		0·8	
Mysore	38·19	31·09	6 26	5·33	6 92	7·83	9·63	7·44
Coorg	38·57	32·13	11·16	10·78	11·21	12·36	14·90	16·69

N. B—In the Punjab and Berar the proportion of the total mortality falling on different

* Ratio of mortality according to age not given.

† The statement containing this information is not given in the prescribed form

3.

CIRCLES COMPARED for 1879.

Population.			Deaths per 1,000.			Name of Province.
Rural.	Town.	Total.	Rural.	Town.	Total.	
27,486,263	1,505,004	28,991,267	18·5	26 3	18·9	Madras Presidency.
14,341,379	1,887,395	16,228,774	22·53	34·10	23·88	Bombay Presidency.
57,616,728	2,348,755	59,965,483	15·13	33·53	15·85	Bengal.
39,937,149	2,787,592	42,724,741	44·61	47·66	44·81	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
16,134,245	1,299,686	17,487,125	37	58	38	Punjab.
6,926,283	483,582	7,409,865	34 18	38·13	34·44	Central Provinces
2,737,887	356,107	3,093,994	13·47	24·47	14·74	British Burma.
3,740,759	53,113	3,793,872	14·99	33·17	15·25	Assam
2,050,503	136,485	2,186,988	23·7	23·3	23·7	Berar.
4,794,749	260,663	5,055,412	15·79	17·66	15·88	Mysore.
168,312	...	168,312	21·98	. .	21·98	Coorg.

4.

to AGE in 1879.

per 1,000.										Name of Province.
20—30 years.		30—40 years.		40—50 years.		50—60 years.		60 years and upwards.		
Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	Male.	Female.	
11·3	11·7	18·2	17·0	26·6	21·0	40·3	35·0	95·8	100·3	Madras Presidency.
13·84	13·76	22·71	19·77	36·25	29·30	63·99	54·68	121·60	117·71	Bombay Presidency.
...	...	...		.	...	. .	.	...	...	Bengal.
	.	..	.	...	...	...		.		North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
3·01	3·03	3·24	3·14	4·16	3·55	3·93	3·22	8·73	8·47	Punjab.
14 61	12 47	21·47	18·33	37·48	29·64	71·47	51·01	227·48	175·44	Central Provinces.
10·82	10·46	13·84	11·97	19·08	15·04	27·93	21·38	48·95	48·38	British Burma.
	.	...		.	.	.	..	...	...	Assam.
1·6		1·5		2·8		3·0		2·6		Berar.
14 91	13·77	21 34	19·36	29·48	25·36	38·64	36·48	80·41	74·88	Mysore.
21·70	23·69	29·75	33·39	37·74	36 78	38·89	40·13	71·83	62·95	Coorg.

ages is shown, and not the death-rates at these ages, as ought to have been shown

No.

DEATHS ACCORD

Name of Province.	Deaths per 1,000			
	Cholera.	Small-pox.	Fevers.	Bowel complaints.
Madras Presidency	0·4	0 6	9·8	0·8
Bombay Presidency	0·43	0·07	17·66	1·62
Bengal	2·27	0 38	10·37	0·87
North-Western Provinces and Oudh . .	0 84	1 72	37·82	1·71
Punjab	1 49	2·83	27·04	1·69
Central Provinces	3·72	3·44	18·34	2·66
British Burma	0·59	0·74	8·52	1·07
Assam	4 59	0·37	7·05	1·79
Berar	0·1	0 03	14·8	3·8
Mysore	0·00	0·05	10·86	1 38
Coorg	0 00	0·42	19·71	1·08

No.

DEATHS from ALL CAUSES

Name of Province.	Ratio					
	January.	February.	March.	April.	May.	June.
Madras Presidency	2·3	1·7	1·5	1·3	1·2	1 3
Bombay Presidency .	2 15	1·73	1·66	1·59	1·70	1·76
Bengal	1 39	1·06	1·19	1·25	1·23	1·48
North-Western Provinces and Oudh .	1·77	1·47	1·68	2·05	2·34	1·96
Punjab	3·40	2 75	2·49	2·25	3·55	2·74
Central Provinces	2·38	2·15	2·66	3·33	4·48	3·20
British Burma	1·49	1·17	1·06	1·03	1·04	1·10
Assam	·83	·68	1·23	2·44	2 07	1·29
Berar	2 2	1·6	1 6	1 6	1 6	1·1
Mysore ...	·89	·71	·65	1·83	1 82	1 65
Coorg	1·95	2 41	1 61	1 62	1 81	2 15

5.

ING to CAUSE in 1879.

IN 1879.			Deaths per 1,000 in 1878.	Deaths per 1,000 in 1877.	NAME OF PROVINCE
Injuries.	All other causes.	All causes.			
0·4	6·8	18·9	27·8	53·2	Madras Presidency.
0·44	3·66	23·88	32·94	38·76	Bombay Presidency.
0·36	1·59	15·85	17·73	17·96	Bengal.
0·50	2·22	44·81	35·62	19·67	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
0·30	5·13	38	36	20	Punjab.
0·52	5·75	34·44	46	23·91	Central Provinces.
0·18	3 62	14·74	17·37	17·44	British Burma.
0·22	1·22	15·25	9·2	10·9	Assam.
0·5	4·4	23·7	81·5	28·1	Berar.
0·32	3·26	15·88	14·50	48·10	Mysore.
0·23	0·54	21·98		...	Coorg.

6.

ACCORDING to MONTHS in 1879.

PER 1,000.							NAME OF PROVINCE.
July.	August.	September.	October.	November.	December.	Total.	
1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·5	1·6	18·9	Madras Presidency.
1·90	2·19	2·17	2·34	2·50	2·19	23·88	Bombay Presidency.
1·52	1·50	1·21	1·24	1·38	1·34	15 85	Bengal.
1·71	3·08	4·60	10·05	8·64	5·47	44·81	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1·98	2·63	3·87	5·24	4·37	3·23	38·50	Punjab.
2·64	2·85	2·67	2·73	2·86	2·19	34·44	Central Provinces.
1·51	1·45	1·19	1·16	1·19	1·29	14·74	British Burma.
1·19	1·15	1·09	1·19	·99	1·09	15·25	Assam.
1·6	2·3	2·5	2·7	2·5	2·4	23·7	Berar.
1·51	1·43	1·35	1·23	1·31	1·50	15·88	Mysore.
2·12	1·96	1·90	1·31	1·36	1·44	21·98	Coorg.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the NUMBER of IN-DOOR and OUT-DOOR

1	2	3	IN-DOOR					
			a	b	c	d	e	f
Name of Province	Number of Dispensaries	Class.	Total treated during the year	Number cured	Number relieved.	Discharged otherwise.	Died.	Ratio of deaths per cent of total treated.
Madras*	170	15 Provincial Service ... 100 Local Funds ... ... 51 Municipal ... .. 2 Mission .. 2 Private .	65,649	45,711	5,526	2,860	8,723	13 28
Bombay .	182	42 Civil Hospitals . 22 1st class dispensaries . 51 2nd do. ditto . ... 67 3rd do. ditto . ..	40,187	31,194	838	2,571	3,986	9 9
Bengal	255	21 1st class dispensaries ... 19 2nd do ditto .. . 25 3rd do. ditto, 1st grade . 31 do do. ditto, 2nd do 84 do do. ditto, 3rd do 21 under Rule VII † . ... 60 not graded ..	24,947	13,622	3,184	2,681	4,420	17 78
Calcutta Hospitals	6‡	6 Hospitals .. .	22,720	...	...		3,602	15 85
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	201	44 1st class sadr dispensaries 12 2nd do. ditto 60 1st do branch ditto . 53 2nd do ditto . 29 3rd do. ditto ... 1 European Hospital 1 Civil dispensary . ... 1 Maharajah's dispensary, Balrampur .. .	39,915	24,323	5,192	4,558	4,224	10 58
Punjab	180	1 General Hospital . .. 10 Civil Hospitals ... . 22 1st class dispensaries .. 99 2nd do. ditto ... 48 3rd do ditto	39,635	27,264	3,763	2,383	5,223	13 17
Central Provinces	76	10 1st class dispensaries 22 2nd do. ditto .. . . 44 3rd do. ditto . ..	8,141	5,809	487	369	981	12 05
British Burma ..	26	1 1st class dispensary . 3 2nd do ditto .. . 11 3rd do ditto .. 11 4th do. ditto ..	9,401	6,244	400	261	720	7 65
Assam	21	Not classified ...	3,063	1,872	219	242	631	20 04
Mysore .. .	19	3 1st class dispensaries .. 4 2nd do. ditto 12 3rd do. ditto .	3,998	3,004	68	69	658	16 46
Hyderabad	32	Not classified	2,735	2,463	43	119	85	3 1
Coorg	2	2 2nd class dispensaries .	960	558	63	5	234	27 20
Total	1,170	. ..	2,61,171	1,62,124	19,783	16,118	33,485	12 82
Total for 1878 ..	1,193	... ..	3,04,092	1,95,030	18,121	17,244	46,458	15 93

* The Madras statistics are for the year 1878 Those for 1879 have not been received.

† Rules for regulating the grant of Government aid to charitable hospitals and dispensaries in the Lower Provinces of Bengal.

‡ Four Suburban dispensaries have been omitted.

1.

PATIENTS in the CIVIL HOSPITALS and DISPENSARIES in INDIA in 1879.

PATIENTS						5		6	7		Name of Province
						OUT DOOR PATIENTS					
g		h				a	b		Operations		
Number of beds available		Daily average number				Number treated.					
Males	Females	Men	Women	Children	Total.	Total treated.	Average daily attendance	Total number of patients treated both in door and out-door	Major	Minor	
1,946	1,221	1773 79	1000 13	282 52	3056 44	1,074,575	8195 46	1,140,224	1,860	24,816	Madras
2,157	739	1590 1	332 1	130 6	2052 8	1,154,890	12072·7	1,195,077	3,502	60,836	Bombay
1,592	644	815 71	228 80	72 85	1117 36	865,995	7629 23	890,842	2,082	46,083	Bengal
					1091	242,298	2031	265,018	995		Calcutta Hospitals.
1,740	671	1191 18	389 92	154 74	1735 84	1,393,480	10627 6	1,433,393	6,349	60,783	North-Western Provinces and Oudh
1,709	680	1125·08	215 41	91 95	1432 44	1,349,224	6750 73	1,388,859	3,081	96,150	Punjab.
667	284	266 86	73 24	18 50	358 60	432,854	3954 84	449,995	314	15,951	Central Provinces
478	109	280 09	22 32	9 43	311 84	92,236	697 37	101,637	84	1,696	British Burma
188	121	108 29	41 71	15·55	165 55	34,114	339 83	37,197	98	1,293	Assam
155	108	140 14	93 57	16 18	249 89	146,032	1238 89	150,030	73	1,935	Mysore
156	28	84 36	3 11	1 12	88 59	132,144	1277·90	134,879	180	5,056	Hyderabad.
20	12	31 79	16 19	6 98	54 96	11,139	89 32	11,999	7	161	Coorg
10,808	4,611	7407 39	2416 50	800 42	11715 31	6,028,981	57794 87	7,190,150	19,224	315,350	Total
10,491	4,514	8472 465	2764 422	1390 757	12627 644	6,470,835	54883 48	6,709,588	19,382	320,442	Total for 1878

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the INCOME and EXPENDITURE on ACCOUNT

1	2	3														
		INCOME														
		a			b							c	d	e		f
		Balance on 1st January			From Government.									Subscriptions		
Name of Province	Number of Dispensaries.	Invested.	Floating	Total	As salaries	As registers and forms	As European medicines.	For diet of police cases	Sale of medicines	Special allowances given by Government	Total	From local or other funds	Interest on investments	From Europeans.	From Natives.	Total income
		Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs
Madras*	170	3,88,315	70,044	4,58,359	1,73,817	191	25,194	76,963	10,302	62,516	3,48,983	3,81,073	22,862	15,830	12,247	12,39,354
Bombay	182	2,78,858	64,583	3,43,441	4,69,977	..	52,404	16		2,49,123	7,71,520	1,79,044	11,538	2,703	5,513	13,13,789
Bengal ..	255	6,50,231	1,08,685	7,58,916	1,07,210	50,136		1 422	222	13,444	1,72,434	96,900	32,594	24,398	1,30,986	12 16,229
Calcutta Hospitals †	6	4,54,600	5,989	4,60,589	72,766	4,217	23,718			1,34,106	2,34,809	1,20,204	21,091	4,185	3,445	8,11,323
N W Provinces and Oudh	201	8,89,793	97,836	9,87,629	1,44,372	1,974	46,185	3,342	..	14,513	2,10,386	88,929	41,088	19,976	39,815	13,81,822
Punjab	180	89,515	46,871	1,36,386	63,266	122	4,502	4,823	1,627	6,080	80,720	2,36,429	4,280	8,836	8,552	4,75,203
Central Provinces	76	14,404	29,586	43,990	43,178	.	28,460	119	61	729	69,567	27,118	681	4,216	{21,158 ‡2,450}	1,69,180
British Burma	26	4,640	18,606	23,246	35,192	54	200	13	476	20,716	56,651	39,357	323	8,100	4,441	1,32,118
Assam	21	2,405	1,975	4,380	6,605	49	2,025	3	1	1,978	10,661	9,721	90	7,227	4,965	37,044
Mysore	19	..			35,171	...	12,566	15,344	...	3,872	66,953	4,367			..	71,320
Hyderabad	32	665	5,900	6,565	59,998	51	8,830	..	56	5,818	74,753	13,170	18	.	12,325	1,06,711
Coorg ..	2	3,120	1,261	4,381	2,072		1,322	679	1,339	2,500	7,912	1,490	120	1,743	381	16,017
Total ...	1,170	27,76,546	4,51,336	32,27,882	12,10,616	6,658	2,05,696	1,02,724	14,104	5,15,395	21,05,239	11,97,793	1,34,685	91,213	2,46,208	70,03,109
						50,136										
Total for 1878	1,133	26,66,074	4,19,448	30,93,422	12,01,782	3,872	1,88,044	1,13,740	6,215	5,30,872	20,35,109	11,22,518	1,18,650	95,110	2,51 730	67,16 145
		5,900														

* The Madras statistics are for the year 1878. Those for 1879 have not been received.

† The statistics of four Suburban

2.

of the DISPENSARIES and HOSPITALS in INDIA during 1879,

4								5	6	7	
EXPENDITURE.											
a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h				
On establishment.	On bazar medicines.	On European medicines whether from Government Stores or purchased.	On diet.	On miscellaneous charges.	On buildings or repairs.	Invested during the year.	Total expenditure during the year.	Balance in hand on 31st December.	Average cost of each patient's diet per diem.	Percentage of total cost paid by Government.	Name of Province
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. As. P	Rs.	
3,52,519	22,283	1,04,940	2,06,291	73,326	20,713	12,128	7,92,200	4,47,154	....	44·06	Madras
6,31,517	13,536	1,05,983	1,06,597	70,065	23,664	1,651	9,53,013	3,60,776	0 2 10	82·4	Bombay
2,64,283	10,830	61,004	37,442	33,143	29,717	14,969	4,51,392	7,64,836	0 1 6	38 20	Bengal.
1,76,890	7,756	23,899	96,102	40,730	25,367		3,70,744	4,73,579	European 0-7-3 / Native ... 0-2-6	63·33	Calcutta Hospitals.
2,07,371	14,417	50,393	35,116	54,741	24,676	10,500	3,97,214	9,94,608	0 1 2	53·1	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1,77,320	14,491	49,130	35,734	24,359	34,661	5,582	3,41,288	1,39,499	0 1 5	23 65	Punjab.
60,119	1,856	23,641	9,724	9,871	7,389	3,941	1,21,541	47,639	0 1 6	57·24	Central Provinces.
49,320	1,205	292	28,108	10,467	9,342	12,064	1,10,708	21,320	0 6 3	51·13	British Burma.
14,863	1,169	1,826	8,514	2,385	2,672	700	31,929	5,115	0 2 10	33·39	Assam
38,182	1,188	12,566	12,234	6,806	344	...	71,320	.. ..	0 2 3	93 89	Mysore.
68,775	1,543	8,820	1,396	5,162	3,166	563	89,425	17,286	0 2 3	83·5	Hyderabad
2,305	56	5,124	3,074	765	202	..	11,526	4,491	0 1 10	49 39	Coorg.
20,43,276	90,330	4,52,618	5,90,332	3,31,920	1,91,913	62,097	37,42,388	32,66,303	0 3 1	56 25	Total.
19,30,824	92,691	3,32,135	6,37,421	3,40,293	1,80,510	1,12,364	36,26,239	31,01,576	0 5 9	56 12	Total for 1878.

dispensaries have been omitted.

‡ Miscellaneous receipts.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the ADMISSIONS, DISCHARGES,

Name of Province.	Remaining on 1st day of the year			Admitted.			Re-admitted			Total asylum population.			Dis					
													A					
													Cured			Transferred		
																Improved.		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total.	Male	Female.	Total	Male.	Female	Total.	Male	Female.	Total	Male	Female	Total
Madras	227	83	310	131	35	166	5	1	6	363	119	482	55	17	72	15	6	21
Bombay	463	117	580	220	30	250	9	2	11	692	149	841	66	8	74	92	10	102
Bengal ..	782	209	991	147	26	173	17	6	23	946	241	1,187	86	15	101	49	8	57
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	616	234	850	211	76	287	15	6	21	842	316	1,158	103	37	140	35	8	43
Punjab . .	277	74	351	86	28	114	4	1	5	367	103	470	41	14	55	14	1	15
Central Provinces ...	191	55	246	27	15	42	3	1	4	221	71	292	16	2	18	8	3	11
British Burma ...	178	17	195	49	7	56	1	1	2	228	25	253	29	.	29	1	.	1
Assam ...	32	14	46	9	2	11	.	...	...	41	16	57	9	1	10	.	...	...
Berar ...	27	...	27	6	..	6	.	..	...	33	...	33	4	...	4		...	...
Mysore	96	33	129	24	11	35	...	...	...	120	44	164	11	3	14	...	...	...
Total	2,889	836	3,725	910	230	1,140	54	18	72	3,853	1,084	4,937	420	97	517	214	36	250
Total for 1878 ...	3,021	814	3,835	1,025	289	1,314	53	24	77	4,090	1,127	5,223	491	130	621	245	45	290

1.

&c., of LUNATICS in the ASYLUMS during 1879.

CHARGED.									Died.			Remaining on last day of year			Daily average strength			Daily average sick			Name of Province
B — to friends. — Not improved			C — Otherwise			D — Total.															
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	
2	...	2	12	1	13	84	24	108	35	9	44	244	86	330	245	82	327	17	4	21	Madras.
8	3	11	2	1	3	168	22	190	54	14	68	470	113	583	464	115	579	26	6	32	Bombay
4	2	6	2	2	4	141	27	168	109	22	131	696	192	888	697	193	890	30	8	38	Bengal.
15	1	16	23	..	23	176	46	222	68	57	125	598	213	811	614	220	834	66	33	99	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
8	1	9	2	...	2	65	16	81	50	21	71	252	66	318	265	71	336	16	6	22	Punjab.
1		1	2		2	27	5	32	10	3	13	184	63	247	185	58	243	7	2	9	Central Provinces.
9	...	9		...	...	39		39	20	5	25	169	20	189	181	19	200	4	1	5	British Burma.
...	..	..		...	.	9	1	10	2	1	3	30	14	44	31	14	45	2	2	4	Assam.
...			..	...	...	4	...	4	2		2	27	..	27	27	..	27	3	...	3	Berar.
...	...	..	1		1	12	3	15	10	1	11	98	40	138	98	40	138	Details not given.		3	Mysore.
47	7	54	44	4	48	725	144	869	360	133	493	2,768	807	3,575	2,807	812	3,619	171	62	236	Total.
39	7	46	54	5	59	820	187	1,016	378	104	482	2,889	836	3,725	3,023	844	3,867	209	56	269	Total for 1878.

No.

RETURN SHOWING the RELIGION, SEX and

Name of Province.	Buddhists.			Hindus.			Mahomedans.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Madras	...	..	...	80	19	99	27	3	30
Bombay	...	..	...	72	11	83	52	11	63
Bengal	..	...	...	102	20	122	54	6	60
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	...	...	...	189	68	257	34	13	47
Punjab	...	...	...	46	7	53	37	22	59
Central Provinces	...	..	...	21	14	35	5	...	5
British Burma	16	5	21	10	1	11	7	...	7
Assam	...	..	...	5	2	7	1	...	1
Berar	...	...	..	6	...	6	...	...	...
Mysore	...	...	...	12	10	22	7	...	7
Total ...	16	5	21	543	152	695	224	55	279
Total for 1878	28	5	33	685	193	878	222	67	289

No.

RETURN OF CRIMINAL

Name of Province.	Remaining on the 1st day of the year.			Admitted.			Re-admitted.			Total.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Madras	57	11	68	26	1	27	...	...	...	83	12	95
Bombay	88	4	92	13	...	13	...	...	...	101	4	105
Bengal	265	23	288	69	3	72	12	1	13	346	27	373
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ..	130	19	149	49	9	58	1	1	2	180	29	209
Punjab	47	1	48	8	1	9	..	...	..	55	2	57
Central Provinces	45	8	53	6	1	7	2	.	2	53	9	62
British Burma	40	..	40	9	3	12		..	...	58	3	61
Assam	10	4	14	...	..	.	..	...		10	4	14
Berar	8	...	8	3	...	3	...	...	..	11	..	11*
Mysore	10	1	11	6	...	6	.	...	...	16	1	17
Total ...	709	71	786	189	18	207	15	2	17	913	91	1,004
Total for 1878 ...	681	60	741	213	37	250	15	1	16	909	98	1,007

* Includes one transferred to non-criminal class.

2.

RESIDENCE of PATIENTS ADMITTED during 1879.

Christians, including Europeans, East Indians and Natives.			Other castes, including Parsees.			Total.			Name of Province.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
28	14	42	1	...	1	136	36	172	Madras.
99	6	105	6	4	10	229	32	261	Bombay.
4	1	5	4	5	9	164	32	196	Bengal.
3	...	3	..	1	1	232	76	308	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1	..	1	6	...	6	90	29	119	Punjab.
1	...	1	3	2	5	30	16	46	Central Provinces.
7	1	8	10	1	11	50	8	58	British Burma.
...	...	...	3	...	3	9	2	11	Assam.
...	..	...	...			6		6	Berar.
1	...	1	4	1	5	24	11	35	Mysore.
144	22	166	37	14	51	970	242	1,212	Total.
111	36	147	27	14	41	1,073	315	1,388	Total for 1878.

3.

LUNATICS during 1879.

Discharged, transferred, &c.			Died.			Remaining.			Daily average strength.			Name of Province.
Male.	Female.	Total.	Male	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.	
19	3	22	12	2	14	52	7	59	53	9	62	Madras.
18	..	18	8	1	9	75	3	78	79	3	82	Bombay.
67	2	69	27	1	28	252	24	276	248	22	270	Bengal.
56	9	65	10	1	11	114	19	133	123	17	140	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
9		9	5	..	5	41	2	43	41	2	43	Punjab
9	1	10	3	.	3	41	8	49	45	8	53	Central Provinces.
11	...	11	6	1	7	38	2	40	44	1	45	British Burma.
2	.	2	1	..	1	7	4	11	9	4	13	Assam.
3	...	3	1	...	1	7	.	7	8	...	8	Berar
.	...	..	1	...	1	15	1	16	12	1	13	Mysore.
197	15	212	74	6	80	642	70	712	662	67	729	Total.
135	23	158	61	4	65	710	71	781	692	62	754	Total for 1878.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the STRENGTH of the SPECIAL VACCINATION ESTABLISHMENTS in each

Name of Province.	Population.	Average population per square mile.	Staff.			
			Superintendent General.	Superintendent.	Deputy Superintendent.	Native Superintendent.
Madras Presidency*	31,597,872	226	1§	1‖	31	9
Bombay Presidency	25,033,133	128	1§	8‖	31	5
Bengal	45,118,902	349	1	6‖	14	63
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	42,724,741	409	1§	3‖	6	48
Punjab	14,753,679	173	1	...	1	32
Central Provinces	7,409,865	113	1§	17¶	1	17
British Burma	3,102,784	37	1	16¶	...	3
Assam†	...	...	...	...	...	.
Berar	2,186,988	136	1§	...	...	6
Mysore‡	5,055,412	186	...	...	...	...
Coorg	168,312	84	...	...	...	1

* For calendar year
† No special vaccination establishment.
‡ Excluding municipalities.
§ Who is also Sanitary Commissioner.
‖ Some of whom are also Deputy Sanitary Commissioners
¶ Civil Surgeons.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the PROPORTION of SUCCESSFUL CASES in PRIMARY VACCINATIONS PROVINCE during

Name of Province.	Primary Vaccination.			
	Total.	Successful cases.		
		Under one year old.	From one to six years old.	Total of all ages.
Madras Presidency	457,869	49,102	212,145	406,554
Bombay Presidency	565,678	296,148	221,255	537,331
Bengal	1,661,949	..	..	1,629,653
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	611,964	167,333	287,125	521,735
Punjab	266,679	150,107	92,797	254,294
Central Provinces	269,597	104,584	125,908	253,308
British Burma	50,935	8,849	22,765	36,611
Assam*	...	...	...	
Berar	69,731	40,106	21,241	62,009
Mysore	87,681	13,733	27,777	69,803
Coorg	2,902	60	880	2,500

* No special vaccination establishment.

1.

PROVINCE and the TOTAL NUMBER of PERSONS VACCINATED by them during the YEAR 1879-80.

Average number of vaccinators employed during the season.	Total number of persons vaccinated.			Average number vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Name of Province.
	Male.	Female.	Total.		
659	258,961	202,959	464,551 (*a*)	672	Madras Presidency.*
416	326,987	295,222	622,229 (*b*)	1,496	Bombay Presidency.
1,162	867,115	787,095	1,676,350 (*c*)	1,442	Bengal.
591	339,180	308,247	647,427	1,095	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
132	143,640	127,495	271,135	2,054	Punjab.
163	141,147	135,510	276,657	1,644	Central Provinces.
37	27,952	22,983	50,935	1,377	British Burma.
..		...			Assam.†
50	35,290	34,517	69,807	1,396	Berar.
82	51,598	37,187	88,785	1,082	Mysore.‡
4	2,146	929	3,075	769	Coorg.

(*a*) Information regarding the sex of 2,628 persons re-vaccinated is not available

(*b*) In the Bombay Sanitary Report the figures given are—

Primary vaccination	563,698
Re-vaccinations	58,531
Total	622,229

(*c*) Information regarding the sex of 22,140 persons vaccinated is not available.

2.

and RE-VACCINATIONS PERFORMED by the SPECIAL VACCINATION ESTABLISHMENTS in each the YEAR 1879-80.

Re-vaccinations.		Percentage of successful cases.		Name of Province.
Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	
6,682	3,281	88·79	49·10	Madras Presidency.
58,743	42,270	95·32	72·22	Bombay Presidency.
23,285	4,870	98·05	20·91	Bengal.
35,463	6,071	85·74	17 12	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
4,456	1,581	95·35	35·48	Punjab.
7,060	5,270	90·10	82·10	Central Provinces.
2,138	1,279	71·87	59·81	British Burma.
...				Assam.*
76	42	88·9	55·3	Berar.
1,104	831	79·5	75·2	Mysore.
173	109	86·1	63·0	Coorg.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the COST of the SPECIAL VACCINATION ESTABLISHMENT, the PROVINCE during

Name of Province.	Expenditure.				Paid	
	Establishment.	Travelling allowance.	Contingencies.	Total.	Imperial Funds.	Provincial Funds.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras Presidency	1,24,813	16,937	8,047	1,49,797	...	19,102
Bombay Presidency	2,10,288	18,700	13,647	2,42,635	...	1,07,315
Bengal	96,944	11,054	3,940	1,11,938	55,980	51,258
North-Western Provinces and Oudh ...	1,18,623	3,706	3,596	1,25,925	...	1,05,041
Punjab	43,603	2,884	1,241	47,731	...	47,547
Central Provinces	30,945	3,482	148	34,575	...	33,562
British Burma ...	12,342	1,548	. .	13,890	...	9,506
Assam*		...	.	...	.	...
Berar	15,742	...	727	16,469	...	16,469
Mysore ...	10,065	...	...	10,065	...	...
Coorg ...	1,020	176	...	1,196		1,196

* No special vaccination establishment.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the VACCINATIONS PERFORMED by DISPENSARY

Name of Province.	Number of vaccinators attached to dispensaries.	Total number of persons vaccinated.	Average number vaccinated by each vaccinator.	Primary	
				Total.	Success: Under one year old.
Madras Presidency	2‡	5,193	...	4,897	565
Bombay Presidency	§	21,762	130	19,215	10,485
Bengal	147	66,645	419	64,368	...
North-Western Provinces and Oudh* .	...	...	...	...	...
Punjab ...	124	70,043	564	67,657	37,172
Central Provinces	§	20,912	§	20,386	9,501
British Burma	§	1,100	§	1,003	193
Assam†	103	34,737	337	34,529	11,669
Berar	§	2,373	§	2,307	1,253
Mysore	§	935	42§	933	29
Coorg	§	183	§	151	28

* No dispensary vaccination

† No special vaccination establishment

3.

COST of each SUCCESSFUL CASE, and the SOURCES from which the EXPENSES were paid in each the YEAR 1879-80.

FROM				Average cost of each successful case.			NAME OF PROVINCE.
Local Funds.	Municipalities.	Native States.	Total.				
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	As	P.	
1,13,770	15,514	1,411	1,49,797	0	6	1	Madras Presidency.
66,962	19,223	48,809	2,42,635†	0	6	8	Bombay Presidency.
...	4,548	212	1,11,938	0	1	1	Bengal.
8,452	10,576	1,856	1,25,925	0	3	9	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
149	35	..	47,731	0	2	7	Punjab.
.642	371	...	34,575	0	2	1¾	Central Provinces.
1,617	2,767	...	13,890	0	5	10	British Burma.
..	.	...	...		...		Assam *
...	...	...	16,469	0	4	3	Berar.
...	...	10,065	10,065	0	2	3¼	Mysore.
. .	...	...	1,196	0	7	4	Coorg.

† Including Rs 326 paid from Cantonment Funds

4.

ESTABLISHMENTS in each PROVINCE during the YEAR 1879-80.

VACCINATION.		RE-VACCINATION.		PERCENTAGE OF SUCCESSFUL CASES.		NAME OF PROVINCE.
TOTAL CASES.		Total.	Successful.	Primary.	Re-vaccination.	
From one to six years of age.	Total of all ages.					
2,167	3,980	296	87	81·27	29·39	Madras Presidency.
6,315	17,406	2,643	2,082	91·04	78·77	Bombay Presidency.
...	53,796	2,277	1,271	83·57	55·81	Bengal.
. .	...	...	...	...	...	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.*
22,026	59,846	2,386	1,783	88·45	74 72	Punjab.
7,824	18,480	526	357	92·19	71·26	Central Provinces.
247	667	97	62	66 50	63·91	British Burma.
12,997	32,026	208	129	92·75	62 02	Assam.†
677	1,051	66	59	84·5	89·4	Berar.
19	729	2	2	78	100	Mysore.
26	87	32	18	57 61	56·25	Coorg.

‡ In addition to Hospital Assistants

§ Vaccination performed by Hospital Assistants.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the TOTAL VACCINATIONS PERFORMED by the SPECIAL VACCINATION

Name of Province.	Total number successfully vaccinated		
	By Vaccine Department.	By Dispensaries.	Total.
Madras Presidency	409,835	4,067	413,902
Bombay Presidency	579,601	19,488	599,089
Bengal	1,634,523	55,067	1,689,590
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	530,806	...	530,806
Punjab	255,875	61,629	317,504
Central Provinces	258,578	18,837	277,415
British Burma	37,890	729	38,619
Assam	†	32,026	32,026
Berar	62,051	2,010	64,061
Mysore	70,634	731	71,365
Coorg	2,609	105	2,714

† No special vaccination establishment.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING the OPERATIONS PERFORMED by the SPECIAL VACCINATION and DISPE YEAR

Name of Province.	Annual births estimated at 40 per 1,000 of population.	Number of children successfully vaccinated under one year		
		By Vaccine Department.	By Dispensaries.	Total.
Madras Presidency	1,263,914	49,102	565	49,667
Bombay Presidency	1,001,325	296,148	10,485	306,633
Bengal	1,804,556			Necessary data
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1,708,989	167,333	...	167,333
Punjab	590,147	150,107	37,172	187,279
Central Provinces	296,394	104,584	9,501	114,085
British Burma	124,111	8,849	193	9,042
Assam	151,754	*	11,669	11,669
Berar	87,479	40,406	1,253	41,659
Mysore	202,216	13,733	29	13,762
Coorg	6,732	60	28	88

* No special vaccination establishment.

5.

and DISPENSARY ESTABLISHMENTS COMBINED in each PROVINCE during the YEAR 1879-80.

Ratio of successful vaccinations per 1,000 of population.*	Average annual successful vaccinations during previous five years.		Average annual deaths from small-pox during previous five years.		Name of Province.
	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	Number.	Ratio per 1,000.	
13	439,676	13	47,375	1·49	Madras Presidency.
23·15	665,965	26·72	11,658	0·47	Bombay Presidency.
39·41	952,325	21·10	7,211	·16	Bengal.
12·42	544,462	12·74	76,303	1·78	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
17·34	277,908	18·83	14,698	0·99	Punjab.
34·89	216,667	29·24	12,192	1·63	Central Provinces.
11·79	21,685	6·98	1,183	0·38	British Burma.
†	†	†	†	†	Assam.
28·3	55,998	25·6	2,845	1·3	Berar.
14	86,984	17·2	2,007	·42	Mysore.
15·50	1,581	158·40	765	76·64	Coorg.

* Calculated on the work done by special establishment only.

6.

NSARY ESTABLISHMENTS COMBINED with the ESTIMATED BIRTHS in each PROVINCE during the 1879-80.

Percentage of annual estimated births successfully vaccinated.	Number of children successfully vaccinated from above one and under six years			Name of Province.
	By Vaccine Department.	By Dispensaries.	Total.	
3·92	212,445	2,167	214,612	Madras Presidency.
30·62	221,255	6,315	227,570	Bombay Presidency.
not available.				Bengal.
9·79	287,125	...	287,125	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
31·73	92,797	22,026	114,823	Punjab.
38·49	125,908	7,824	133,732	Central Provinces.
7·28	22,765	247	23,012	British Burma.
7·68	*	12,997	12,997	Assam.
47·62	21,241	677	21,918	Berar.
6·80	27,777	19	27,796	Mysore.
1·30	880	26	906	Coorg.

No.

STATEMENT showing the POPULATION and CONSTITU

1		2	3	4		
Name of Province.		Number of Municipalities.	Act under which constituted.	Population within municipal limits.	Number a	Number b
					Ex-officio.	Nominated.
Madras (mofussil) ..	1878-79 ..	48	III. of 1871 ...	1,211,727	83	725
	1879-80 ...	48	Ditto ...	1,211,727	78	716
Madras (city) ...	1878-79	1	V of 1878 ...	397,552	3	17
	1879-80 ...	1	Ditto	397,552	3	17
Bombay (mofussil)	1878-79 .	160	VI. of 1873	1,818,912	633	1,634
	1879-80 .	160	Ditto	1,774,864	680	1,780
Bombay (city)	1878 ...	1	III. of 1872 IV of 1878	644,405	.....	16
	1879 .	1	Ditto ...	644,405	.....	16
Bengal (mofussil)	1878-79 ...	191	V of 1876 (B C.) ..	2,894,050	462	1,724
	1879-80 ...	193	Ditto	2,914,358	505	1,698
Calcutta (city)	1878-79	1	IV of 1876 (B. C.)	409,036	2	23
	1879-80 ...	1	Ditto	409,036	2	23
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1878-79 .	107	XV. of 1873 ...	2,884,198	438	305
	1879-80	110	Ditto ...	2,894,879	439	357
Punjab	1878-79	197	IV. of 1873 ...	2,038,193	639	1,416
	1879-80 ...	198	Ditto .	2,053,956	649	1,482
Central Provinces	1878-79 ...	62	XI. of 1873 ...	651,274	228	32
	1879-80	62	Ditto	645,494	232	10
British Burma .. .	1878-79 ..	7	VII. of 1874 ...	266,116	41	80
	1879-80	7	Ditto ...	267,683	36	75
Assam	1878-79 .	6	V. of 1876 (B C.) ..	44,599	17	54
	1879-80 ..	6	Ditto ...	41,333	15	60
Hyderabad Assigned Districts ...	1878-79 ..	5	IV. of 1873 ..	82,801	30	23
	1879-80 ...	5	Ditto	82,801	30	23
Coorg	1878-79 ...	5	XVIII. of 1864 .	16,045	17	34
	1879-80 ...	5	Ditto	16,045	17	34
*Total .	1878-79 ...	791	.....	13,358,908	2,593	6,083
	1879-80 ...	797	.....	13,354,133	2,683	6,291
Total for 1877-78 ...		901	.....	13,800,063	2,013	4,719

* Exclusive of Mysore; the total for 1877-78 includes Mysore figures.

1.

TION of MUNICIPALITIES in INDIA in 1878-79 and 1879-80.

5							
OF MEMBERS OF COMMITTEE							
c	d	e	f	g	h		NAME OF PROVINCE
Elected	Total	Officials	Non-officials	Europeans and East Indians	Natives of India		
...	808	370	438	301	507	1878-79	Madras (mofussil)
3	797	364	433	294	503	1879-80 ..	
15	35	12	20	13	19	1878-79	Madras (city)
15	35	12	20	13	19	1879-80	
	2,267	769	1,498	365	1,902	1878-79	Bombay (mofussil)
.	2,460	856	1,603	377	2,083	1879-80	
48†	64	15	46	18‡	43	1878	Bombay (city)
48	64	11	53	25	39	1879 .	
41	2,227	558	1,669	523	1,704	1878-79	Bengal (mofussil)
42	2 242	555	1,687	515	1,727	1879-80	
48	73	17	56	13	60	1878-79	Calcutta (city)
48	73	11	62	18	55	1879-80 ...	
691	1,434	465	969	358	1,076	1878-79	North-Western Provinces and Oudh
683	1,479	485	994	365	1,111	1879-80	
38	2,093	691	1,402	401	1,692	1878-79 ..	Punjab.
38	2 169	702	1,467	415	1,754	1879-80 ...	
365	625	235	390	143	482	1878-79	Central Provinces
388	630	238	392	143	487	1879-80	
.....	121	65	56	68	53	1878-79	British Burma
... .	111	52	59	64	47	1879-80 ..	
.....	71	26	45	33	38	1878-79 ..	Assam
.. ..	75	28	47	33	42	1879-80 ...	
28	81	31	50	28	53	1878-79 ..	Hyderabad Assigned Districts
28	81	33	48	30	51	1879-80 .	
....	51	17	34	8	43	1878-79	Coorg
.....	51	17	34	8	43	1879-80	
1,274	19,050	3,271	6,673	2,272	7,672	1878-79	TOTAL
1,293	10,267	3,364	6,899	2,300	7,971	1879-80	
1,243	7,975	2,559	5,412	1,910	6,061	1877-78 ...	TOTAL

† 16 by Justices
32 by rate-payers.

‡ There were three vacancies during the year, which could not be filled up.

No.

STATEMENT showing the INCOME of the

1		2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Name of Province.		Balance from previous year.	Income during the year from octroi.	Tax on houses and lands.	Receipts from licenses on trades.	Wheel tax or other form of receipt from carriages and other vehicles (excluding tolls).	Tax on animals.	Tolls and ferries.	Other taxes.	Total income from taxation	Rent of houses, gardens, markets, &c.
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras (mofussil)	1878-79 ...	88,558	*Nil.*	3,57,237	2,24,661	98,215		2,36,117	18,518	9,32,798	69,117
	1879-80 ...	95,759	*Nil.*	4,01,109	2,81,191	1,01,150		2,52,148	15,933	10,51,531*	75,179
Madras (city)	1878-79 ...	4,715	*Nil.*	4,02,087	1,12,049	53,756		43,517	29,165	6,41,174	31,134
	1879-80 ...	17,206	*Nil*	3,27,570	1,16,123	51,122		43,200	1,54,227	6,92,244	27,917
Bombay (mofussil)	1878-79 ...	20,35,761	11,78,167	2,06,689	7,550	47,973	20,471	1,30,075	2,13,757	18,04,681	61,857
	1879-80	11,71,643	14,42,838	2,39,430	7,806	58,554	23,084	1,11,377	2,34,791	21,17,879	61,721
Bombay (city)	1878 ..	2,54,716	9,27,963	9,35,034	1,93,138	2,23,293		.....	.....	22,69,428	1,38,621
	1879 ..	1,54,902	7,75,490	10,52,773	1,68,074	2,55,699		. ...	.....	22,52,066	1,55,066
Bengal (mofussil)	1878-79	5,02,951	.. ..	8,22,147	33,237	1,16,059	20,401	1,37,709	6,61,825	17,91,378	52,263
	1879-80	4,13,285	. ....	7,97,091	6,983	1,16,154	15,662	1,18,538	7,69,943	18,24,671	55,490
Calcutta (city)	1878-79 ...	6,41,678	.....	9,90,612	2,13,104	1,65,112	.....	.. ...	8,21,971	27,90,799	1,42,748
	1879-80	8,13,317	.....	13,10,406	2,78,586	1,70,894	.....	.....	10,02,711	27,62,597	1,44,849
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1878-79	3,47,098	18,56,465	46,739	94,533	13,617	10,663	591	32,555	20,59,162	2,10,373
	1879-80 ..	3,92,095	18,18,220	46,303	99,123	14,689	895	10,413	40,030	20,29,673	2,14,990
Punjab	1878-79 ..	6,94,892	18,17,553	1,03,296	362	763	1,420	.....	4,303	19,27,697	72,900
	1879-80 ...	7,87,961	20,45,163	1,11,711	998	378	2,021	.....	13,183	21,73,354	82,834
Central Provinces	1878-79	3,35,064	5,75,900	19,402	35,626	216	1,188	.....	8,294	6,40,526	17,875
	1879-80	3,36,117	5,36,423	16,196	16,971	160	5,955	712	14,424	5,90,841	14,256
British Burma	1878 79 .	2,22,436	\.....	2,89,046	2,32,352	33,344	.....	18,766	1,16,870	6,90,378	1,81,720
	1879-80 ..	2,59,932*	..	3,50,776	2,48,327	42,260	.....	21,011	1,24,480	7,86,854	2,04,251
Assam	1878-79 ...	40,339	.....	17,283	.....	276	116	20,531	6,028	44,234	6,727
	1879-80 ...	23,790	.....	18,453	.....	873	157	24,834	12,032	56,349	7,167
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	1878-79	34,087	.....	564	34,935	....	.....	.....	40,423	75,922	8,419
	1879-80	56,795	...	690	.....	.....	.....	. . .	72,762	73,452	1,835
Coorg	1878-79	19,214	4,521	2,499	6,991	.....	273	.....	5	14,289	.....
	1879-80	25,968	3,459	2,443	7,069	.....	247	.....	7	13,245	.....
†Total ...	1878-79	42,21,509	63,60,499	41,92,663	11,83,138	3,77,360	54,532	5,85,306	19,53,714	1,50,82,466	9,93,754
						3,75,264					
	1879-80 ...	45,86,770	66,21,593	40,74,951	12,31,171	4,04,262	48,021	5,82,233	24,54,523	1,64,24,726	10,65,555
						4,07,971					
Total for	1877-78 ...	41,76,638	68,88,318	39,39,708	11,50,804	3,17,781	30,906	4,89,530	17,47,922	1,50,23,001	8,83,078
						9,06,719					

* Rs. 3,505 outstandings of municipal tax included in "balance at close of last year", and is included in the account for 1879-80.

† Exclusive of Mysore; the total for 1877-78 includes Mysore.

2.

MUNICIPALITIES in INDIA during 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		
Fines.	Miscellaneous.	Payments for municipal services rendered to individuals.	Grants-in-aid from Provincial or Local Funds.	Total income of year, excluding balance.	Total, including balance.	Incidence of taxation, column 10, per head of population.	Incidence of income shown in column 16 per head of population.		Name of Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs. A. P.	Rs. A. P.		
30,191	1,13,554	12,641	91,216	12,49,507	13,38,065	0 10 6	0 14 8	1878-79 ...	Madras (mofussil).
28,753	1,30,333	14,500	1,01,347	14,01,643	15,00,402	0 11 7	1 0 3	1879-80 ...	
14,276	1,04,300	12,125	15,058	7,41,997	8,22,782	1 9 10	1 13 10	1878-79 ...	Madras (city).
8,221	47,587	9,444	15,058	8,00,472	9,48,479	1 11 10	2 0 3	1879-80 ...	
39,209	4,20,428	16,243	50,600	23,03,078	34,28,839	0 15 11	1 5 1	1878-79 ...	Bombay (mofussil).
35,075	4,09,593	39,465	55,145	27,38,877	39,10,520	1 3 1	1 8 2	1879-80 ...	
23,497	1,35,446	4,88,160	90,000	31,45,152	33,99,868	3 8 4	4 14 1	1878 ...	Bombay (city).
12,389	2,34,870	5,96,813	90,000	33,41,174	34,96,076	3 7 10	5 2 11	1879 ...	
27,191	1,64,795	51,987	27,210	21,14,824	26,17,775	0 9 11	0 11 8	1878-79 ...	Bengal (mofussil).
38,404	2,62,382	26,015	907	22,07,869	26,51,154	0 10 0	0 12 1	1879-80 ...	
20,760	2,85,324	2,59,209	.....	28,98,840	35,40,518	5 5 8	7 1 4	1878-79 ...	Calcutta (city).
38,764	2,03,126	2,84,064	.....	34,33,400	42,46,717	6 12 0	8 6 3	1879-80 ...	
23,776	1,97,799	2,431	13,513	25,07,054	28,54,152	0 11 5	0 13 10	1878-79 ...	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
26,479	2,47,356	2,021	35,355	25,55,874	29,47,969	0 11 2	0 14 1	1879-80 ..	
11,692	2,44,497	.....	21,694	22,78,470	29,73,362	0 15 1	1 1 10	1878-79 ...	Panjab.
14,693	1,47,085	109	31,017	24,49,092	32,37,053	1 0 11	1 3 1	1879-80 ...	
7,892	60,146	45,856	9,830	7,82,125	11,17,189	0 15 9	1 3 0	1878-79 ...	Central Provinces.
6,517	68,402	59,444	8,541	7,48,001	10,94,118	0 14 7	1 2 6	1879-80 ...	
31,890	34,809	72	1,60,420	10,99,289	13,21,725	2 9 6	4 2 1	1878-79 ...	British Burma.
41,150	78,540	202	1,69,128	12,79,125	15,39,057	2 15 0	4 12 5	1879-80 ...	
634	5,121	1,009	12,000	69,725	1,13,064	0 15 10	1 9 0	1878-79 ...	Assam.
850	1,627	3,504	15,000	84,497	1,13,287	1 5 9	2 0 8	1879-80 ...	
1,050	4,811	6,993	.....	97,195	1,31,282	0 14 8	1 2 9	1878-79 ...	Hyderabad Assigned Districts.
644	2,302	7,761	283	86,297	1,43,092	0 14 2	1 0 8	1879-80 ...	
82	4,757	.....	19,002	19,128	38,312	0 14 3	1 3 1	1878-79 ...	Coorg.
124	8,626	.....	.....	16,995	42,963	0 13 2	1 0 11	1879-80 ...	
						Average.	Average.		
2,82,190	17,75,777	8,96,726	4,91,541	1,93,96,384	2,36,93,963	1 9 7	2 2 5	1878-79 ...	Total.
2,52,063	18,36,829	10,43,763	5,20,781	2,11,41,316	2,58,60,887	1 12 6	2 6 2	1879-80 ...	
1,97,116	18,25,464	7,63,489	5,77,807	1,95,70,368	2,37,02,643	1 6 5	1 14 10	Total for 1877-78.	

Column 3 of No. 2.—Income during the years 1878-79 and

Name of Province.		a	b	c	d
		Class I. (Articles of food or drink for men or animals.)	Class II. (Animals for slaughter.)	Class III. (Fuel, lighting and washing.)	Class IV. (Building materials.)
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras (mofussil)	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Madras (city)	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Bombay (mofussil)	1878-79	6,66,304	12,593	49,310	34,123
	1879-80	9,78,909	13,324	61,499	47,516
Bombay (city)	1878	5,68,844	80,728	.....	79,817
	1879	4,26,013	76,943	62,716	44,259
Bengal (mofussil)	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Calcutta (city)	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1878-79	11,30,519	57,626	1,45,211	78,779
	1879-80	10,87,053	56,755	1,19,839	72,513
Punjab	1878-79	10,35,293	66,650	98,402	78,010
	1879-80	11,45,966	64,502	1,04,975	82,365
Central Provinces	1878-79	2,81,654	13,915	41,238	25,140
	1879-80	2,62,255	12,325	41,788	23,564
British Burma	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	
Assam	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Hyderabad Assigned Districts	1878-79	.....	.....	.....	.....
	1879-80	.....	.....	.....	.....
Coorg	1878-79	2,678	281	873	399
	1879-80	2,072	4	569	260
*Total	1878-79	37,05,291	2,31,193	3,35,124	2,96,868
	1879-80	39,03,468	2,23,753	3,91,416	2,70,477
Total for	1877-78	32,04,031	2,17,743	2,95,920	2,74,132

* Exclusive of Mysore; the total for 1877-78 includes Mysore figures.

Column 9 of No.

Name of Province.		License fees.	Police rate.	Lighting rate.	Water rate.	Fees on processions.	Tax on coal, stone, brick and lime kilns.	Conservancy.	Stall tax.	Site tax.	Pound fees.	Tax according to circumstances and property.	On wire drawing
		Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Madras (mofussil)	1878-79	18,518	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...
	1879-80	15,933	..	...	...	...	...		...		...		.
Madras (city)	1878-79	...	..	6,901	22,264	...	...		...	...	...	...	...
	1879-80	..	...	38,724	1,15,503	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Bombay (mofussil)	1878 79	...	...	...	.	..	Unclassed.						
	1879-80	..	...	...		...							
Bombay (city)	1878	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	.	...
	1879	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	...	...	...	...	...
Bengal (mofussil)	1878-79	...	...	...	...	2,010	636	1,09,164	...	...	..	5,50,015	...
	1879-80	...	...	29,750	...	1,998	338	1,72,551		...	...	5,65,406	..
Calcutta (city)	1878-79	...	2,36,786	2,10,227	3,74,959	.	...	...	.	...	...	...	...
	1879-80	...	2,91,252	2,52,097	4,59,362	..	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,812	228	2,123	...	18,392	..
	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	11,608	163	1,882	...	20,477	...
Punjab	1878-79	...	...	...	...	.	Unclassed.						
	1879-80	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	.	..
Central Provinces	1878-79	...	...	...	2,371	...	...	1,894	...	.	.	..	4,029
	1879-80	...	...	...	2,577	...	...	...	..	...		.	3,919
British Burma	1878-79	.	...	38,155	12,556	...	.	51,364	...	..	...	...	...
	1879-80	..	...	44,557	9,494	...	...	56,171		...	...	..	..
Assam	1878-79	...	...		...	...	...	...	...	...	3,347	...	..
	1879-80	.	...	...	...	..	...	..	...	.	6,149	...	...
Hyderabad Assigned Districts.	1878-79	1,060	...	...	..	...	...	943	...	...	2,408	.	
	1879-80	760	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,977	...	...
Coorg	1878-79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	.	..
	1879-80	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...		.	..	...
Total	1878-79	19,578	2,36,786	2,55,283	4,12,149	2,010	636	1,75,177	228	2,123	5,755	5,68,407	4,029
	1879-80	16,693	2,91,252	3,65,128	5,86,936	1,998	338	2,40,330	163	1,882	16,126	5,91,783	3,919
Total	1877-78	18,764	2,33,934	2,67,051	4,93,913	1,603	279	76,022	281	1,977	4,196	5,81,509	4,219

1879-80 *from octroi, showing the tax levied on each article.*

e	f	g	h		
Class V. (Drugs, gums and spices)	Class VI. (Tobacco.)	Class VII. (Cloth.)	Class VIII. (Metals.)	Total.	Name of Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
.....	.....	.....	.....	... ..	1878-79 ... } Madras (mofussil).
... .	. ....	.....	.....	.....	1879-80 ...
.....4	. ..	.... .	.....	.....	1878-79 ... } Madras (city).
.....	.... .	0	.....	.....	1879-80 ...
45,854	40,110	1,37,632	1,72,241	11,78,167	1878-79 ... } Bombay (mofussil).
68,527	48,332	1,85,839	38,992	14,42,838	1879-80 ...
.....	1,52,229	.....	46,345	9,27,963	1878 ... } Bombay (city).
.....	1,65,029	.....	.....	7,75,490	1879 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1878-79 ... } Bengal (mofussil).
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1879-80 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1878-79 ... } Calcutta (city).
. . .	.....	.....	.....	.....	1879-80 ...
88,261	50,892	2,56,001	47,176	18,56,465	1878-79 ... } North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
1,09,450	51,967	2,64,174	56,969	18,18,220	1879-80 ...
1,10,657	39,115	2,91,604	97,1[illegible]	18,17,553	1878-79 ... } Punjab.
1,21,483	44,156	3,67,108	1,14,5[illegible]	20,45,163	1879-80 ...
67,198	21,587	99,376	26,292	5,75,800	1878-79 ... } Central Provinces.
58,218	15,746	98,616	23,911	5,36,423	1879-80 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1878-79 ... } British Burma.
.. ...	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1879-80 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1878-79 ... } Assam.
.....	.....	.....	.....	*Nil.*	1879-80 ...
.....	.....	.....	.....	.....†	1878-79 ... } Hyderabad Assigned Districts.
... ..	.....	.....	.....	.....	1879-80 ...
137	60	59	34	4,521	1878-79 ... } Coorg.
36	171	25	22	3,459	1879-80 ...
3,12,107	3,03,999	7,86,672	3,89,221	63,60,469	1878-79 ... } Total.
3,56,714	3,25,601	9,15,822	2,34,342	66,21,593	1879-80 ...
2,34,712	3,37,294	6,10,190	2,18,145	68,88,318	1877-78 ... Total for 1877-78.

† In two districts the tax was "farmed" for Rs. 9,345, of which no details are given.

2.—*Other taxes in detail.*

Bazaar tax.	Tolls on carts.	Cotton yard cess.	Receipts from fairs.	Chowkidari tax.	Rent on bazaar lands.	Fisheries.	Stamping weights and measures.	Assessed taxes.	Capitation tax.	On slaughter houses.	Poisonous drugs.	Refunds.	Miscellaneous.	Name of Province.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1878-79 ... } Madras (mofussil).
...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1879-80 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1878-79 ... } Madras (city).
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1879-80 ...
														1878-79 ... } Bombay (mofussil).
														1879-80 ...
...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1878 ... } Bombay (city).
..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1879 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	...	...	1878-79 ... } Bengal (mofussil).
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	..	1879-80 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	1878-79 ... } Calcutta (city).
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1879-80 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...		1878-79 ... } North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	.	1879-80 ...
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	1878-79 . } Punjab.
														1879-80 ...
..	...	...	...	...	...	. .	...	3,629	...	...	...	...	...	1878-79 ... } Central Provinces.
7,928	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1879-80 ...
...	...	...	...	. .	...	...	...	...	14,795	...	...	...	...	1878-79 .. } British Burma.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	14,258	...	...	...	...	1879-80 ...
..	...	...	817	1,864	. .	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1878-79 ... } Assam.
...	.	...	911	1,733	670	...	...	..	...	...	...	2,569	...	1879-80 ...
12,032	8,889	13,497	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1,594	...	...	...	1878-79 ... } Hyderabad Assigned
10,535	5,436	7,914	...	...	5,504	...	.	...	...	1,587	...	...	31,049	1879-80 ... } Districts.
...	..	...	...	.	...	...	5	...	...	. .	...	...	...	1878-79 ... } Coorg.
..	...	...	...	. .	...	...	7	.	...	...	...	...	...	1879-80 ...
12,032	8,889	13,497	817	1,864	...	. .	5	3,629	14,795	1,594	...	..	...	1878-79 . } Total.
18,463	5,436	7,914	911	1,733	6,174	...	7	...	14,258	1,587	...	2,569	31,049	1879-80 ...
10,742	8,494	9,043	935	1,383	1,100	78	11	3,629	14,917	1,585	900	...	...	1877-78 ... Total.

No.

STATEMENT of EXPENDITURE

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
			EXPEN								
NAME OF PROVINCE.	Balance from previous year.	Income during year.	Interest on debt.	Head Office establishment.	Collection of octroi.	Collection of other taxes and sources of income (if any special establishment, apart from that of the Head Office, is maintained)	Conservancy and cleansing	Police.	Registration of births and deaths.	Lighting.	Construction and maintenance of roads
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
Madras (mofussil) 1878-79	88,558	12,40,507	6,061	73,357	*Nil.*	20,529	3,00,933	*Nil*	9,534	53,915	1,31,510
Madras (mofussil) 1879-80	98,759	14,01,643	2,841	75,350	*Nil.*	24,926	2,93,414	84,115	9,387	52,372	1,34,625
Madras (city) 1878-79	4,715	7,41,997	66,085	1,12,995	*Nil.*	*Nil*	1,69,531	*Nil*	4,609	22,143	1,19,941
Madras (city) 1879-80	17,206	8,00,472	77,878	1,32,889	*Nil.*	*Nil*	1,86,498	*Nil.*	5,472	36,194	1,07,315
Bombay (mofussil) 1878-79	10,35,761‡	23,93,078	11,153	1,85,727	1,12,404	32,081	4,27,635	1,39,104	450	1,54,848	2,64,832
Bombay (mofussil) 1879-80	11,71,643§	27,38,877	24,709	1,78,690	1,28,776	31,296	4,63,824	1,24,212	351	1,26,419	2,10,231
Bombay (city) 1878	2,79,974	31,45,152	3,62,490	3,46,710	49,478	. ...	6,50,901	3,89,093	16,218	2,54,161	2,73,629
Bombay (city) 1879	1,54,902	33,96,076	2,09,535	3,50,623	46,615	..	6,50,975	3,88,284	16,782	2,60,089	2,84,389
Bengal (mofussil) 1878-79	5,02,951	21,14,824	2,912	1,73,504	.	53,227	4,22,942	5,46,430	4,103	87,032	4,34,817
Bengal (mofussil) 1879-80	4,43,385	22,07,869	3,304	1,74,197	....	55,860	4,25,724	5,73,377	3,629	82,917	4,63,040
Calcutta (city) 1878-79	6,41,678	28,98,840	5,71,136	1,96,647	.	44,570	2,29,644	2,35,463	4,283	2,37,856	3,00,110
Calcutta (city) 1879-80	8,13,317	34,33,400	9,09,651	1,79,845	.....	60,363	1,96,495	3,01,132	3,294	2,71,169	3,80,391
North Western Provinces and Oudh 1878-79	3,47,098	25,07,054	12,224	46,155	2,07,542	11,861	3,95,378	5,47,010	3,512	52,776	3,62,192
North Western Provinces and Oudh 1879-80	3,92,095	25,55,874	11,311	52,458	2,05,899	10,043	4,25,433	5,70,237	3,645	54,132	2,95,520
Punjab 1878-79	6,94,892	22,78,470	11,496	93,685	1,57,844	4,880	3,00,747	4,45,944	5,645	25,060	2,26,016
Punjab 1879-80	7,87,961	24,49,092	24,696	1,02,276	1,61,022	5,160	3,60,981	4,46,698	5,793	24,070	2,61,614
Central Provinces 1878-79	3,35,064	7,82,125	3,046	17,337	65,946	6,267	1,59,672	1,07,142	...	881	85,894
Central Provinces 1879-80	3,36,117	7,48,001	2,336	18,200	70,876	6,017	1,67,156	1,08,967	6	790	76,952
British Burma 1878-79	2,22,437	10,99,289	10,897	77,856	.....	40,062	1,69,574	1,27,298	2,769	52,936	1,79,090
British Burma 1879-80	2,59,932*	12,79,125	11,643	80,208	.....	52,380	1,72,649	1,46,889	3,016	52,375	1,64,923
Assam 1878 79	40,379	69,725	.	4,090	.....	6,177	10,557	8,995	180	.	38,529
Assam 1879-80	28,790	64,498	.. .	2,896	.....	13,724	16,317	11,133	180		24,699
Hyderabad Assigned Districts 1878-79	34,087	97,195		5,637	.	4,020	17,595	8,693	217	175	6,187
Hyderabad Assigned Districts 1879-80	56,795	86,297	.....	4,853	... ..	5,189	21,015	9,119	198	979	8,097
Coorg 1878-79	19,215	19,128		506	1,625	.... .	2,555	38		254	1,971
Coorg 1879-80	25,968	16,995	...	489	957		4,095	.		180	5,544
‖TOTAL FOR 1878-79	42,46,709	1,93,96,384	10,57,519	13,34,206	5,93,839	2,23,674	32,57,664	25,55,215	51,520	9,42,037	24,25,918
‖TOTAL FOR 1879-80	43,96,770	2,11,98,219	12,77,894	13,52,974	6,14,345	2,64,958	34,84,576	27,64,163	51,753	9,59,691	24,17,340
TOTAL FOR 1877-78	42,01,635	19,586,004	11,73,745	14,09,018	4,63,880	1,83,766	32,70,997	26,31,509	51,432	9,47,881	21,89,470

* Differs from the balance at close of last year Rs 3,505 outstandings having been erroneously included therein, the amount is included in the account for 1879-80.

‡ Exclusive of "deposits", which were included in the balance shown as remaining at the close of 1877-78.

‖ Exclusive of Mysore, the total for 1877-78 includes Mysore figures.

N. B.—The statistics for the Bombay Presidency have

3.

of MUNICIPALITIES in INDIA in 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
DITURE.												
Watering roads.	Drainage works.	Water-supply.	Buildings.	Other public works, including gardens and similar improvements.	Sanitary and charitable establishments (hospitals, almshouses, vaccination, &c).	Education, Science and Art.	Miscellaneous.	Contributions to Local or Provincial Funds.	Re-payment of debt.	Total.	Balance at close of year.	NAME OF PROVINCE
Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
1,174	9,782	8,384	41,495	22,339	2,34,895	60,764	1,11,776	1,46,800	4,815	12,38,083	99,962	1878-79 } Madras (mofussil)
862	9,735	13,094	56,581	14,453	2,24,891	63,492	1,20,177	1,67,953	6,034	13,54,300	1,46,102	1879-80 .. }
4,403	5,352	21,225	*Nil.*	1,15,649	5,193	6,672	1,18,735	*Nil.*	33,043	8,05,576	17,206	1878-79 } Madras (city).
6,107	5,977	21,854	*Nil.*	1,38,030	5,056	6,635	43,961	*Nil.*	38,939	9,44,575	3,903	1879-80 }
71,457	18,894	1,70,757	1,29,258	54,007	1,17,978	79,105	2,81,828	6,397	78,237	23,36,151	10,92,688	1878-79 . } Bombay (mofussil).
69,210	20,239	1,88,925	1,17,884	68,916	1,27,922	79,707	2,51,721	9,909	71,703	22,94,644	16,15,876	1879-80 . }
53,456	44,896	3,10,114	4,200	95,148	45,754	15,000	1,23,081	...	2,36,900	32,70,224	1,54,902	1878 } Bombay (city)
46,277	42,664	3,57,433	3,283	89,696	44,026	17,000	1,21,852	..	1,74,400	34,09,668†	96,406	1879 }
42,192	37,254	65,624	34,989	20,891	53,319	24,401	1,34,708	4,006	12,652	21,54,403	4,63,372	1878-79 ... } Bengal (mofussil)
41,109	59,604	76,592	69,056	22,028	59,109	24,387	1,13,587	2,246	9,353	22,59,179	3,95,582 —3,607	1879-80 .. }
27,588	71,323	1,98,991	13,922	6,494	1,82,568	...	1,03,574	...	3,02,932	27,27,201	8,13,317	1878-79 } Calcutta (city)
47,681	47,809	2,03,560	7,959	6,688	2,77,206	...	1,19,065	.	2,67,499	32,79,807	9,66,910	1879-80 ... }
27,498	97,245	21,046	1,00,635	67,913	91,080	59,337	2,46,183	58,278	53,691	24,63,556	3,90,596	1878-79 } North-Western Provinces and Oudh
28,398	56,183	14,392	1,43,271	79,918	81,022	56,789	3,56,496	50,682	31,857	25,25,686	4,22,283	1879-80 }
40,958	38,250	38,953	1,08,181	1,31,658	1,91,098	1,04,109	1,84,312	1,200	74,479	21,84,515	7,88,847	1878-79 } Punjab
44,268	1,27,406	32,089	1,28,247	1,21,764	1,88,735	1,14,243	92,126	1,166	64,956	23,07,320	9,29,733	1879-80 }
295	7,361	40,219	40,929	44,346	19,834	29,288	1,06,761	23,847	22,000	7,81,045	3,36,144	1878-79 } Central Provinces.
533	6,631	56,176	31,155	34,336	19,333	30,536	1,06,779	24,174	22,000	7,82,959	3,01,159	1879-80 }
26,620	39 930	60,737	81,349	69,315	11,037	7,601	55,976	8,300	36,312	10,58,289	2,63,437	1878-79 } British Burma.
25,562	55,805	40,167	1,79,903	50,264	57,230	28,956	68,965	2,280	40,873	12,34,088	3,04,969	1879-80 .. }
	1,725		1,186	464	1,009	60	7,413		80	80,495	29,569	1878-79 } Assam
186	3,590	2,608	1,623	715	913	110	4,999	2,000	4,271	69,973	23,315	1879-80 .. }
1,285	1,437	697	11,911	3,459	6,263	1,621	5,290	...	...	74,487	56,795	1878-79 ... } Hyderabad Assigned Districts
1,336	8,006	386	19,928	1,331	3,871	2,146	7,824	...	...	94,638	48,454	1879-80 }
	...	1,001	464	1,415	...	...	2,546	...	...	12,375	25,968	1878-79 } Coorg
	140	1,014	8,685	2,266	1,550	...	1,102	...	...	26,032	16,941	1879-80 ... }
2,96,926	3,73,439	9,37,748	5,68,519	6,32,558	9,60,128	3,87,938	14,84,183	2,48,828	8,55,141	1,91,86,400	45,32,823	1878-79 . } TOTAL
3,11,589	4,50,856	10,06,290	7,67,575	6,30,424	10,90,864	4,24,301	14,08,655	2,60,410	7,31,585	2,06,03,859	52,58,(39	1879-80 }
3,48,847	3,95,303	7,33,107	5,16,639	5,33,663	8,86,092	3,72,660	10,44,064	1,01,953	7,10,952	19,485,408	43,02,231	TOTAL FOR 1877-78.

† Includes Rs 2,98,545 "advances, deposits, &c., made during the year".

§ Differs from the balance at the close of last year by Rs. 76,955.

(a) Taken from the Administration Reports.

No. 1.

LAND REVENUE.

Province	1878-79		1879-80.		Outstanding balances.	Number of sales for arrears of revenue.	Revenue of estates sold.	Remarks.
	Assessed	Realised.	Assessed	Realised				
	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs A P.		Rs A P	
Madras	(1) 4,87,30,389	a 4,94,90,472	(1) 4,61,10,732	4,94,05,978	32,17,812 0 0	133,755	9,70,253 0 0	(1) For year ending 30th June
Bombay	3,12,56,961	3,10,90,666	3,04,49,696	3,21,72,551	14,26,781 0 0	Not shewn		For year ending 31st July.
Bengal	3,69,94,283	3,74,34,078	3,72,18,953	3,71,62,712	30,62,991 0 0	2,947	1,44,781 0 0	
North-Western Provinces .	4,37,09,724	4,27,35,733	4,33,97,691	4,27,98,896	5,98,795 0 0	Not shewn.		
Oudh	1,38,47,512	1,32,20,114	1,38,06,307	1,36,76,293	47,745 7 9	Not shewn.		For years ending 30th September 1878 and 30th September 1879
Punjab	1,96,86,048	2,02,33,902	1,95,23,118	2,05,49,775	7,92,196 0 0	*Nil.*	*Nil*	
Central Provinces ..	62,21,544	62,14,627	62,36,893	62,33,365	3,628 0 0	Not shewn		
British Burma	51,39,984	47,44,333	61,74,579	55,29,330	6,45,249 0 0	56	308 6 4	
Assam ...	36,25,036	35,00,275	37,07,094	35,48,596	1,57,891 0 0	218	3,247 0 0	
Coorg	3,46,662	1,68,166	3,30,056	1,67,995	1,98,585 0 0	75	7,736 11 3	
Mysore .	73,16,002	52,09,436	69,94,874	55,68,716	13,54,962 0 0	6,008	76,172 1 9	
Berar	62,78,509	62,70,954	63,48,269	63,37,575	10,693 0 0	73	1,566 5 6	
Ajmere ...	2,83,735	2,82,259	2,41,479	2,39,796	461 0 0	Not shewn.		
TOTAL	21,94,36,389	22,06,95,015	22,05,69,741	23,24,91,478	1,05,17,789 7 9	143,132	12,04,064 9 10	

a.—These figures differ from those given last year. The differences are due to subsequent adjustments.

No. 2.

STATEMENT of SURVEYED and ASSESSED AREA, 1879-80.

Province.	Cultivated.*				Uncultivated			Total area assessed.	Assessment		
	Irrigated		Unirrigated	Total.	Grazing lands.	Culturable.	Unculturable.		Rate per acre on cultivated area	Rate per acre on culturable land	Rate per acre on total area of settlement.
	By Government works.	By private individuals.									
	Acres.	Acres	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs A P.	Rs. A. P.	Rs A. P.
Madras† ...	1,571,140	34,582	6,008,071	7,613,793	700,297	4,434,510	8,957	12,757,557	2 0 0	1 2 4	1 9 3
Bombay	..	..	...	No information.							
Bengal											
North-Western Provinces	1,366,263	6,736,125	14,772,536	24,543,077	9,440,446		15,318,282	49,301,805	Rs. A. P. 1 4 9		0 14 0
Oudh	...	2,959,089	5,315,747	8,274,836	4,038,023		2,572,806	14,885,665	Rs. A. P. 1 3 7		0 15 6
Punjab	1,808,005	5,340,724	16,374,775	23,523,504	4,932,059	19,820,426	16,376,346	64,652,334	0 15 8	0 7 5	0 5 6
Central Provinces .	214	836,297	13,007,520	13,844,031	1,885,363	12,189,434	10,582,165	38,500,993	0 6 10	0 3 4	0 2 5
British Burma .	732	5,136	3,251,924	3,257,792	...	106,934	...	3,364,726	...	...	1 13 4 (average)
Assam	...	43,687	4,275,681	4,319,368	15,000	2,521,039	1,318,400	7,573,807	...	..	...
Coorg	500	‡	117,688	118,188	...	§35,078	33,359	186,625	2 12 9	1 12 4	2 0 0 for coffee cultivation, 3 5 4 for food-grains.
Mysore‖ ..	327,915	137,859	1,850,755	2,316,530	1,566,828	2,190,488	2,374,066	4,507,019	...	...	..
Berar . ..	20	49,676	7,144,820	7,194,516	497,968	956,159	1,643,840	9,150,675	0 15 9	0 10 0	0 14 9
Ajmere	8,365	¶18,553	82,002	108,920	...	107,721	142,783	216,641	1 9 4	0 11 2	0 6 9
Total	4,977,694	16,145,728	72,201,519	95,114,665	65,427,792		50,370,004	204,097,857	.	..	...

* Land cultivated with two or more crops in the year is reckoned only once.

† For 11 districts.

‡ Dry, irrigated by rainfall.

§ Coffee jungles unplanted.

‖ The returns apparently relate to the settled portions only of the several districts.

¶ This does not show the area irrigated in Istimrar Estates from tanks.

No. 3.

AMOUNT of ADVANCES for AGRICULTURAL PURPOSES during 1879-80.

PROVINCE.	Under the Land Improvement Act.	Not under the Act.
	Rs.	Rs.
Madras	2,325	1,12,142
Bombay	5,590	73,407
Bengal	No information.	
North-Western Provinces	75,809	24,847
Oudh	.....	...
Punjab	59,204	.....
Central Provinces	.....	...
British Burma		
Assam	. ..	.....
Coorg	.....	... ..
Mysore	.....	....
Berar	3,700	...
Ajmere	1,113	.. ..
TOTAL ..	1,47,741	2,10,396

No. 4.

STATEMENT SHOWING the AREA under DIFFERENT CROPS, 1879-80.

PROVINCE.	Rice.	Wheat.	Jowar (great millet).	Bajra and ragi (lesser millet).	Jau (barley).	Cotton.	Indigo.	Sugarcane.	Tea.	Coffee.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
Madras	5,686,893	17,003	3,636,872	1,426,634	.....	1,151,542	232,500	27,605	4,171	66,246
Bombay	1,725,582	1,307,711	5,438,334	4,464,527	58,978	1,726,009*	7,122	54,254	.....	.....
Bengal	No information.									
North-Western Provinces ...	No information.									
Oudh	No information.									
Punjab	686,309	6,518,280	2,277,951	2,653,548	1,892,459	777,041	62,634	393,115	11,736	.....
Central Provinces ..	3,965,866	2,994,321	6,022,075†			756,136	129	85,904	Not shewn.	
British Burma	2,998,329	15	. .	....	.... .	3,683	107	5,208	170	30
Assam	3,154,341	10,295	235,194†			44,018	500	24,378	149,939	.....
Coorg	72,802	‡	1,452†			§	*Nil.*	‖	¶	46,756
Mysore	577,200	15,712	2,929,311**			19,871	.....	18,907	.....	126,731
Berar	39,215	662,028	2,608,278††	142,694	.... .	2,101,273	.... .	5,650	.....	..
Ajmere	252	5,249	24,872	10,300	32,269	11,468	.....	655	.....	... .
TOTAL ..	18,786,849	11,030,614	23,856,048			6,591,042	302,992	615,576	166,016	239,757

* Exclusive of Native States, the area in which is 1,648,604.
† Other food-grains.
‡ A small quantity is sometimes grown along with *ragi*.
§ Occasionally sown in *ragi*-fields.
‖ Planted in rice-fields, quantity not known.
¶ A little grown in some of the coffee estates.
** Including other food-grains.
†† 3,834 *rabi* crop.

No. 5.

VARIETIES of TENURE HELD DIRECT from GOVERNMENT.

PROVINCE.	GREAT ZAMINDARIS PAYING MORE THAN Rs 50,000 REVENUE		LARGE ZAMINDARIS PAYING MORE THAN Rs 5,000 REVENUE.		Small zamindaris other than those of cultivating communities	Proprietary cultivating communities paying in common.	Proprietary cultivators paying separately, including all estates paying less than Rs. 100.	HOLDERS OF REVENUE-FREE TENURES		HOLDERS OF QUIT RENT TENURES		Under khas management.	Landholders who have redeemed the revenue.	Purchasers of waste lands.
	Held by individuals under law of primogeniture	Held by individuals and families under ordinary law	Under law of primogeniture.	Under ordinary law.				In perpetuity.	For life.	In perpetuity.	For life.			
Madras	15	1	54	69	590	1,065	2,517,782	394,872	1,776	..	..	..	560	491
Bombay	No information													
Bengal	No information.													
North Western Provinces	No information													
Oudh	..		8	74		...		244	688	...		..	...	...
Punjab	...	...	..		[a] 1,187	[b] 33,764			..	...	...	...	95	36
Central Provinces	Not shewn.		5	31	14,928	2,072	28,013	3,331	4,374	899	784	15	1	175
British Burma	...	..	..		.	..	472,179	1		...			.	.
Assam	...	...	..	..	709	9,499	549,468	916	82	Not shewn.			2,276	330
Coorg	...	...	1		998	81	24,705	936		..	.	...	..	1
Mysore	No information													
Berar	No information													
Ajmere	...		..	..	...	.	...	.		..		...	.	.

a.—Zamindari estates held by individuals or families.

[b] Village communities paying in common.

Ditto divided according to ancestral or customary shares.

Ditto in which possession is the measure of right

Ditto in which the land is partly held in commonalty and partly in severalty

Note.—In addition to the tenures shewn above there are 134 grantees of the British Government and 1,743 lessees of waste land.

No. 1.

STATEMENT SHOWING the WORK done by the SEVERAL PARTIES of the SURVEY of INDIA during 1878-79 *as COMPARED with that done in* 1877-78.

Nature and locale of operation.	Designation of survey party hitherto.	Principal Triangulation. Number of triangles. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Area covered in square miles. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Direct length in miles. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Number of stations fixed. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Secondary Triangulation. Number of triangles. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Area covered in square miles. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Direct length in miles. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Number of stations and points whose heights have been determined. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Spirit Levelling Operations. Number of miles levelled over. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Number of permanent bench marks fixed. 1877-78.	1878-79.
TRIANGULATION.																					
Madras ...	Madras Party ...	12	20	408	1,121	30	77	10	17	...	...	...	706	...	...	13	38	..	...	...	..
Burma ...	Burma Party ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	19	...	457	520	44·5	48	57	28	...	...	.	.
Western Sind & Beluchistan.	Bombay Party ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	2,010	.	208	...	189	...	.	..	..
Banda ...	Tidal and Levelling Party.	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	589	396	536	349
	TOTAL ...	12	20	408	1,121	30	77	10	17	19	..	457	3,296	44·5	256	70	255	589	396	536	349

TOPOGRAPHY.	Final Topography completed. 1877-78.	1878-79.	Triangulation completed. 1877-78.	1878-79.
No. 1 Topographical Survey.	(a)1306·9, (c)17·0, (d)6·7.	(a)2296·3, (i)32·3, (d)10·8.	6,900	(a) 1,668, (i) 32.
No. 2 ditto ...	(a)1442·7, (e)585·9	(a)642·0, (e)892·7	(a) 2,067	(e) 613
No. 5 ditto ...	(a)3294·2	(a)2252·1, (c)7·6, (d)15·3.	(a) 1,865	(a) 1,720, (c) 11.
No. 6 ditto ...	(c) 19, (a) 282, (f)1,900, (a)2,090.	(a)218·0, (c)82·0	(c) 300	(c) 900
No. 7 ditto ...	(c)104·9, (h)2·67, (f)1,383.	(f) 5454·0	(c) 105 (h) 2·7 (f) 3,473	(f) 9,960
Guzerat Trigonometrical Survey.	(e)1,806, (i)66	(e)1,220, (i)149·2	(e) 1,960 (i) 176	(e) 1,696
Kattywar ditto ...	(e) 2019·5	(e) 1835·2	(e) 2,180	(e) 1,350
Kumaun and Garhwal ditto.	(f)720, (g)300	.....	(f) 150	.....
Mysore Topographical Survey.	(a) 2,375	(a)3367·4, (i)36·8	(a) 2,813	(a) 4,850, (i) 43·7.
10th Revenue Survey.	(e) 2,090	(e) 2,215	2,525	(e) 1,490
11th ditto ...	(e) 2,423	(e) 1,402	1,620	(e) 2,388
3rd ditto ...	(e) 850	(c) 1,549	.....	1,250
TOTAL ...	.....	.....	26135·7	27711·7

NOTE.—(a) 1″ = 1 mile. (c) 6″ = 1 do. (d) 12″ = 1 do. (e) 2″ = 1 do. (f) ½″ = 1 do. (g) ¼″ = 1 do. (h) 24″ = 1 do. (i) 4″ = 1 do.

	Totals of final topography. 1877-78. Sq. miles.	1878-79. Sq. miles.
(g) ¼″ = 1 mile ...	2380	...
(f) ½″ = 1 do. ...	4903	5424·0
(a) 1″ = 1 do. ...	9647·8	8777·8
(e) 2″ = 1 do. ...	9793·4	9195·9
(i) 4″ = 1 do. ...	66	217·8
(c) 6″ = 1 do. ...	122·8	7·6
(d) 12″ = 1 do. ...	6·7	20·1
(h) 24″ = 1 do. ...	2·67	...
TOTAL ...	25002·37	23649·2*

* Exclusive of 20,500 square miles of geographical reconnaissance in Afghanistan on the scale of ½″ = 1 mile.

MAUZAWAR OR VILLAGE SURVEY.		Area surveyed in square miles. 1877-78.	1878-79.	
Trans-Indus and Rawul Pindi.	1, Revenue Party...	1,857	(a) 2,021 Manzawar (b) 1·6	Shahpur ... Dera Ismael Khan .. Bannu and Rawul Pindi
Sirsa ...	2 ditto ...	1,794	(a) 1573	
Budaun ...	4 ditto ...	1,110	.....	
	3 ditto ..	.....	(a) 109 do. (c) 13·2 do.	Umballa and Saharunpore.
	5 ditto ...	.....	(a) 148·	Banda.
	7 ditto ...	.....	(a) 52·	Pooree.
	9 ditto ...	.....	(a) 12·	Cuttack.
	10 ditto .	.....	(f) 0·6	Ahmednagar.
	11 ditto .	.....	(a) 576 (f) 2·3	Sholapur and Satara.

NOTE.—(a) 4″ = 1 mile. (b) 16″ = 1 do. (c) 32″ = 1 do. (d) 1″ = 1 do. (e) 6″ = 1 do. (f) 80″ = 1 do.

16″ = 1 mile 57
4″ = 1 do. 3,108 Manzawar.
4″ = 1 do. 486 Topogl.
... 3,651

CADASTRAL SURVEY.				
	4 Revenue Party ...	.....	(b) 122·6	Ghazipur.
Banda ...	5 ditto .	(a) 110, (b) 606·4	(b) 508·2*	Banda
Jaunpur ..	6 ditto ...	150·8	(b) 403·9	Jaunpur.
Khoorda Estate	7 ditto ...	250·	(c) 237·5	Pooree.
Soane Irrigation Survey.	8 ditto ...	340, (c) 55	(b) 39·2	Cachar.
Cuttack Irrigation Survey	9 ditto .	67·8	(c) 265·9	Cuttack.
Berkagarh and Chota Nagpore.	Half ditto .	(b) 115·8	(b) 35·4	Lohardugga.
Midnapore ...	Detached Party ..	(d) 44	(b) 31·0	British Burma.

* Excludes 163 villages, area = 95·7 square miles of revision survey in Pergunnah Chibbu, District Banda.

Totals—	1877-78.	1878-79.
(d) 1″ 1 mile ...	44	.....
(a) 4″ 1 do. .	4,878	4,401
(b) 16″ 1 do. ...	929	1141·9
(c) 32″ 1 do ...	657·4	533·1
(e)	.....	13·2
(f)	.....	2·9
TOTAL ...	6508·4	6116·1

The results of the Manzawar and Cadastral Surveys are included in one total, as some part of Manzawar Survey are on the 16″ scale, and, on the other hand, under Cadastral Surveys, there are surveys on the 4″ scale.

No.

RETURN SHOWING the MONTHLY and TOTAL RAINFALL of

Rainfall, Sub-Divisions and Administrations.	Number of stations.		January.	February.	March.	April.
			Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.
I. Western Himalaya	11	Average ...	1·98	2·80	2·62	1·95
		1880 ...	1·70	4·55	0·06	0·52
		Difference ...	—0·28	+1·75	—2·56	—1·43
II. Punjab Plains	29	Average ..	0·93	1·15	1·11	0·82
		1880 ...	0·18	1·19	.....	0·06
		Difference ...	—0·75	+0·04	—1·11	—0·76
III. North-Western Provinces and Oudh	43	Average ...	0·82	0·67	0·46	0·25
		1880 ...	0·12	1·16	.. ..	0·04
		Difference ...	—0·70	+0·49	—0·46	—0·21
IV. Rajputana	19	Average ...	0·12	0·33	0·11	0·08
		1880 ...	.....	0·14	.....	.. .
		Difference ...	—0·12	—0·19	—0·11	—0·08
V. Central India States	21	Average ...	0·45	0·42	0·15	0·14
		1880 ...	.... .	0·13	.....	.....
		Difference ...	—0·45	—0·29	—0·15	—0·14
VI. Behar	8	Average ...	0·68	0·61	0·41	0·52
		1880 ...	0·22	2·41	0·06	0·02
		Difference ...	—0·46	+1·80	—0·35	—0·50
VII. Western Bengal	8	Average ...	0·61	0·96	0·69	0·74
		1880 ...	0·16	2·56	0·33	0·50
		Difference ...	—0·45	+1·60	—0·36	—0·24
VIII. Lower Bengal	21	Average ..	0·48	1·07	1·28	2·95
		1880 ...	0·44	3·51	2·04	1·72
		Difference ...	—0·04	+2·44	+0·76	—1·23
IX. Eastern Himalaya	6—7	Average ...	0·74	0·83	1·66	4·62
		1880 ...	1·46	2·23	4·67	5·65
		Difference ...	+0·72	+1·40	+3·01	+1·03
X. Assam and Eastern Bengal	14	Average ...	0·74	1·53	3·88	8·88
		1880 ...	1·29	2·18	12·10	10·85
		Difference ...	+0·55	+0·65	+8·22	+1·97
XI. Orissa and Northern Circars ...	13	Average ...	0·34	0·53	0·65	1·21
		1880 ...	0·10	0·86	0·07	0·84
		Difference ...	—0·24	+0·33	—0·58	—0·37
XII. Central Provinces, South ...	15	Average ...	0·57	0·52	0·53	0·53
		1880 ..	.....	0·23	0·03	0·05
		Difference ...	—0·57	—0·29	—0·50	—0·48
XIII. Berar and Khandesh	12	Average ...	0·39	0·13	0·26	0·22
		1880 ...	.....	.....	0·02	0·01
		Difference ...	—0·39	—0·13	—0·24	—0·21
XIV. Guzerat	10	Average ...	0·03	0·20	0·02	0·02
		1880 ..	.....	.....	.....	.....
		Difference ...	—0·03	—0·20	—0·02	—0·02
XV. Sind and Kach	10	Average ...	0·27	0·23	0·23	0·12
		1880 ..	.....	0·33	.. ..	.....
		Difference ...	—0·27	+0·10	—0·23	—0·12
XVI. North Dakhan	14	Average ...	0·14	0·06	0·24	0·93
		1880 ...	.....	.....	0·72	0·78
		Difference ..	—0·14	—0·06	+0·48	—0·15
XVII. Konkan and Ghats	11	Average ...	0·22	0·04	0·10	0·26
		1880 ..	.....	.....	0·02	0·06
		Difference ...	—0·22	—0·04	—0·08	—0·20
XVIII. Malabar and Ghats	8	Average ...	0·38	0·28	0·84	2·90
		1880 ...	0·02	0·42	0·47	4·28
		Difference ...	—0·36	+0·14	—0·37	+1·38
XIX. Hyderabad	19	Average .	0·08	0·13	0·34	0·59
		1880 ...	.....	0·01	0·12	0·38
		Difference ...	—0·08	—0·12	—0·22	—0·21
XX. Ceded Districts and Mysore ...	7	Average ...	0·10	0·09	0·43	1·12
		1880 ...	0·10	.....	0·34	1·36
		Difference ...	.....	—0·09	—0·09	+0·24
XXI. Carnatic	28	Average ...	0·65	0·42	0·48	1·16
		1880 ...	0·41	0·48	0·91	1·14
		Difference ...	—0·24	+0·06	+0·43	—0·02
XXII. Arakan	4	Average ...	0·22	0·40	0·60	2·17
		1880 ...	0·17	0·11	0·19	4·55
		Difference ...	—0·05	—0·29	—0·41	+2·38
XXIII. Pegu	6	Average ..	0·09	0·01	0·05	1·20
		1880	0·32	..	0·01	3·08
		Difference ...	+0·23	—0·01	—0·04	+2·78
XXIV. Tenasserim	4	Average ...	0·14	0·55	0·02	4·08
		1880 . .	0·16	.....	2·19	9·04
		Difference ..	+0·02	—0·55	+1·27	+4·96
XXV. Bay Islands	2	Average ...	2·39	1·35	1·43	4·79
		1880 ...	5·13	0·07	1·18	7·60
		Difference ..	+2·74	—1·28	—0·25	+2·81

1.

INDIA in 1880, *COMPARED WITH the AVERAGE of PAST YEARS.*

May.	June.	July	August	September.	October	November	December.	Total
Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches.	Inches	Inches	Inches	Inches
2 78	6 90	17 30	16 53	6 54	1 23	0·47	1 26	62 36
2 70	9 70	22 03	8·15	12 52	0 04	0 94	1 78	64 69
—0 08	+2 80	+4 73	—8 38	+5 98	—1 19	+0 47	+0 52	+2 33
0 78	1 97	6 25	5 12	2 37	0 47	0 22	0 64	21 83
0 39	2 98	7 69	1 44	1 75	... .	0 11	0 74	16·53
—0 39	+1 01	+1 44	—3 68	—0 62	—0 47	—0 11	+0 10	—5 30
0 76	4 48	11 85	9 30	6 75	1 36	0 09	0 28	37 07
1 15	2 56	11 77	2 94	6 22	0 29	0 47	0 34	27 06
+0 39	1 92	0 08	—6 36	—0 53	—1 07	+0 38	+0 06	—10 01
0 67	2 79	8 93	8 69	5 41	0 78	0 11	0 29	28 26
0·24	2 28	8 70	6 82	5 53	1 46	0 08	0 27	25 52
-0 43	—0 51	—0 23	—1 87	+0 12	+0 73	—0 03	—0 02	—2 74
0 41	5 17	13 83	11 19	7 69	1 01	0 17	0 20	40 83
0 30	3 62	10 42	6 59	9 65	1 72	1 05	0 12	33 60
—0 11	1 55	—3 41	—4 60	+1 96	+0 71	+0 88	—0 08	7 23
1 73	6 80	11 58	10 19	8 19	2 95	0 15	0 09	43 90
2 01	5 10	18 09	14 65	2 94	2 85	0 28	0 05	48 68
+0 28	—1 70	+6 51	+4 46	—5 25	—0 10	+0 13	—0 04	+4 78
2 14	7 85	12 42	12 27	8 07	3 56	0 21	0 17	49 69
4 02	7 90	9 72	13 38	7 71	4 65	0 41	0 09	51·43
+1 88	+0 05	—2 70	+1 11	—0 36	+1 09	+0 20	—0·08	+1 74
6 26	12 98	13 35	12 64	10 89	5 10	0 50	0·15	67 85
6 88	17 01	12 23	14 86	9 95	6 52	0 12	0 26	75 54
+0 62	+4 03	—1 32	+2 22	—0 94	+1 42	—0 38	+0 11	+7 69
11 60	31 13	32 09	25 45	19 58	5 59	0 16	0 21	133 66
12 92	38 43	30 24	30 32	9 49	9 26	0 19	0 85	145 71
+1 32	+7 30	—1 85	+4 87	—10 09	+3 67	+0 03	+0 64	+12 05
15 04	26 15	26 55	21 11	16 54	6 21	1 14	0 35	128 12
10 92	33 52	22 85	25 11	11 52	5 87	0 35	1 04	137 60
—4 12	+7 37	—3 70	+4 00	—5 02	—0 34	—0 79	+0 69	+9 48
2 78	5 81	7 44	7 99	8 96	8 39	2 01	0 75	46 26
3 63	8 04	7 84	9 17	7 44	7 61	5 89	0 34	51 83
+0 85	+2 23	+0 40	+1·18	—0 92	—0 78	+3 88	—0 41	+5 57
1 11	8 36	14 79	12 08	8 47	1 95	0 31	0 25	49 47
0 39	10 58	15 60	8 52	12 29	2 71	0 97		51 37
—0 72	+2 22	+0 81	—3 56	+3 82	+0 76	+0 66	—0 25	+1 90
0 62	6 28	8 38	7 18	5 91	1 88	0 43	0 27	31 95
0 34	3 39	5 40	2 81	7 78	1 91	2 70	.. .	24 36
—0 28	—2 89	—2 98	—4 37	+1 87	+0 03	+2 27	—0 27	+7 59
0 31	4 82	11 82	10 54	6 05	0 88	0 12	0 06	34 90
0 07	2 99	13 35	7 07	11 28	2 24	0 02	0·07	37 09
0 27	—1 83	+1 53	—3 47	+5 23	+1 36	—0 10	+0 01	+2 19
0 13	0 81	2·60	2 87	1 02	0 20	0 07	0 11	8 66
..	0 19	0 48	0 36	2 06	0 57		0 08	4 07
—0 13	—0 62	—2 12	—2 51	+1 04	+0 37	—0 07	—0 03	—4 59
1 76	5 15	5 63	4 67	4 59	4 84	0 78	0 38	29 17
1 43	4 73	4 93	2 31	4 93	7 01	1·29	0 02	28 15
—0 33	—0 42	—0 70	—2 36	+0 34	+2 17	+0·51	—0 36	—1 02
1 64	34 66	53 11	37 55	19 77	4 46	0 81	0 11	152 73
0 33	31 53	48 83	18 45	24 66	4 80	0 78	..	129 46
—1 31	—3 13	—4 28	—19 10	+4 89	+0 34	—0 03	—0 11	—23 27
7 35	32 10	30 98	16 20	9 57	7 80	2 65	0 99	112 04
9 24	29 68	30 92	8 52	7 20	6 30	5 97	1 87	104 39
+1 89	—2 42	—0 06	—7 68	—2 37	—1 50	+3 32	+0 38	—7 65
1 01	4 11	6 03	6 80	5 97	3 57	0 70	0 28	29 61
0 84	6 35	5 68	2 65	9 54	3 48	1 49	0 32	30 86
—0 17	+2 24	—0 35	—4 15	+3 57	—0 09	+0 79	+0 04	+1 25
3 10	2 84	3 70	4 37	4 77	4 92	1 28	0 35	27 07
4 62	3 28	3 09	5 45	2 93	7 14	3 93	0 10	32 34
+1 52	+0 44	—0 61	+1 08	—1 84	+2 22	+2 65	—0 25	+5 27
2 47	1 71	2 56	4 02	4 41	7·16	6 57	2 87	34 18
1 77	1 16	1 73	5 34	3 19	7 31	15 99	3 70	43 13
—0 70	—0 55	—0 83	+1 32	—1 22	+0 15	+9 42	+0 83	+8 65
11 37	42 24	43 79	36 50	20 70	10 37	2 93	0 23	171 52
14 62	48 90	42 19	40 01	23 13	4 46	1 05		179 38
+3 45	+6 66	—1 60	+3 51	+2 43	—5 91	—1 88	—0 23	+7 86
7 53	13 53	16 20	15 79	11 60	6 93	2 21	0 09	75 23
9 13	13 90	16 34	14 92	12 57	3 80	0 66	0 49	76 21
+1 60	+0 37	+0 14	—0 87	+0 97	—3 04	—1 55	+0 40	+0·98
16 90	31 21	37 17	35 64	27 79	10 61	2 09	0 23	170 36
15 00	31 04	47 65	29 49	28·16	9 63	0 32	0 38	172 97
1 90	—3 20	+10 48	—6·24	+0·37	—0·98	—1 77	+0 15	+2 61
13 55	15 67	14 08	13 54	14 37	13 02	8 40	6 68	109 27
15 19	11 55	16 50	8 26	12 07	12 72	8 15	9 11	107 53
+1 64	—4 12	+2 42	—5 28	—2 30	—0 30	—0 25	+2 43	—1 74

No. 1.

NUMBER of EMIGRANTS leaving INDIA for BRITISH and FOREIGN COLONIES during the YEARS 1878-79 *and* 1879-80, *and of RETURNING EMIGRANTS with their DECLARED SAVINGS for the SAME YEAR.*

Name of Colony.	Area in square miles.	Total population.	Number of Indian immigrants resident in Colony.	Number of emigrants who left Calcutta		Number of emigrants who left Madras		Total number of emigrants who left India		Number of immigrants who returned to Calcutta		Number of immigrants who returned to Madras		Total number of immigrants who returned to India		Declared savings of immigrants who returned to India.	
				In 1878-79.	In 1879-80.	In 1878-79	In 1879-80	In 1878-79.	In 1879-80.	In 1878-79.	In 1879-80.	In 1878-79.	In 1879-80.	In 1878-79.	In 1879-80.	In 1878-79.	In 1879-80.
																Rs.	Rs.
Fiji ...	7,403	142,000	508	498	...	...	...	498	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	10,875	29,000	558	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Natal ...	18,750	355,500	19,008	1,734	...	2,719	743	4,452	743	36	...	16	...	52	...	123	...
Mauritius ...	708	316,042	137,095	1,220	539	2,427	1,598	3,647	2,137	1,402	1,602	444	719	1,846	2,321	2,37,567	2,76,538
Réunion ...	1,579	207,886	42,968	...	...	622	1,893	622	1,893	...	189	1,862	1,377	1,862	1,566	...	...
St. Croix ...	74	22,760	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...
Martinique ...	617	139,109	12,845	...	...	460	1,389	460	1,389	...	...	.	502	...	502	...	...
Guadeloupe ...	1,028	151,593	13,543	2,166	1,685	...	567	2,166	2,252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayenne .	56,783	24,432	4,272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	..	...	...	...	...
Surinam .	59,051	69,329	2,873	709	320	..	...	709	320	...	798	...	...	...	798	...	64,196
Demerara ...	76,000	193,491	63,786	6,520	4,496	...	...	6,520	4,496	1,599	1,118	...	...	1,599	1,118	3,88,949	2,47,691
Jamaica ...	6,900	510,354	15,134	165	756	...	...	165	756	227	407	.	...	227	407	25,217	47,811
Trinidad ...	1,755	110,000	24,136	2,632	3,161	...	...	2,632	3,161	...	473	...	...	...	473	...	1,23,557
Grenada ...	133	37,684	1,200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Lucia ...	250	31,610	1,119	221	66	...	...	221	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Vincent ...	131	35,698	993	...	213	...	...	...	213	...	...	..	...	...	...	...	...
Nevis ...	46	12,074	228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
St. Kitts ...	68	28,169	200	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Straits Settlements.	1,350	308,097	3,641	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2	139	2	139	...	...
Ceylon .	24,702	2,459,542	121,913	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
TOTAL ...	268,202	5,184,889	390,553	15,865	11,236	6,227	6,190	22,092	17,426	3,264	4,587	2,322	2,598	5,586	7,185	6,51,857	7,59,793

No. 2.

RECEIPTS and CHARGES on ACCOUNT of EMIGRATION from BENGAL and MADRAS to the BRITISH and FOREIGN COLONIES for 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

Presidency from which emigration took place.	Receipts.						Charges.						Surplus— Deficit +	
	British Colonies.		Foreign Colonies.		Total receipts.		British Colonies.		Foreign Colonies.		Total charges.			
	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79	1879-80.
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
Bengal ..	22,400	19,924	4,903	4,276	27,303	24,201	22,475	21,920	4,920	4,705	27,395	26,624	—92	—2,423
Madras ..	9,224	6,986	1,991	6,004	11,215	12,990	5,524	6,005	12,769	17,993	18,293	23,998	—7,078	—11,008
Total ...	31,624	26,910	6,894	10,280	38,518	37,191	27,999	27,925	17,689	22,698	45,688	50,622	—7,170	—13,431

No.

DETAILS of COOLIE EMIGRATION from BENGAL to the TEA DISTRICTS of

NUMBER OF COOLIES REGISTERED FOR DEPARTURE.											
Contractors' coolies		Sirdari coolies who passed through the Calcutta Depôt		Sirdari coolies who proceeded independently of the Calcutta Depôts		Coolies registered to proceed *vid* Dhubri		Total number registered		*Vid* Calcutta to Chittagong	
1878-79	1879-80	1878-79	1879-80	1878-79	1879-80.	1878-79	1879-80	1878-79	1879 80	1878-79	1879-80
14,770	7,601	13,038	4,625	2,444	1,324	9 965	8,136	40,207	21 686	23	108

No.

STATEMENT of IMMIGRANTS RESIDENT and ARRIVING in the PROVINCE of

Number resident in the Province at the beginning of 1879			Number (including children and coolies not under the Act) arriving during the year.			
			Act VII coolies			
Act VII labourers.	Immigrants not under the Act	Total	Contractors' coolies	Sirdari coolies	Coolies not under the Act.	Total
2	2	3	4	5	6	7
49,930	128,165	178,095	4,458	11,161	9,093	24,712

* NOTE.—The total in column 13 is that given by the Local Administration It is more than the difference between column 3 + column 7—column 10 by "otherwise added" and "otherwise deducted," not

No.

RECEIPTS and CHARGES of the INLAND LABOUR

1878-79			
Receipts	Amount	Charges	Amount.
	Rs		Rs
Balance on 31st March 1878	3,16,373	Superintendence, establishments, contingencies, &c	40,101
Registration, license and capitation fees .. .	1,46,242	Hospitals and dispensaries .	18,499
Miscellaneous	10,894	Public works, being improvements to the emigration roads, &c	2 69,873
TOTAL	4,73,509	TOTAL ..	3,34,773
		Balance on 31st March 1879	1,38 736
			4,73,509

3.

ASSAM, CACHAR and CHITTAGONG under the PROVISIONS of ACT VII. (B. C.) of 1873.

Number of coolies despatched													
Vid Goalundo.						By other routes, probably Kooshtea.		*Vid* Dhubri.				Total number of coolies despatched.	
Contractors' coolies		Sirdari coolies who passed through the Calcutta Depôts.		Sirdari coolies who proceeded independently of the Calcutta Depôts.		Sirdari coolies who proceeded independently of the Calcutta Depôts.		Classes not separated.		Free labourers.			
1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80.	1878-79.	1879-80	1878-79.	1879-80.
10,759	5,720	10,866	4,054	1,011	85	1,375	1,239	10,201	7,997	69	...	34,298	19,266

4.

ASSAM and the LOSSES THAT OCCURRED AMONG THEM during the YEAR 1879.

Losses during the year.			Number of resident in the Province at the end of the year.		
Deaths.	Desertions.	Total.	Act VII. labourers.	Immigrants not under the Act.	Total.
8	9	10	11	12	13
9,150	6,730	16,190	44,372	139,732	* 184,104

2,523, the discrepancy being caused by the numbers shewn in the Assam Labour Immigration Report for 1879 as having been "received from other gardens," having been included in this statement.

5.

TRANSPORT FUND for the YEAR 1878-79 *and* 1879-80.

1879-80.			
Receipts.	Amount.	Charges.	Amount.
	Rs.		Rs.
Balance on 31st March 1879	1,38,735	Superintendence, establishments, contingencies, &c. ...	1,03,818
Registration, license and capitation fees	1,20,659	Hospitals and dispensaries	21,201
Miscellaneous	5,657	Public works, &c.	2,43,093
TOTAL ...	2,65,050	TOTAL ...	3,67,612
		* Debit balance on 31st March 1880 ...	1,02,562
			2,65,050

No.

SUMMARY of REVENUE and EXPENDI

Budget heads	Bengal.	North-Western Provinces and Oudh	Punjab.	Central Provinces.	British Burma	Coorg.	Assam.	Ajmere.	Surveys
Receipts.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs	Rs	Rs.	Rs	Rs.
I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.	1,35,403	6,35,714	3,37,483	2,00,594	7,10,397	48,107	13,334	614	..
II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers	3,02,788	3,90,722	2,96,900	7,48,454	1,36,686	45,372	1,43,959	432	..
III.—Confiscated drift and waif wood	1,231	6,244	607	4,154	89,970	11	826	...	...
IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government	...	...	1,739	...	2,32,693	..	5,169	..	...
V.—Miscellaneous	10,102	7,286	13,090	53,521	10,444	8,293	1,048	785	38
Total Receipts ...	4,49,524	10,39,966	6,49,819	10,06,723	11,80,190	1,01,786	1,64,336	1,861	38
Expenditure.									
A.—Conservancy and Works.									
I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.	65,112	2,55,103	1,19,638	1,47,680	3,73,067	17,480	12,679	266	...
II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers	24,140	26,454	1,111	1,30,547	6,997	...	1,060	5	...
III.—Confiscated drift and waif wood	95	449	19	17	36,027	...	91	...	..
IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government.	...		110	...	...	...	...	.	...
V.—Rent of leased forests, and payments to shareholders in forests managed by Government	.	12,504	32,257	1,118	...	...	50	...	...
VI.—Live and dead stock ..	12,380	25,712	3,501	43,524	39,497	786	18,277	222	2,746
VII.—Communications and buildings	17,787	92,162	9,679	3,723	28,056	929	7,352	1,125	...
VIII.—Demarcation, improvement, and extension of forests	28,887	47,822	50,768	26,014	43,521	11,294	30,086	3,655	5,909
IX.—Miscellaneous ...	1,594	3,385	3,746	5,757	2,527	53	2,568	7	..
Total Conservancy and Works ..	1,50,295	4,63,591	2,20,827	3,58,380	5,29,692	30,542	72,157	5,280	8,655
B.—Establishments.									
I.—Salaries	1,10,355	2,12,798	2,11,949	1,36,715	1,80,798	19,338	52,427	7,132	29,362
II.—Travelling allowances ..	10,094	29,738	35,659	17,240	31,058	3,965	5,665	959	6,036
III.—Contingencies	5,004	10,470	12,241	10,238	9,935	1,322	2,581	380	2,824
Total Establishments ...	1,25,453	2,53,003	2,59,849	1,64,193	2,23,798	24,622	60,673	8,470	38,222
Grand Total of Expenditure ...	2,75,747	7,16,594	4,80,676	5,22,573	7,53,490	55,164	1,32,830	13,750	46,878
Surplus ...	1,73,777	3,23,372	1,69,143	4,84,150	4,26,700	46,622	31,506	..	
Deficit	.	...	..	..	...	.	...	11,889	46,840

1.

TURE during the YEAR 1879-80:

Total of British Provinces under the Government of India.	Madras.	Bombay.	Total of British India.	Berar.	Mysore.	Total of Berar and Mysore.	Grand total of all Provinces.	BUDGET HEADS.
Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	*Receipts.*
20,81,676	1,76,324	9,82,098	32,40,098	798	4,80,724	4,81,522	37,21,620	I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.
20,65,313	1,79,584	4,25,308	26,70,205	3,02,567	59,604	3,62,171	30,32,376	II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers.
1,03,046	3,631	16,391	1,23,068	1,908	707	2,615	1,25,683	III.—Confiscated drift and waif wood.
2,39,601	..	37,236	2,76,837	...	...	...	2,76,837	IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government.
1,04,607	6,211	63,679	1,74,497	2,228	2,277	4,505	1,79,002	V.—Miscellaneous.
45,94,243	3,65,750	15,24,712	64,84,705	3,07,501	5,43,312	8,50,813	73,35,518	Total Receipts.
								Expenditure.
								A.—CONSERVANCY AND WORKS.
9,91,025	82,273	4,03,883	14,77,181	32	69,190	69,222	15,46,403	I.—Timber and other produce removed from the forests by Government agency.
1,90,614	7,882	16,518	2,15,014	4,568	...	4,568	2,19,582	II.—Ditto ditto by consumers or purchasers.
36,698	1,510	386	38,594	...	5	5	38,599	III.—Confiscated drift and waif wood.
110	...	4,574	4,684	...	...	...	4,684	IV.—Revenue from forests not managed by Government.
15,929	4,595	17,307	67,831	17,120	...	17,120	84,951	V.—Rent of leased forests, and payments to shareholders in forests managed by Government
1,46,645	6,632	6,249	1,59,526	6,404	458	6,862	1,66,388	VI.—Live and dead stock.
1,60,813	15,280	20,911	1,97,004	5,380	2,627	8,007	2,05,011	VII.—Communications and buildings
2,47,954	43,381	1,79,732	4,71,077	7,693	30,977	38,670	5,09,747	VIII.—Demarcation, improvement, and extension of forests.
19,631	1,811	10,134	31,576	1,155	2,322	3,477	35,053	IX.—Miscellaneous.
18,39,419	1,63,367	6,59,701	26,62,487	42,352	1,05,579	1,47,931	28,10,418	Total Conservancy and Works
								B.—ESTABLISHMENTS.
9,60,775	1,71,670	3,03,140	14,35,585	57,756	72,440	1,30,196	15,65,781	I.—Salaries.
1,43,413	38,436	72,913	2,54,762	6,166	8,455	14,621	2,69,383	II.—Travelling allowances.
54,095	7,755	20,559	82,409	4,240	6,445	10,685	93,094	III.—Contingencies.
11,58,283	2,17,861	3,96,612	17,72,756	68,162	87,340	1,55,502	19,28,258	Total Establishments.
29,97,702	3,81,228	10,56,313	44,35,243	1,10,514	1,92,919	3,03,433	47,38,676	Grand Total of Expenditure.
15,96,541	...	4,68,399	20,49,462	1,96,987	3,50,393	5,47,380	25,96,842	Surplus.
...	15,478	...	...	...	...	...	...	Deficit.

No.

STATEMENT SHOWING AVERAGE RECEIPTS, CHARGES and SURPLUS of the SEVERAL PROVIN

Name of Province.	Receipts.				CHAR					
					A—Conservancy and Works				B—Establish	
	1864-65 to 1868-69	1869-70 to 1873-74	1874-75 to 1878-79	1879-80.	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.	1874-75 to 1878-79	1879-80	1864-65 to 1868-69	1869-70 to 1873-74
	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs	Rs.
Madras ...	3,58,391	4,27,479	3,98,808	3,65,750	1,28,033	1,95,504	1,88,191	1,63,367	1,15,855	1,56,216
Bombay ..	9,99,363	11,79,477	12,28,549	15,24,712	4,07,365	3,77,502	5,40,968	6,59,701	2,17,597	2,56,678
Bengal ...	97,343	1,27,800	2,89,772	4,49,524	69,572	37,652	1,11,052	1,50,295	18,535	57,502
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	7,21,214	12,60,205	12,21,649	10,39,966	3,07,762	7,55,483	6,20,452	4,63,591	1,08,719	1,90,493
Punjab ...	2,71,942	7,11,007	6,99,931	6,49,819	1,80,523	5,92,581	3,05,207	2,20,827	91,019	2,16,626
Central Provinces	2,71,815	5,14,389	7,17,042	10,06,723	84,185	1,97,270	2,00,160	3,58,380	84,948	1,11,081
British Burma ..	7,44,535	8,94,277	14,29,175	11,80,190	2,30,303	2,76,536	6,81,053	5,29,692	91,896	1,25,704
Coorg ..	78,921	93,835	78,887	1,01,786	5,127	19,942	19,876	30,542	7,579	10,665
Ajmere* ...		266	1,152	1,861		10,327	10,858	5,280	..	8,370
Assam† ..	...	62,726	1,00,945	1,64,336	.	18,901	43,961	72,157	..	31,721
Surveys* ...	..	..	63	38		7,861	7,482	8,655	..	55,727
Mysore ...	3,37,360	3,81,129	4,43,503	5,43,312	40,151	84,211	98,378	1,05,579	56,002	83,217
Hyderabad ..	39,810	2,00,294	2,62,306	3,07,501	4,368	43,398	43,513	42,352	13,379	43,044
Total	39,20,694	58,52,884	68,80,782	73,35,518	14,57,389	26,17,168	28,30,151	28,10,418	8,05,529	13,47,044

* Figures from 1872-73 only

† Figures from 1873-74 only

2.

CES ARRANGED in PERIODS of FIVE YEARS from 1864-65 *to* 1878-79 *; also the FIGURES for* 1879-80.

GES.										
MENTS.		TOTAL.				SURPLUS.				NAME OF PROVINCE
1874-75 to 1878-79.	1879-80.	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.	1874-75 to 1878-79.	1879-80.	1864-65 to 1868-69.	1869-70 to 1873-74.	1874-75 to 1878-79.	1879-80.	
Rs	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
2,05,450	2,17,861	2,43,888	3,51,720	3,93,641	3,81,228	1,14,503	75,759	5,167	Def. 15,478	Madras.
3,15,561	3,96,612	6,24,962	6,34,180	8,56,529	10,56,313	3,74,401	5,45,297	8,72,020	4,68,399	Bombay.
98,960	1,25,453	88,107	95,154	2,10,012	2,75,748	9,236	32,646	79,760	1,73,776	Bengal.
2,09,644	2,53,003	4,16,481	9,45,976	8,39,096	7,16,594	3,04,733	3,14,229	3,82,553	3,23,372	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
2,47,575	2,59,849	2,71,542	8,09,207	5,52,782	4,80,676	400	Def. 98,200	1,47,149	1,69,143	Punjab.
1,32,847	1,64,193	1,69,133	3,08,351	3,33,007	5,22,573	1,02,682	2,06,038	3,84,035	4,84,150	Central Provinces
1,80,277	2,23,798	3,22,199	4,02,240	8,11,330	7,53,490	4,22,336	4,92,037	6,17,845	4,26,700	British Burma.
16,145	24,622	12,706	30,607	36,021	55,164	66,215	63,228	42,866	46,622	Coorg.
10,090	8,470	...	18,697	20,948	13,750	...	Def. 18,431	Def..19,796	Def. 11,889	Ajmere.
43,568	60,673	...	50,622	87,529	1,32,830	...	12,104	22,416	31,506	Assam.
52,128	38,222	...	63,588	59,610	46,877	...	Def. 63,588	Def. 59,547	Def. 46,839	Surveys.
1,20,786	87,340	96,153	1,67,428	2,19,184	1,92,919	2,41,207	2,13,701	2,24,339	3,50,393	Mysore.
55,851	68,162	17,747	86,442	98,761	1,10,514	22,063	1,13,851	1,63,542	1,96,987	Hyderabad.
16,88,282	19,28,258	22,62,918	39,64,212	45,18,433	47,38,676	16,57,776	18,88,672	23,62,349	25,96,842	TOTAL.

No. 3.

AREA of RESERVED FORESTS on the 1st APRIL 1879 and 1880.

Name of Province.	Area of reserved forests on 1st April 1879.	Area of reserved forests on 1st April 1880.	Name of Province.
	Sq. miles.	Sq. miles.	
Madras	209	279*	Madras.
Bombay	8,706	9,670	Bombay.
Bengal ...	2,967	2,945	Bengal.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	3,260	3,279	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	791	795	Punjab.
Central Provinces	2,501	2,535	Central Provinces.
British Burma	1,410	1,612	British Burma.
Coorg	295	220	Coorg.
Ajmere	100	101	Ajmere.
Assam	1,983	2,015	Assam.
Total British ...	22,222	23,451	Total British.
Mysore	454	454	Mysore.
Berar	1,366	1,388	Berar.
Grand Total ...	24,042	25,293	Grand Total.

* The larger areas shown in the return for 1878-79 were entered by mistake.

No. 4.

AREA of FORESTS PROTECTED from FIRE in 1879-80.

Name of Province.	Acres.	Total outlay from commencement.	Date to which expenditure has been incurred.	Year when fire conservancy commenced.	Name of Province.
		Rs.			
Bengal	423,105	18,284	30th June 1880	1872	Bengal.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	423,169	90,011	Ditto	1872	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	.....	.	.....		Punjab.
Central Provinces ..	715,773	1,00,969	30th June 1880	1864	Central Provinces.
British Burma .	96,413	63,626	31st May 1880	1857	British Burma.
Coorg	102,865	10,755	Ditto	1876	Coorg.
Ajmere	62,514	3,654	30th June 1880	1874	Ajmere.
Assam	91,935	20,659	Ditto	1873	Assam.
Total British .	1,915,774	3,07,961	.....	...	Total British.
Mysore	118,560	21,149	30th April 1880	1874	Mysore.
Berar . ..	458,252	16,476	30th June 1880	1870	Berar.
Grand Total	2,492,586	3,45,586	... .		Grand Total.

N B.—No information in regard to Madras and Bombay

No. 5.

AREA of PLANTATIONS in 1879-80 *and EXTENSIONS made during the YEAR.*

Name of Province.	Area				Expenditure			Name of Province.
	At the commencement of the year.	Added during the year.	Excluded during the year.	At the close of the year.	Previous to the year.	During the year.	Total.	
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	
Bengal	799	142	...	941	77,434	10,963	88,397	Bengal.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh	1,952	310	...	2,262	34,792	4,879	39,671	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	17,098	825	53	17,870	7,69,716	49,344	8,19,060	Punjab.
Central Provinces ..	..	...	...	...	...	...	...	Central Provinces.
British Burma . .	3,339	50	...	3,389	2,87,585	13,104	3,00,689	British Burma.
Coorg	480	100	...	580	31,427	4,488	35,915*	Coorg.
Ajmere	434	2	20	416	28,170	2,290	30,460	Ajmere.
Assam	958	130	...	1,088	43,592	13,735	57,327	Assam.
Total British ...	25,060	1,559	73	26,546	12,72,716	98,803	13,71,519	Total British.
Mysore	3,986	425	...	4,411	1,36,676	22,723	1,59,399	Mysore.
Berar	1,993	...	489	1,504	41,027	3,223	44,250	Berar.
Grand Total ...	31,039	1,984	562	32,461	14,50,419	1,24,749	15,75,168	Grand Total.
Deduct revenue ...	...	..	...	...	95,312	...	95,312	Deduct revenue.
Net outlay on plantations ...	...	...	...	...	13,55,107	1,24,749	14,79,856	Net outlay on plantations.

* Includes areas not fairly stocked.

N. B.—No information with regard to Madras and Bombay.

No. 6.

PROSECUTIONS for BREACHES of FOREST RULES during 1879-80.

Name of Province.	Number of persons			Name of Province.
	Prosecuted.	Convicted, or under trial.	Acquitted.	
Bengal	158	120	38	Bengal.
North-Western Provinces and Oudh.	893	704	189	North-Western Provinces and Oudh.
Punjab	1,833	1,123	710	Punjab.
Central Provinces ...	2,718	2,484	234	Central Provinces.
British Burma ...	204	146	58	British Burma.
Coorg	18	4	14	Coorg.
Ajmere	290	256	34	Ajmere.
Assam	135	97	38	Assam.
Total British ...	6,249	4,934	1,315	Total British.
Mysore	319	223	96	Mysore.
Berar	475	192	283	Berar.
Grand Total ...	7,043	5,349	1,694	Grand Total.

N. B.—No information with regard to Madras and Bombay.

No. 7.

EXPORT of FOREST PRODUCE from INDIA during 1879-80.

Articles.	Quantity in tons of 20 cwt., in the case of teak, 50 cubic feet.		Valuation at port of shipment in 1879-80.		Articles.
	Average of nine years, 1870-71 to 1878-79.	In 1879-80.	Total.	Per ton.	
			Rs.	Rs.	
1. Caoutchouc ...	622	577	10,31,394	1,787	1. Caoutchouc.
2. Shell-lac	3,538	2,477	30,41,855	1,228	2. Shell-lac.
3. Lac-dye	518	689	2,26,568	437	3. Lac-dye.
4. Sandalwood, ebony, and other ornamental woods.	412	597	3,90,805	655	4. Sandalwood, ebony, and other ornamental woods.
5. Cutch and gambier ...	10,716	11,106	28,13,994	253	5. Cutch and gambier.
6. Myrobalans ...	23,405*	17,749	15,80,818	89	6. Myrobalans.
7 Teak	44,571	38,620	28,19,590	73	7. Teak.

* Average of four years only

No. 1.

)WING the NUMBER of PETITIONS RECEIVED, and the NUMBER of SPECIFICATIONS FILED, in the HOME OFFICE, from 1859 *to* 1879, *INCLUSIVE, UNDER ACT XV. of* 1859.

No.	Year.	Number of petitions received.	Number of specifications filed.	Remarks.
1	1859	24	22	
2	1860	41	30	
3	1861	32	25	
4	1862	46	37	
5	1863	45	37	
6	1864	44	36	
7	1865	51	42	
8	1866	38	33	
9	1867	39	30	
10	1868	51	39	
11	1869	68	52	
12	1870	50	38	
13	1871	60	58	
14	1872	86	79	
15	1873	70	66	
16	1874	91	85	
17	1875	87	77	
18	1876	98	93	
19	1877	101	92	
20	1878	99	82	
21	1879	93	80	
	Total ...	1,314	1,133	